



# Workspaces Manager – Admin guide

Updated 14<sup>th</sup> September for WorkSpaces Manager 4.7.0

Product highlights:

- WorkSpaces Environment Management with optional application self-service feature for domain group-based application deployment
- Task driven User & WorkSpaces provisioning
- Performance monitoring
- Multi-AWS Account
- Multi-Domain
- Automatic reboot schedule defined on a per WorkSpaces basis
- Cost reporting and Cost Optimisation.
- WorkSpaces Performance Monitor Agent to report on Processor, Memory and Disk statistics

WorkSpaces Manager provides a full Amazon WorkSpaces management portal. Containing both a user self-service portal and administration portal administration of WorkSpaces in a simple to use browser-based portal. This removes the need to provide staff with access to the AWS console and provides easy searching across all WorkSpaces and User information.

The User portal can be extended to provide application self-service if the environment, provide group-based application deployment service such as Cloudpaging, Liquidware FlexApp, SCCM or similar products.

WorkSpaces Manager is deployed as an appliance from the AWS Marketplace as an EC2 instance.

## Revision History

Revision Date	Version	Changes
13/01/2021	1.0	Initial Document.
21/01/2021	1.1	Minor changes to wording.
08/02/2021	1.2	Updated to version 4.1 (added Fixed Tags and Auto Provisioning) and amended supported browsers
15/02/2021	1.3	Amendment to AP Profile regarding Tags
18/03/2021	1.4	Upgraded to WSM version to 4.2.0
07/04/2021	1.5	Upgraded to WSM version to 4.3.0
02/06/2021	1.7	Upgraded to WSM version to 4.4.0
15/06/2021	1.8	Upgraded to WSM version to 4.5.0
13/08/2021	1.9	Upgraded to WSM version to 4.6.0
14/09/2021	1.10	Upgraded to WSM version to 4.7.0

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# 1. Introduction

This guide has been authored by experts at Nuvens to provide information and guidance on using WorkSpaces Manager.

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## 2. User Self-Service Portal

This covers the 'User' section of the Portal.

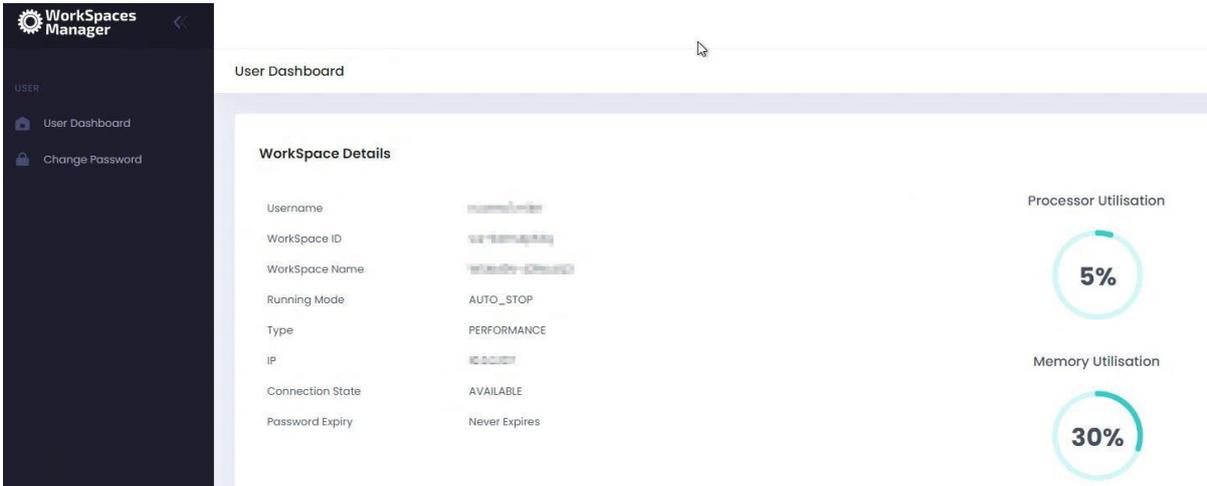
### 2.1 Browser requirements

- Chrome 22.x
- Firefox 12.x
- Opera 12.x
- Safari 5.1x
- Microsoft Edge 88.x

### 2.2 Walkthrough the portal

Users can save time by accessing the WorkSpaces Manager website by using the same URL as WorkSpace Administrators use. If they are not members of your WorkSpaces Admin roles specified in the 'Options > Administrators' and 'Options > Roles' sections of the WorkSpaces Manager portal, they will get a limited Portal which is specific to their Workspace(s) that use the logon that they are logged on with.

This saves a user calling the Service Desk if they cannot connect to their Workspace (for example, if the status is UNHEALTHY and they cannot connect to their Workspace) or they can stop it without any intervention from support. If the 'User Restore' and/or 'User Rebuild' options are checked in the 'Options > Settings > Additional Options' section of the WorkSpaces Manager admin portal, then these will appear too in the list.



The screenshot displays the 'User Dashboard' interface. On the left is a dark sidebar with the 'WorkSpaces Manager' logo and navigation options: 'USER', 'User Dashboard', and 'Change Password'. The main content area is titled 'User Dashboard' and features a 'Workspace Details' table and two circular progress indicators for resource usage.

Workspace Details	
Username	xxxxxxxxxxxx
Workspace ID	ws-xxxxxxxxxx
Workspace Name	xxxxxxxx-xxxxxx
Running Mode	AUTO_STOP
Type	PERFORMANCE
IP	xxxxxxxx
Connection State	AVAILABLE
Password Expiry	Never Expires

Processor Utilisation: 5%

Memory Utilisation: 30%

## 2.3 3<sup>rd</sup> Party applications management

If your company uses products such as Liquidware or App-V to deploy their applications to users within the WorkSpaces (as well as other devices such as PCs) then users can add and remove the applications themselves within constraints on licensing with some applications.

Users can now add and remove applications via Self-Service from:

- Active Directory Groups

These applications are delivered by the likes of App-V, FlexApp, etc. Users are free to add and remove 'Free' applications themselves. Those that are not deemed as 'Free' are license based and will require administrative intervention.

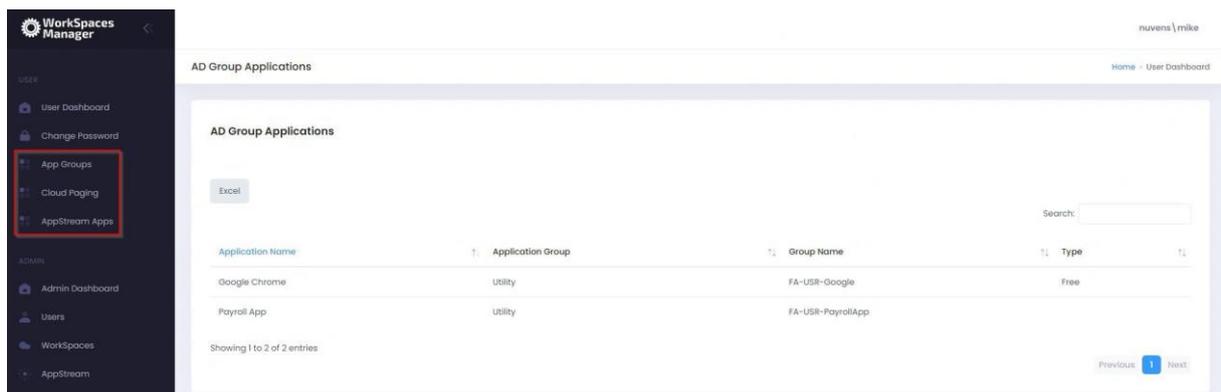
- Cloudpaging

If you use Numecent Cloudpaging, users can add and remove applications to their Cloudpaging client on their Workspace.

- AppStream

Users can add and remove 'dynamic applications' to their AppStream session (if administrators permit). Please refer to the [Section 8](#) for more information on 'AppStream Dynamic Applications' for more information.

This is an example user who has gone to the portal and can see that they currently have no applications assigned to them.



The screenshot shows the WorkSpaces Manager user interface. On the left is a dark sidebar with navigation options: User Dashboard, Change Password, App Groups (highlighted with a red box), Cloud Paging, AppStream Apps, Admin Dashboard, Users, WorkSpaces, and AppStream. The main content area is titled 'AD Group Applications' and shows a table of applications. A search bar is present above the table. The table has columns for Application Name, Application Group, Group Name, and Type. Two entries are visible: Google Chrome (Utility, FA-USR-Google, Free) and Payroll App (Utility, FA-USR-PayrollApp, Free). A pagination bar at the bottom indicates 'Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries' and includes 'Previous' and 'Next' buttons.

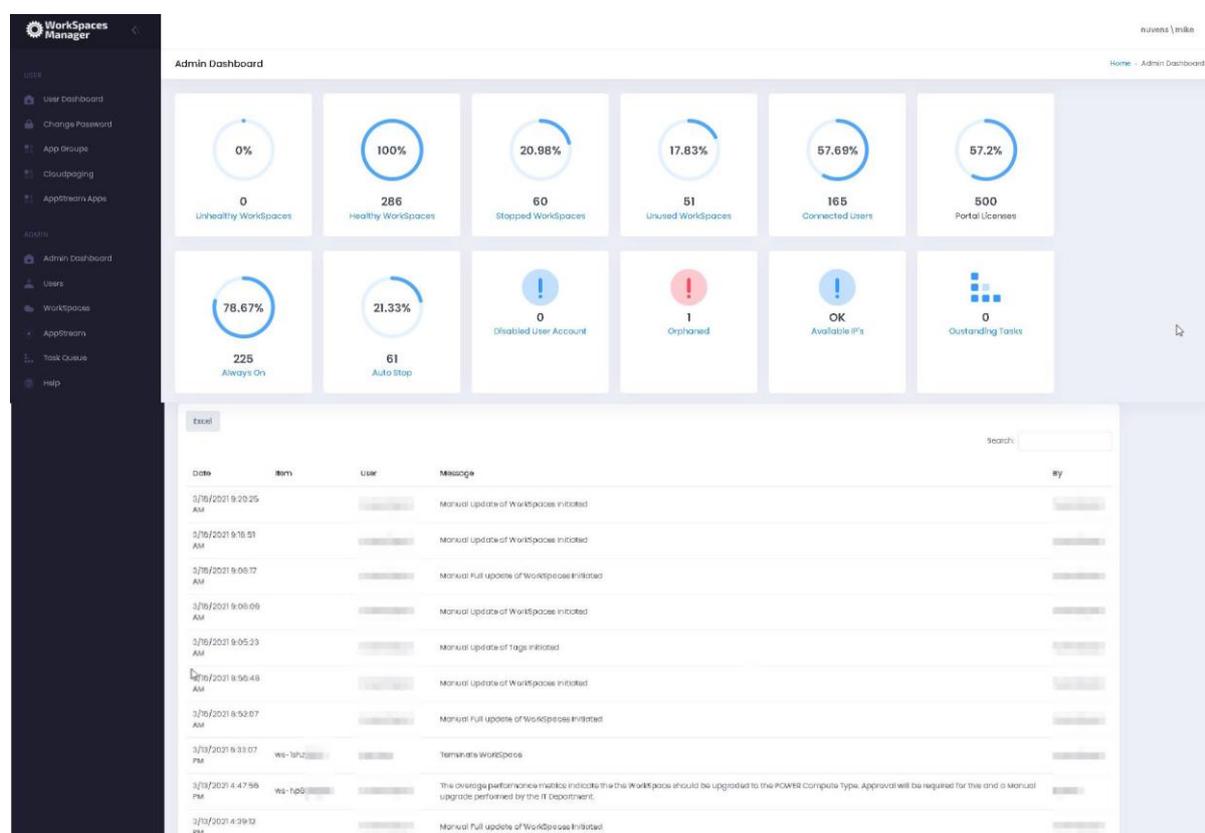
Application Name	Application Group	Group Name	Type
Google Chrome	Utility	FA-USR-Google	Free
Payroll App	Utility	FA-USR-PayrollApp	Free

### 3. Administration of the Portal

This covers the 'Admin' section of the portal. The Portal reports back to Nuvens the version in use, so that we can better support customers and versions.

#### 3.1 Admin Dashboard

This gives an overview of your environment, along with an audit of actions carried out by portal admins and recommendations made. The audit log is fully searchable by anything that you see.

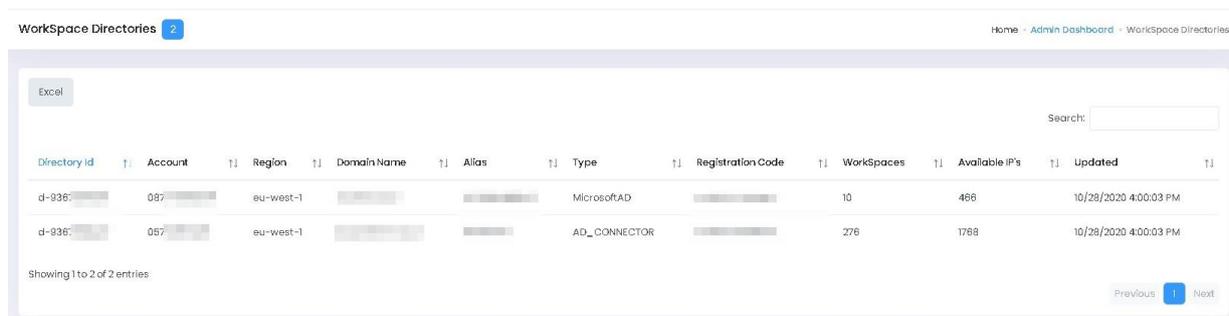


Clicking on each of the symbols provides information on each item. All are self-explanatory and are covered throughout this document, and you can action where appropriate (e.g., Unhealthy WorkSpaces, Disabled User Accounts and Orphaned WorkSpaces).

You can, per example, check the API calls logged to the Nuvens License Server if these calls have failed; or the API rates over the last 24 hours if exceeded. Or Auto-delete events are also tracked here.

### 3.1.1 Viewing available IPs

If you select 'Available IPs', it will give you the remaining IPs available to WorkSpaces in each WorkSpace Directory.



WorkSpace Directories 2

Home - Admin Dashboard - WorkSpace Directories

Excel

Search:

Directory Id	Account	Region	Domain Name	Alias	Type	Registration Code	WorkSpaces	Available IPs	Updated
d-936	087	eu-west-1			MicrosoftAD		10	466	10/28/2020 4:00:03 PM
d-936	057	eu-west-1			AD_CONNECTOR		276	1768	10/28/2020 4:00:03 PM

Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries

Previous 1 Next

### 3.1.2 Customisation of the Admin Dashboard

You can customise the tiles in the dashboard by referring to [Section 3.5 – User Preferences](#).

## 3.2 Managing Objects

### 3.2.1 Creating a new WorkSpace for a user

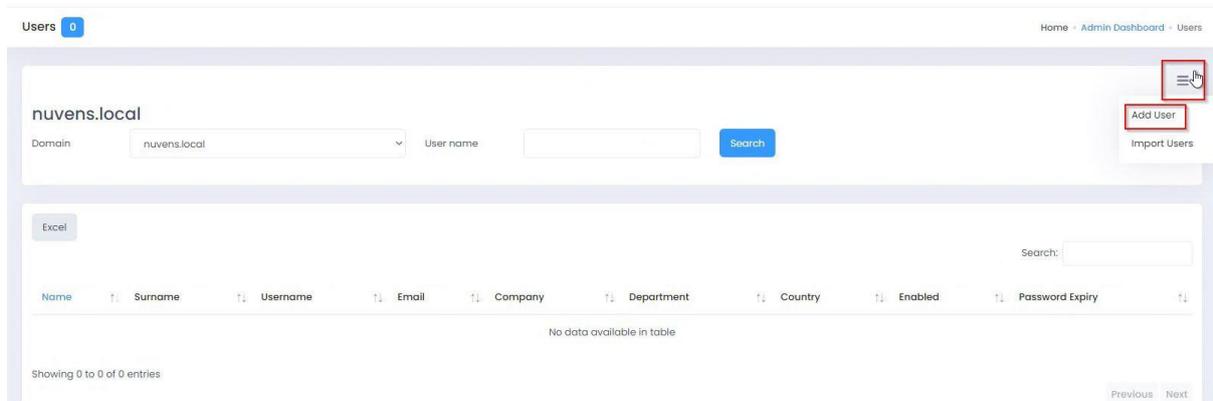
If you are in an organisation where every new user will automatically be assigned a WorkSpace, you can assign them one from within WorkSpaces Manager. WorkSpaces Manager can also seamlessly integrate with your joiners and leavers software such as Salesforce.

If you are doing this yourself, there are four ways of creating a user a WorkSpace:

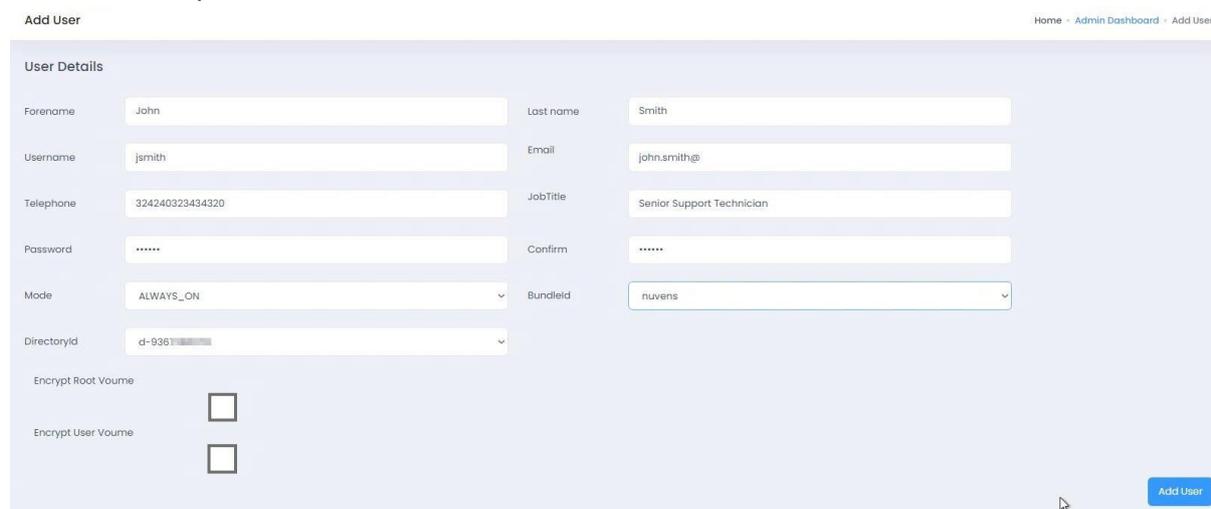
- Adding a single new user
- Bulk importing users
- Creating one when you create a new user where you are using another user as a copy 'template'
- Creating one for an existing AD user

### 3.2.1.1 Adding a single new user and creating them a WorkSpace

In the WorkSpaces Manager dashboard, go to the Users section and select the Actions button on the right-hand side. You will see an option for 'Add User'.



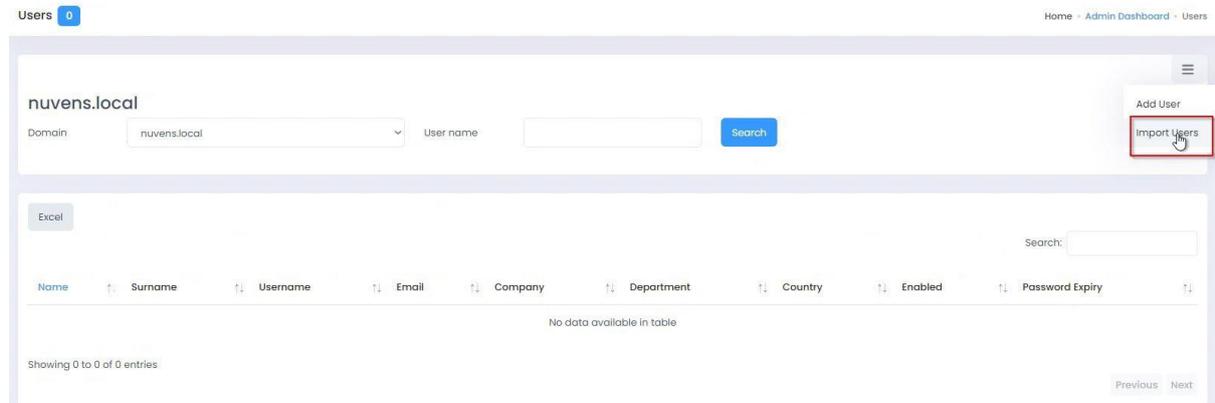
Fill in the details and select what type of WorkSpace you would like the user to have (Mode can be either ALWAYS\_ON or AUTO\_STOP and the preconfigured Bundle ID of your choice). Select 'Add User' and you now get a confirmation box to confirm if you would like to proceed.



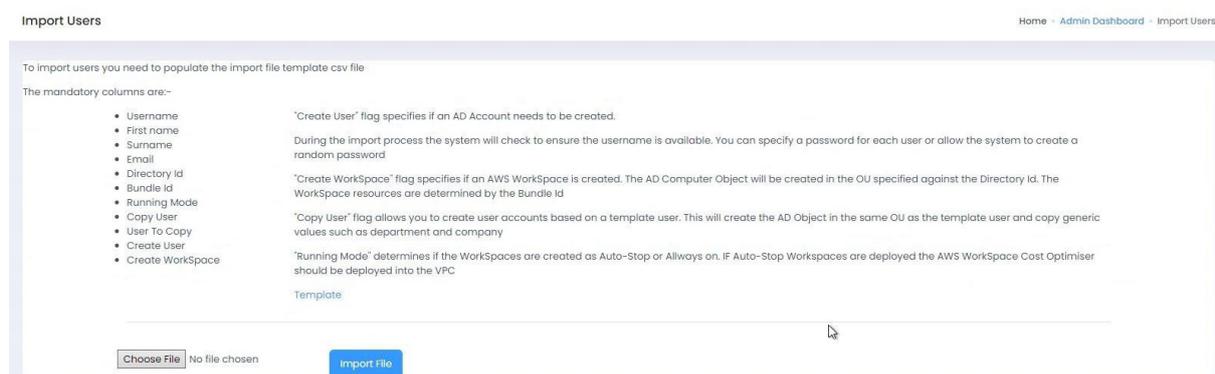
The WorkSpace will take around 20-45 minutes to set up, depending on if it is to be encrypted. Nuvens always recommend encrypting both volumes. An email is automatically sent to the user with instructions on how to access their WorkSpace.

### 3.2.1.2 Bulk importing new users and creating them a Workspace.

In the WorkSpaces Manager dashboard, go to the 'Users' section and select the 'Actions' button on the right-hand side. You will see an option for 'Import Users'.



You will now see the following screen where you will be guided on how you need to fill in the template.



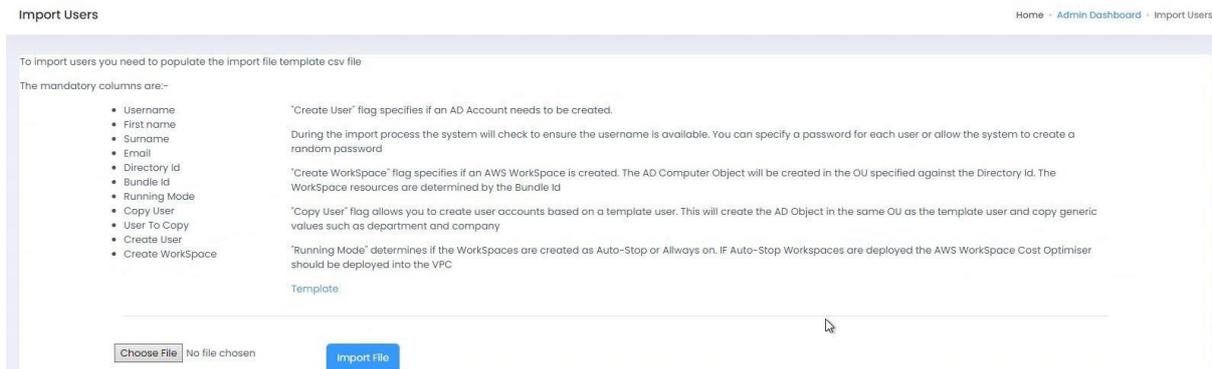
Select 'Template' and the template (Import\_Template.xlsx) will be automatically downloaded. You will already have a sample user in there so you can see what you need to fill in. You will need to ensure that you have the correct Directory ID (as you may have more than one depending on where in Active Directory you want the users WorkSpace to be created) as well as the correct Bundle ID for the user (which may contain a different application set from other users).

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
UserName	Password	FirstName	Surname	Email	Department	Company	JobTitle	DirectoryId	BundleId	RunningMode	CopyUser	UserToCopy	CreateUser	CreateWorkspace	CreateOU
jones	Testing123!	Jim	Jones	jjones@nuvens.co.uk	Finance	Nuvens Consulting	CFO	d-93672873da	wsb-vqdkfrfbx	AUTO_STOP	FALSE	ftuser	TRUE	FALSE	ou=Finance,ou=Departments,ou=MyUsers,dc=stormy,dc=internal
barcher	Testing123!	Bryan	Archer	bryan.archer@nuvens.co.uk	Service Desk	Nuvens Consulting	Analyst	d-93672873da	wsb-vqdkfrfbx	AUTO_STOP	FALSE	ttuser	TRUE	FALSE	ou=IT,ou=Departments,ou=MyUsers,dc=nuvens,dc=stormy,dc=internal
dsmith	Testing123!	Dennis	Smith	dennis.smith@nuvens.co.uk	Catering	Nuvens Consulting	Chef	d-93672873da	wsb-vqdkfrfbx	AUTO_STOP	FALSE	ctuser	TRUE	FALSE	ou=Catering,ou=Departments,ou=MyUsers,dc=stormy,dc=internal

- If you **do not** wish to create the user a WorkSpace at this point, set CreateWorkspace to FALSE

- If you **do not** wish to copy from a template user, set CopyUser to FALSE. You can specify which OU to place the new user in by entering the full OU location in the CreateOU column.
- If you want to copy from a template user, set CopyUser to TRUE and specify the username. This will place the copied user in the same OU as the template user. At this point, the process ignores whatever is in the CreateOU column.

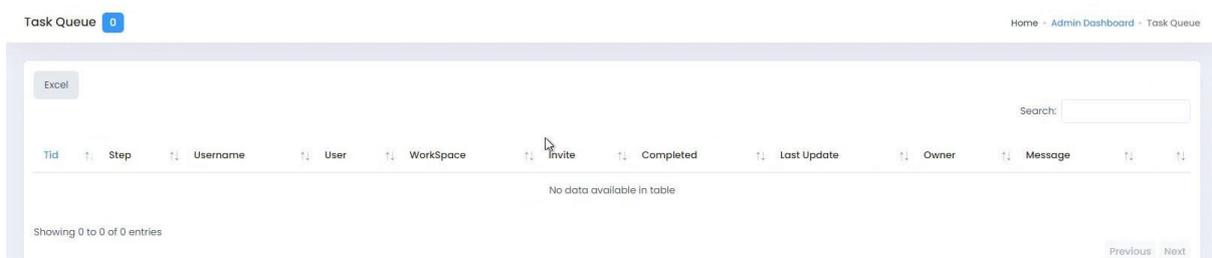
Once you have filled in the users that you will need to back to the 'Import' screen, select your template from 'Choose File' and then select 'Import File'.



When you select 'Import File', you are automatically taken to the 'Task Queue' option where you are advised of the status of your request. If you fill in an information incorrectly (such as DirectoryID and/or BundleID) then you will get an error stating that the Workspace could not be created.

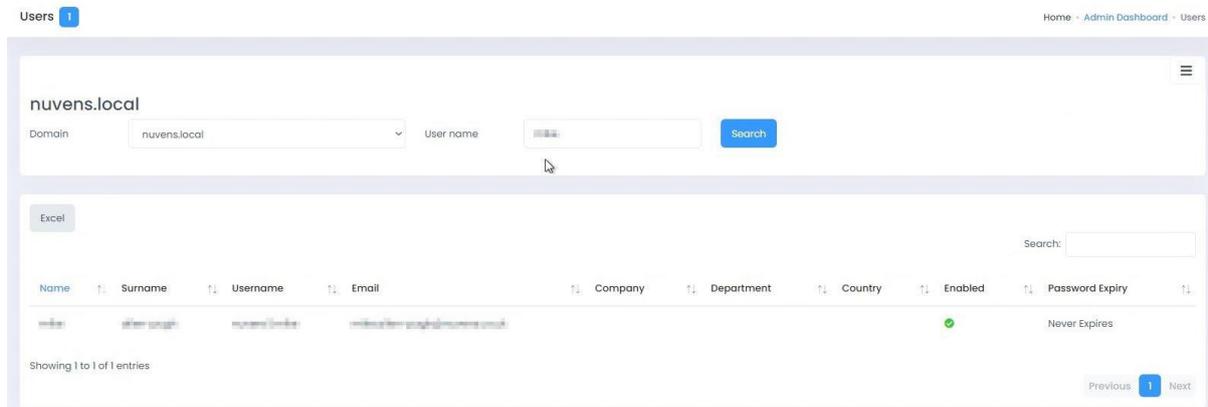
The Task Queue will tell you at what stage the job is at. It will:

- Change User to TRUE when the user account is created.
- Change Workspace to TRUE if a Workspace has completed creation.
- Change Invite to TRUE if a user has been sent an email inviting them to connect to their Workspace.
- Change Completed Status to TRUE if (a) a user account has been created but no Workspace creation was specified in the template or (b) a user account and Workspace has been created.

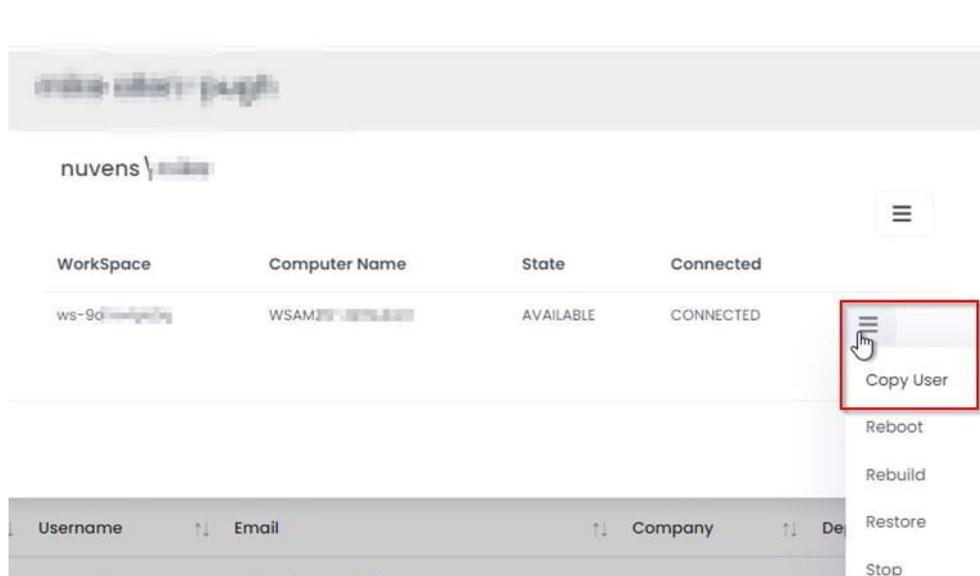


### 3.2.1.3 Copying an existing user and creating them a WorkSpace

If you want to create a new user in Active Directory which is copied from an existing user (which will also copy all their AD groups) and create a WorkSpace for them at the same time, firstly search for the user that you want to copy in 'Users'.



Then select the action button next to the user you want to use as a copy template. (You can see at this point; this user has a WorkSpace and you can perform various actions). In this case, select 'Copy User'.



You then get a screen to fill in the information for the new user. When you have finished, select Save. This then goes into the Task Queue (which you can view from the menu). When complete, it will disappear from the list. The user will also get an email to say that their WorkSpace has been set up if that option is chosen.

Copy User - nuvens [redacted]

This utility will create a new user account in AD along with a WorkSpace.  
 The target AD domain will be the domain you authenticated against when you accessed this application  
 You will be sent an email with the login details once the process is completed. You can provide the login details to the new user once you have completed setting up their account

FirstName:       LastName:   
 UserName:       Email:   
 Telephone:       JobTitle:   
 Mode:

Encrypt Root Volume:   
 Encrypt User Volume:

### 3.2.1.3 Creating a WorkSpace from a user already in Active Directory

If your user already has an account in Active Directory, search for their account in 'Users'. Select the domain that you are searching if you are using multi-domain. **NOTE: As with any accounts you want to assign a WorkSpace to, it must have an email address associated with it. If an account has no email address, it will not show up in this search.**

Users Home - Admin Dashboard - Users

nuvens.local

Domain:       User name:      

Excel

Search:

Name	Surname	Username	Email	Company	Department	Country	Enabled	Password Expiry
Kevin	Smith	nuvens\ksmith	kevin.smith@nuvens.co.uk				✔	1/21/2021

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries

Previous  Next

Select the user and WorkSpaces Manager will inform you if there is no WorkSpace for the user. You can now fill in the Directory, Region, Bundle, Running Mode and drive encryption options. When complete, select Save. As it says at the bottom, the user will be sent an email when the WorkSpace is created. If you wish to see the progress of the creation request, go to Task Queue in the main menu.

**Kevin Smith**

nuvens\ksmith

No WorkSpace can be located for this user in any directory. You can create a WorkSpace by selecting a Directory and Bundle below.

Send Email To

Select Region

Select Directory

Select Bundle

Running Mode

Encrypt Root Volume

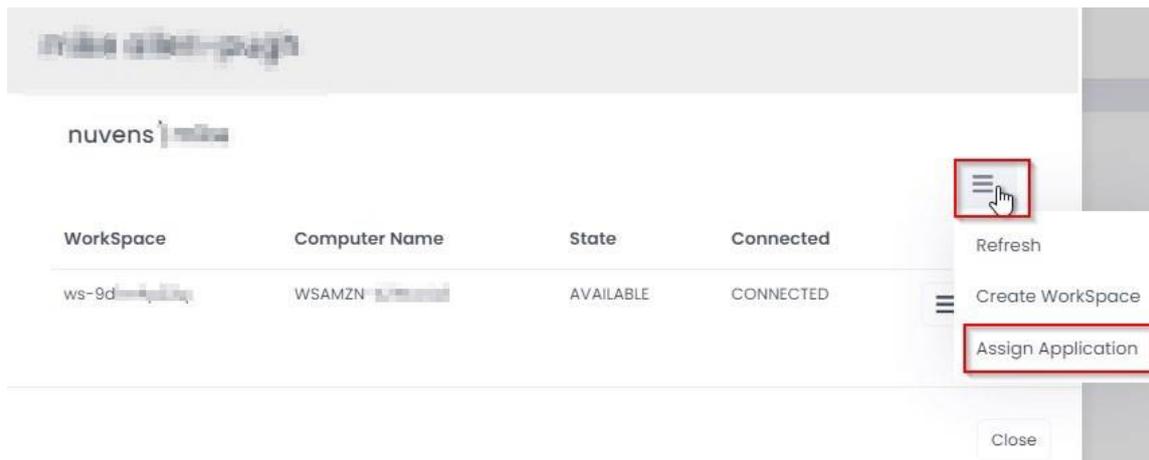
Encrypt User Volume

Once the WorkSpace is created the user will be sent an email containing instructions on how to download a WorkSpace client and their login details.

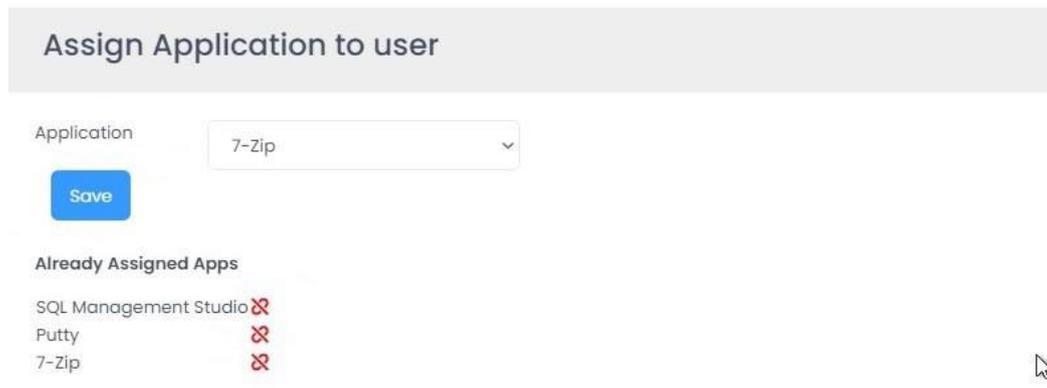
### 3.2.2 Adding an application to a user

A user can assign an application delivered to them via the likes of FlexApp, Cloudpaging, SCCM, etc, via their user portal (see [Section 2.2](#)). However, this may be a 'paid for' application (for example, MS Visio) and would require an administrator to add it for them.

Also, administrators can add applications that are 'not paid for' themselves. To set up these applications, please refer to [Section 5](#).

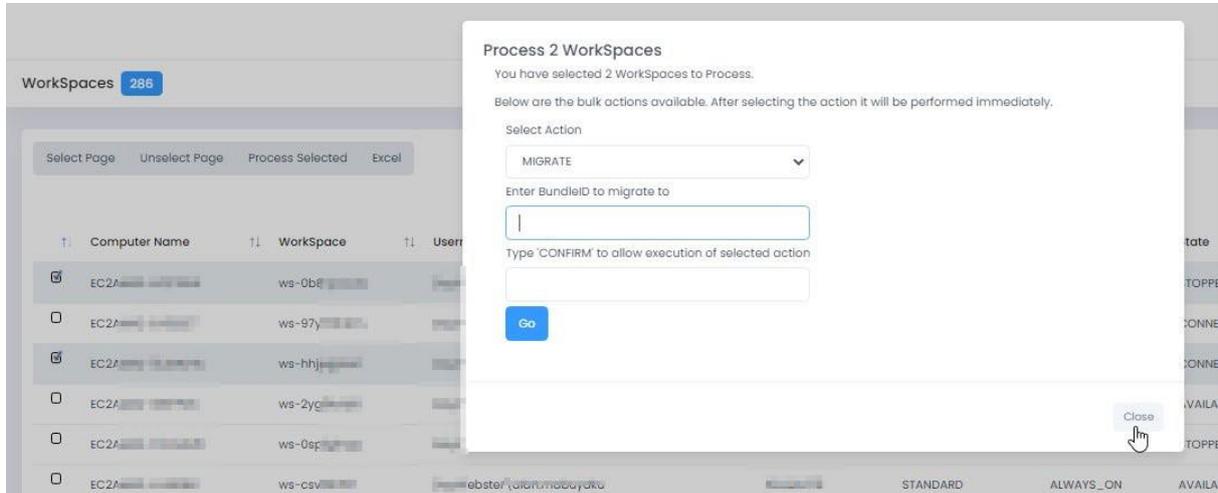


To add an application to the user's WorkSpace, select the application from the dropdown list and select 'Save'. To remove an application from the user's list, select the icon to the right of the application in 'Already assigned apps'.



### 3.2.2 Migrating user's WorkSpaces to a different bundle

To migrate WorkSpaces to a different Workspace bundle, select the Workspace(s) from the WorkSpaces menu and select 'Process Selected'. Then select Migrate and type in the bundle ID that you want to migrate to.



You can see your bundles IDs from Config > Resources > Bundles.

The screenshot displays the AWS Config console's Bundles page. A table lists various bundles, with the 'Bundle id' column highlighted by a red box. The table includes columns for Account, Region, Name, Description, Compute Type, Image, Update, Root Vol, and User Vol. The bundles listed include NumacentPackaging, Workspace\_Develop\_Bundle, Workspace\_Windows\_Bundle, NumacentAppPackaging, BaseBundle, and nuvens.

Bundle id	Account	Region	Name	Description	Compute Type	Image	Update	Root Vol	User Vol
wsb-lghsq		eu-west-1	NumacentPackaging	Packaging image	STANDARD	Appspackaging	1/30/2020 4:32:20 PM	80	100
wsb-73sfl		eu-west-1	Workspace_Develop_Bundle	Workspace_Develop_Bundle	PERFORMANCE	Workspace_Develop_12	4/25/2017 8:43:40 AM	80	100
wsb-b02		eu-west-1	Workspace_Windows_Bundle	Workspace_Windows_Bundle	STANDARD	Workspace_Windows_2.7	12/3/2020 2:04:10 PM	80	50
wsb-0b5fl		eu-west-1	NumacentAppPackaging	packaging apps	STANDARD	NumacentPackaging	1/31/2020 4:36:43 PM	80	100
wsb-qjw		eu-west-1	BaseBundle	BaseBundle	PERFORMANCE	BaseImage	10/12/2018 8:24:35 AM	80	50
wsb-vlw9		eu-west-1	nuvens	value bundle	VALUE	BaseImage	6/17/2019 4:00:55 PM	80	100

### 3.3 WorkSpaces

If you go to the WorkSpace tab, you will see a list of the users with WorkSpaces. This list is fully searchable by part searches on the contents of any column.

WorkSpaces 284 Home - Admin Dashboard - WorkSpaces

Select Page Unselect Page Process Selected Excel

Search:

Computer Name	WorkSpace	Username	IP Address	Compute	Mode	State	Last Connect	Directory	Region	Agent
EC2-...	...	...	...	STANDARD	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	10/20/2020 2:49:26 PM	d-...	eu-west-1	No
EC2-...	...	...	...	STANDARD	ALWAYS_ON	CONNECTED	1/26/2021 10:59:15 AM	d-...	eu-west-1	No
EC2-...	...	...	...	STANDARD	ALWAYS_ON	AVAILABLE	1/26/2021 1:29:25 PM	d-...	eu-west-1	No
EC2-...	...	...	...	STANDARD	ALWAYS_ON	AVAILABLE	1/25/2021 10:24:29 PM	d-...	eu-west-1	No
EC2-...	...	...	...	STANDARD	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	11/4/2020 11:26:57 AM	d-...	eu-west-1	No
EC2-...	...	...	...	STANDARD	ALWAYS_ON	AVAILABLE	1/25/2021 7:59:37 AM	d-...	eu-west-1	No
EC2-...	...	...	...	STANDARD	ALWAYS_ON	CONNECTED	1/26/2021 10:59:35 AM	d-...	eu-west-1	No
EC2-...	...	...	...	STANDARD	ALWAYS_ON	AVAILABLE	1/22/2021 4:59:26 PM	d-...	eu-west-1	No

If you select a WorkSpace, you will see the details for it. To manage it, select the Actions button. This will give you a range of options.

nuvens

ws-9d

<b>State</b>	AVAILABLE / CONNECTED	<b>Up Time</b>	24.84 (Hours)
<b>WorkSpace Name</b>	WSAMZN-...	<b>Type</b>	PERFORMANCE
<b>Running Mode</b>	AUTO_STOP	<b>Bundle Id</b>	wsb-b9j...
<b>IP</b>	...	<b>Reboot Hour</b>	
<b>o/s</b>	10		
<b>Tags</b>	NoReboot True NoRebuild True		

% Processor Utilisation

% Memory Utilisation

62.49% available space  
Root Volume

94.27% available  
U

**Actions** (highlighted)

- Refresh
- RDP
- Dameware
- Reboot
- Recovery Boot
- Restore
- Rebuild
- Stop
- Terminate
- Schedule Termination
- Change WorkSpace Type
- Change WorkSpace Mode
- Manage Tags
- Change Reboot Hour
- Migrate

Close

### 3.3.1 Migrating user's WorkSpaces to a different bundle

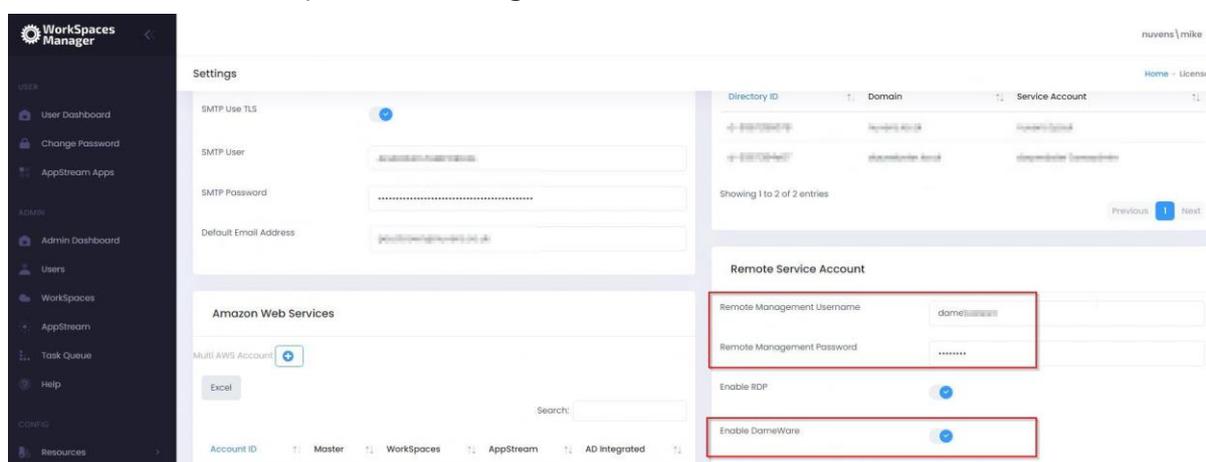
Refreshes the state of the WorkSpace to the latest state.

### 3.3.2 RDP

Downloads an RDP file so you can connect to the user's WorkSpace. Note, this is not shadowing a user. It just lets you get on to their WorkSpace to look at processes, memory, etc.

### 3.3.3 Dameware

This requires the Dameware agent to be installed onto the WorkSpace. For this to generate the correct downloadable batch file with the credentials already filled in to connect, you must enter the correct connection account name in the Remote Service Account section of 'Options > Settings'.



We have also tested this process with other session sharing tools such as TeamViewer. Please contact us for more information. The settings to auto-connect via DameWare can be found here.

### 3.3.4 Reboot

Reboots the user WorkSpace.

### 3.3.5 Recovery Boot

In the event of your WorkSpace residing on faulty host and it will not start, a recovery reboot will move it to another host.

### 3.3.6 Restore

Restores a user's WorkSpace to the last known 'good' backup (AWS automatically takes backups every 12 hours).

### 3.3.7 Rebuild

If there are any issues with a user's Workspace that cannot be resolved, you can rebuild the Workspace to its original state. This will rebuild the WorkSpace C drive and will restore the contents of the D drive the last automatic backup (D drive backups occur every 12 hours).

### 3.3.8 Stop

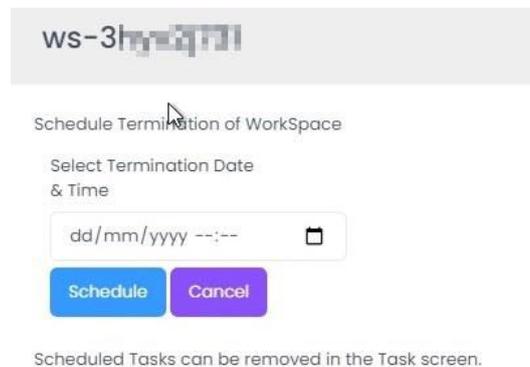
Stops the user WorkSpace.

### 3.3.9 Terminate

Deletes the WorkSpace permanently. Please note that if a WorkSpace is deleted, all contents will be lost. If a user has been storing configurations and documents on their D drive, then these will be permanently removed.

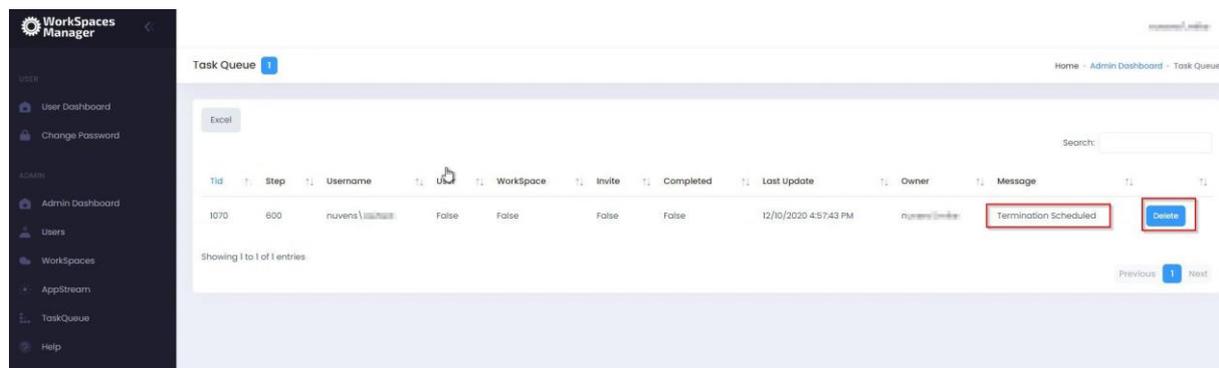
### 3.3.10 Schedule Termination

You can schedule a termination of a WorkSpace by entering the date and time of termination.



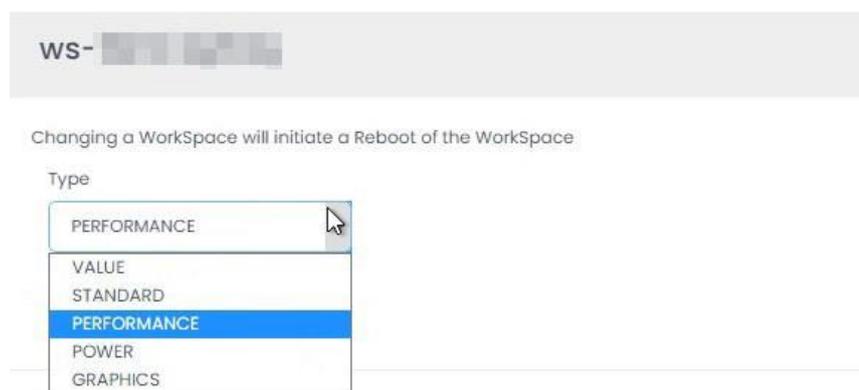
The screenshot shows a dialog box titled "ws-3hym2q771" with the subtitle "Schedule Termination of WorkSpace". Below the subtitle, it says "Select Termination Date & Time". There is a text input field containing the placeholder "dd/mm/yyyy --:--" and a calendar icon to its right. At the bottom of the dialog, there are two buttons: "Schedule" (blue) and "Cancel" (purple). Below the dialog, a small note reads "Scheduled Tasks can be removed in the Task screen."

If you want to see what WorkSpaces are scheduled for deletion, go to the Task Queue option. If you want to delete the Scheduled Termination task, select 'Delete'.



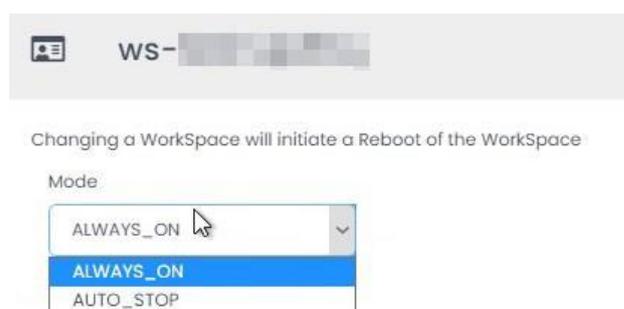
### 3.3.11 Change Workspace Type

This allows the administrator to change the type of Workspace to a different compute type. This is not available to normal users through User Dashboard as they could choose a more powerful (and more expensive) Workspace without the administrator(s) being advised. Note that you can only change a Workspace type again after 24 hours has elapsed.

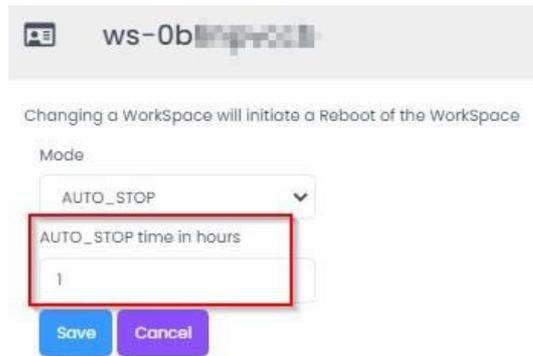


### 3.3.12 Change Workspace Mode

Allows you to manually change the Workspace from ALWAYS\_ON to AUTO-STOP and vice versa. There is no limit to how many times this can be changed in any given period. This option is only available to WorkSpaces Manager administrators.



You can also change the AutoStop timeout if a WorkSpace is in AUTO-STOP mode.



ws-0b[redacted]

Changing a WorkSpace will initiate a Reboot of the WorkSpace

Mode

AUTO\_STOP

AUTO\_STOP time in hours

1

Save Cancel

### 3.3.13 Manage Tags

Allows you to add tags to the WorkSpace. You may need this for such things as billing. An example of tagging could be:

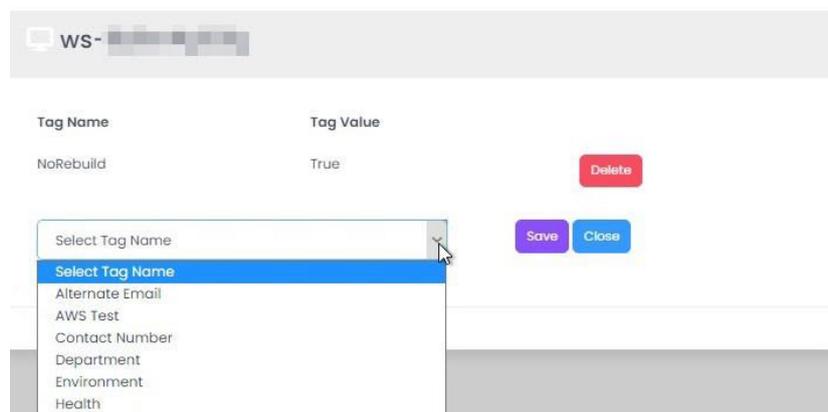
Cost Code = 2344

Department = Finance

**You can also use Fixed Tagging (see Section 4.3.7) which provides consistency for your tagging and saves on typing.**

\*\* If you do not want your WorkSpace to be rebooted or rebuilt as part of a schedule, you can set a user WorkSpace tag as NoRebuild = True and/or NoReboot = True.

An example is if a user is a developer user and they have installed applications on their WorkSpaces. A WorkSpace rebuild will return the WorkSpace back to the original bundle build which will not have their custom applications. Hence, setting NoRebuild = True will stop this occurring as part of any automated task.



WS- [redacted]

Tag Name	Tag Value
NoRebuild	True

Delete

Select Tag Name

Select Tag Name

Alternate Email

AWS Test

Contact Number

Department

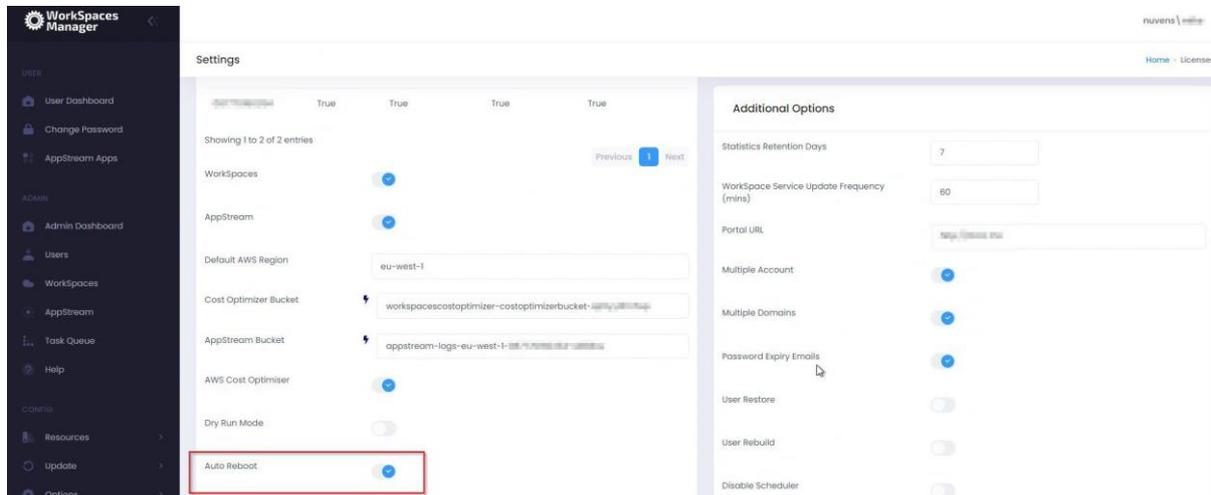
Environment

Health

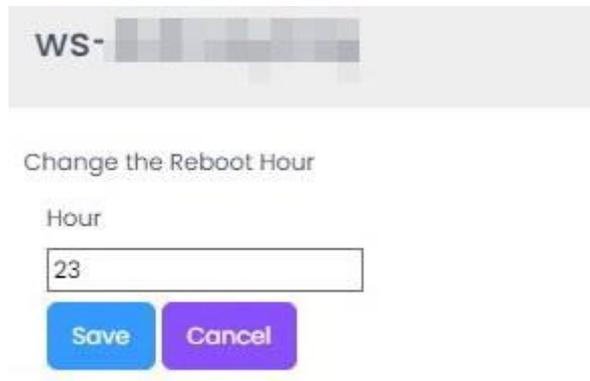
Save Close

### 3.3.14 Change Reboot Hour

If you turn on the 'Auto Reboot' option in the Options > Settings > Amazon Web Services section, you can set the reboot time for individual WorkSpaces. By default, WorkSpaces do not automatically reboot, and this option allows you do set the option of doing so based on a time best suited to your user (or users).



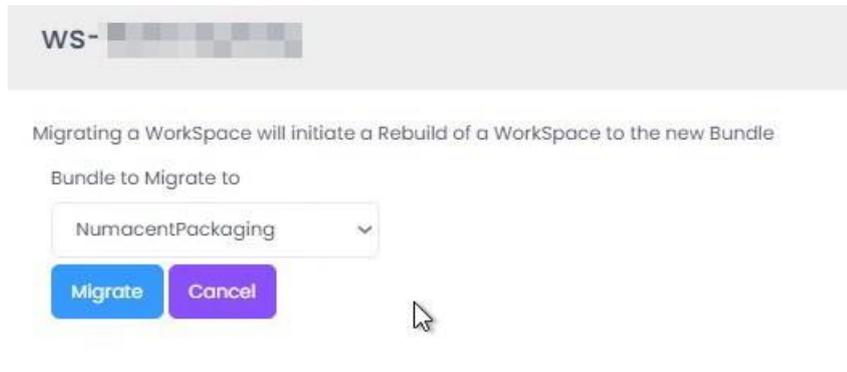
You can then set the reboot hour (24-hour format). This is in 24-hour format (i.e. 11pm is 23).



The Auto Reboot hour can be also applied via a AWS tag as specified in settings. The TAG value must be an integer representing the hour to reboot. Adding a TAGName will override any Workspace with a custom reboot hour.

### 3.3.15 Migrate

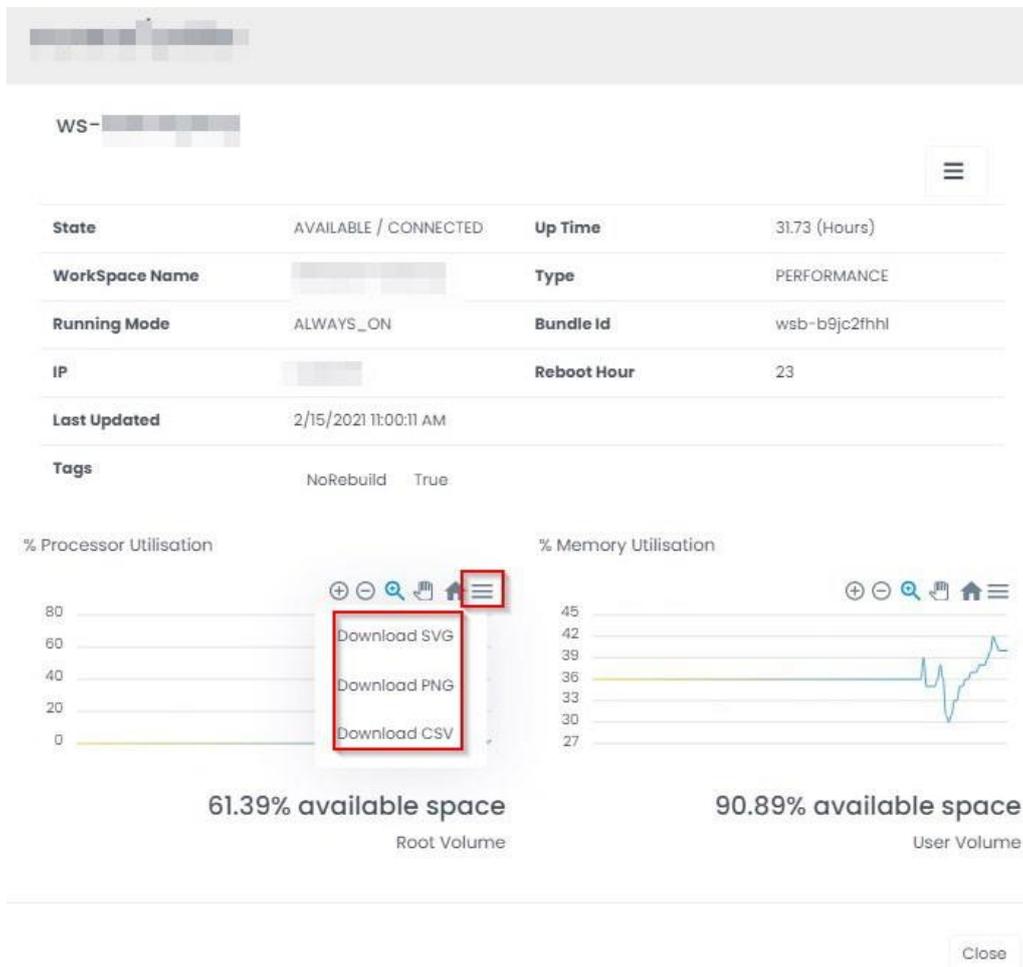
This enables you to migrate a user from one bundle to another.



### 3.3.16 Processor and Memory utilisation

Statistics are available if you have installed the Workspace Performance Monitor Agent (Windows only) as highlighted in the 'Workspaces Manager Installation Guide'. By hovering over points in the graph, you can see approximately when spikes occur. You can also zoom in and out and download graphs in SVG, PNG and CSV format.

At the bottom, it shows the % Free space on the root (C) and user (D) volumes.



### 3.3.17 Client IP and approximate location

You can view the approximate location of a user by selecting the icon next to their 'Client IP'.

The screenshot displays the configuration and performance monitoring for a workspace named 'ws-hp6'.

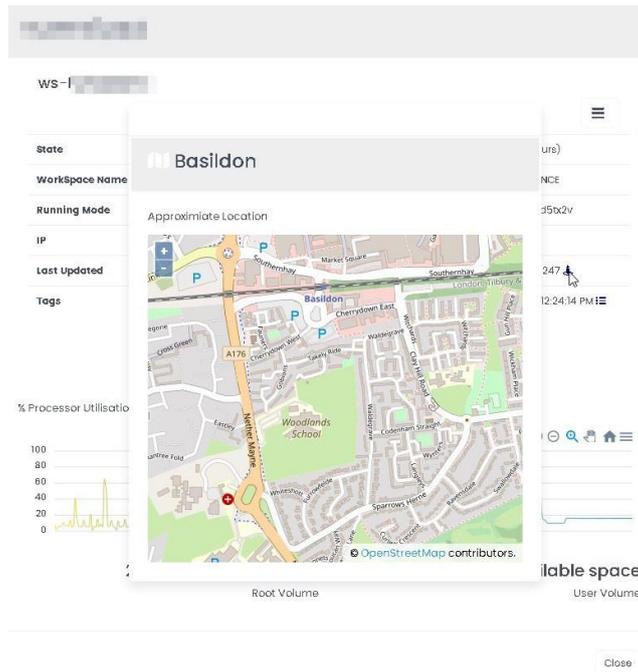
**Workspace Configuration:**

<b>State</b>	AVAILABLE / CONNECTED	<b>Up Time</b>	0.73 (Hours)
<b>WorkSpace Name</b>	IP-AC1	<b>Type</b>	PERFORMANCE
<b>Running Mode</b>	ALWAYS_ON	<b>Bundle Id</b>	wsb-gm4
<b>IP</b>	10.0.1.8	<b>Reboot Hour</b>	2
<b>Last Updated</b>	4/7/2021 10:21:08 AM	<b>Client IP</b>	[Redacted] 
<b>Tags</b>	NoReboot: True Environment: Production NoRebuild: True	<b>Last Login</b>	4/7/2021 9:38:59 AM 

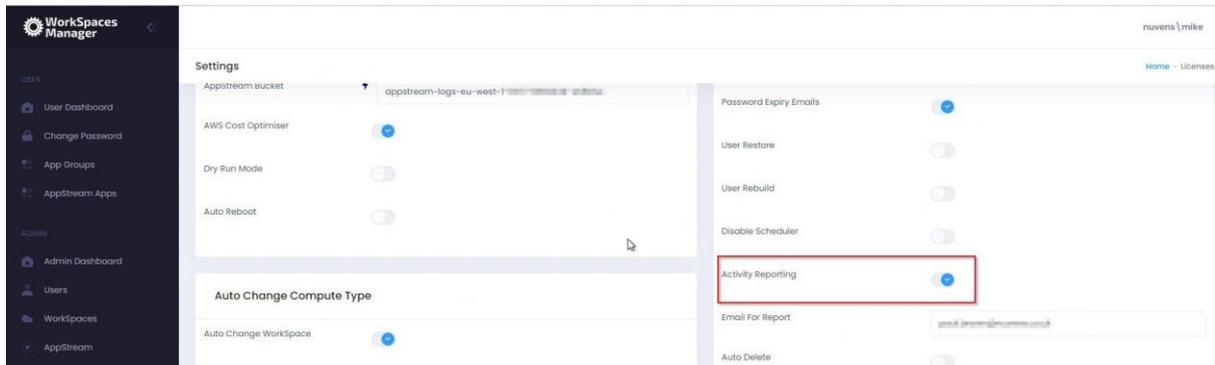
**Performance Metrics:**

- ws-hp6 InSessionLatency:** A line graph showing latency in milliseconds over time, with values fluctuating between 20.0 and 29.0 ms.
- % Processor Utilisation:** A line graph showing processor usage for 'Root Volume', with a current value of 26.06% available space.
- % Memory Utilisation:** A line graph showing memory usage for 'User Volume', with a current value of 70.75% available space.

This will then show you their approximate location.

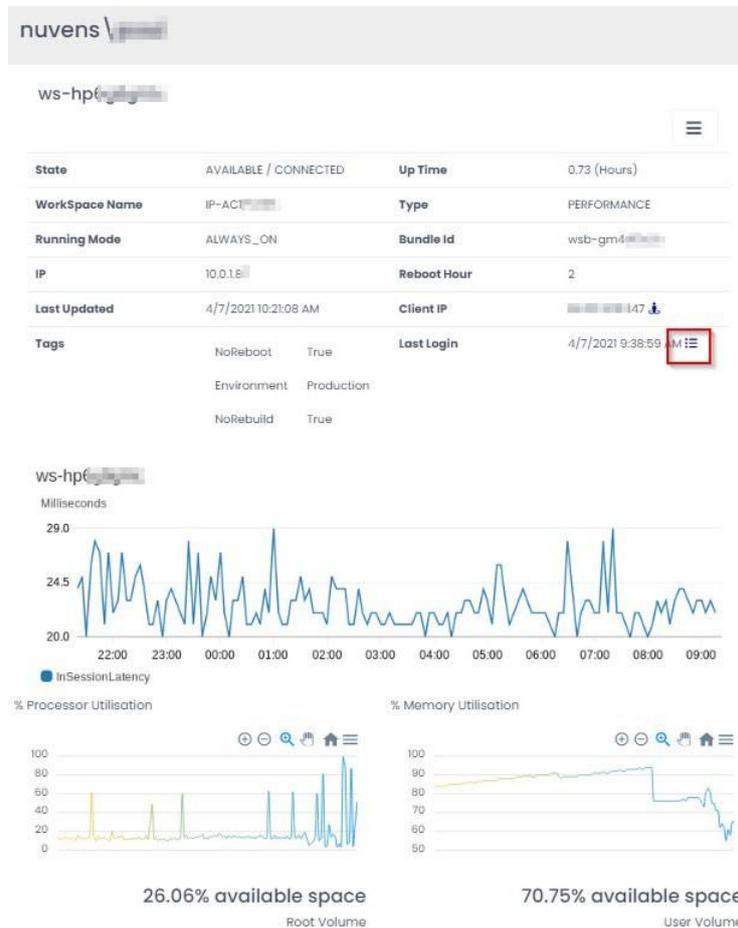


You can enable\disable the activity reporting function in the 'Additional Options' section of Options\Settings.



### 3.3.18 User last login times and dates.

You can view user activity (logon\logoff\disconnect\idle) times and dates of a user by selecting the icon next to their 'Last Login'.



This shows their activity.

Date	Event
12/4/2020 8:51:00 AM	Login
12/3/2020 5:21:00 PM	Disconnect
12/3/2020 8:51:00 AM	Login
12/2/2020 5:51:00 PM	Disconnect
12/2/2020 8:36:00 AM	Login
12/1/2020 5:36:00 PM	Disconnect
12/1/2020 11:36:00 AM	Login
12/1/2020 11:06:00 AM	Disconnect
12/1/2020 8:36:00 AM	Login
11/30/2020 4:51:00 PM	Disconnect
11/30/2020 2:21:00 PM	Login
11/30/2020 2:06:00 PM	Disconnect
11/30/2020 1:51:00 PM	Login
11/30/2020 1:36:00 PM	Disconnect
11/30/2020 8:36:00 AM	Login
11/27/2020 5:06:00 PM	Disconnect

### 3.3.19 In-Session Latency

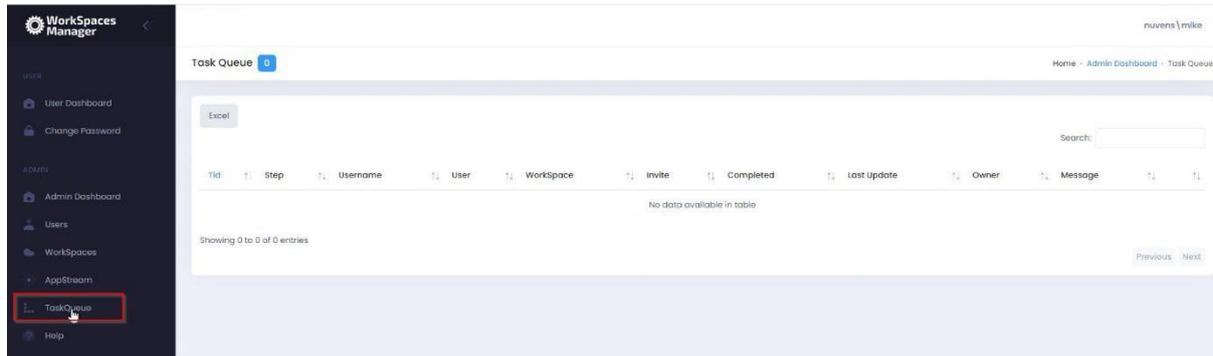
This shows the in-session latency of the session over a period.



### 3.4 Task Queue

This shows you the status of creation of WorkSpaces and users accounts if you are using the Import Template function. The update job runs every 10 minutes, hence please wait for the status to be updated in the next running job update phase. This list is fully searchable by part searches on the contents of any column.

It also shows you tasks such as scheduled terminations of WorkSpaces.



### 3.5 User Preferences

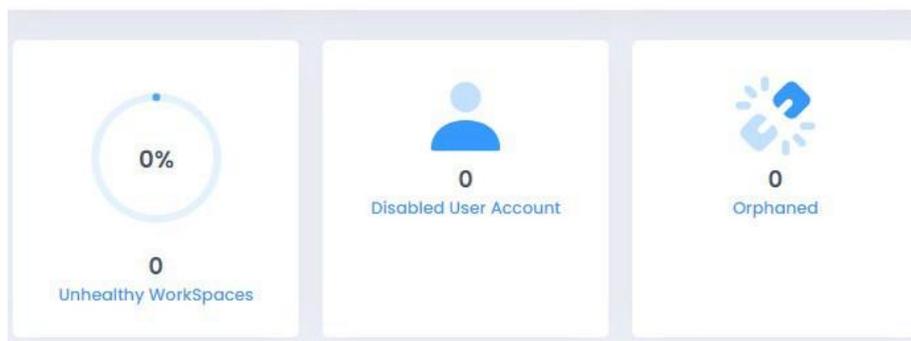
This offers the user the ability to set what they see in their Admin Dashboard. Here, we have selected to see unhealthy WorkSpaces, WorkSpaces with disabled user accounts assigned to them, and orphaned WorkSpaces

Admin Dashboard Tile Preferences

UnHealthy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Healthy	<input type="checkbox"/>
Stopped	<input type="checkbox"/>
Unused	<input type="checkbox"/>
Connected	<input type="checkbox"/>
Licenses	<input type="checkbox"/>
AlwaysOn	<input type="checkbox"/>
AutoStop	<input type="checkbox"/>
DisabledUser	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Orphaned	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
AvailableIPs	<input type="checkbox"/>
OutStandingTasks	<input type="checkbox"/>
Disconnects	<input type="checkbox"/>

Save

Admin Dashboard



## 4. Config

This covers the Config section of the Portal.

### 4.1 Resources

#### 4.1.1 Bundles

Lists all the WorkSpace bundles in the AWS account. The Search feature is available to filter. This list is fully searchable by part searches on the contents of any column. Since version 4.7.0, now it is included new Windows 2019-based WorkSpaces.

Bundles **8** Home - Admin Dashboard - Bundles

Excel Search:

Bundle Id	Account	Region	Name	Description	Compute Type	Image	Update	Root Vol	User Vol
wsb-1ghsp...	eu-west-1	eu-west-1	NumacentPackaging	Packaging image	STANDARD	Appspackaging	1/30/2020 4:32:20 PM	80	100
wsb-5tb44...	eu-west-1	eu-west-1	nuvens-wsp	wsp beta	STANDARD	nuvens-wsp	11/11/2020 5:23:11 PM	80	50
wsb-73ss9...	eu-west-1	eu-west-1	Workspace_Develop_Bundle	Workspace_Develop_Bundle	PERFORMANCE	Workspace_Develop_1.2	4/25/2017 8:43:40 AM	80	100
wsb-80182...	eu-west-1	eu-west-1	test	test	STANDARD	test	5/4/2020 3:11:48 PM	80	50
wsb-b20z5...	eu-west-1	eu-west-1	Workspace_Windows_Bundle	Workspace_Windows_Bundle	STANDARD	Workspace_Windows_2.7	1/23/2020 12:08:19 PM	80	50
wsb-d6n9...	eu-west-1	eu-west-1	NumacentAppPackaging	packaging apps	STANDARD	NumacentPackaging	1/31/2020 4:36:43 PM	80	100
wsb-djwd...	eu-west-1	eu-west-1	BaseBundle	BaseBundle	PERFORMANCE	BaseImage	10/12/2018 8:24:35 AM	80	50
wsb-vlw95...	eu-west-1	eu-west-1	nuvens	value bundle	VALUE	BaseImage	6/17/2019 4:00:55 PM	80	100

Showing 1 to 8 of 8 entries Previous **1** Next

#### 4.1.2 Directories

Lists all the WorkSpace Directories in the AWS account. This list is fully searchable by part searches on the contents of any column.

WorkSpace Directories **2** Home - Admin Dashboard - WorkSpace Directories

Excel Search:

Directory Id	Account	Region	Domain Name	Alias	Type	Registration Code	Updated
...	eu-west-1	eu-west-1	...	...	MicrosoftAD	...	10/28/2020 4:00:03 PM
...	eu-west-1	eu-west-1	...	...	AD_CONNECTOR	...	10/28/2020 4:00:03 PM

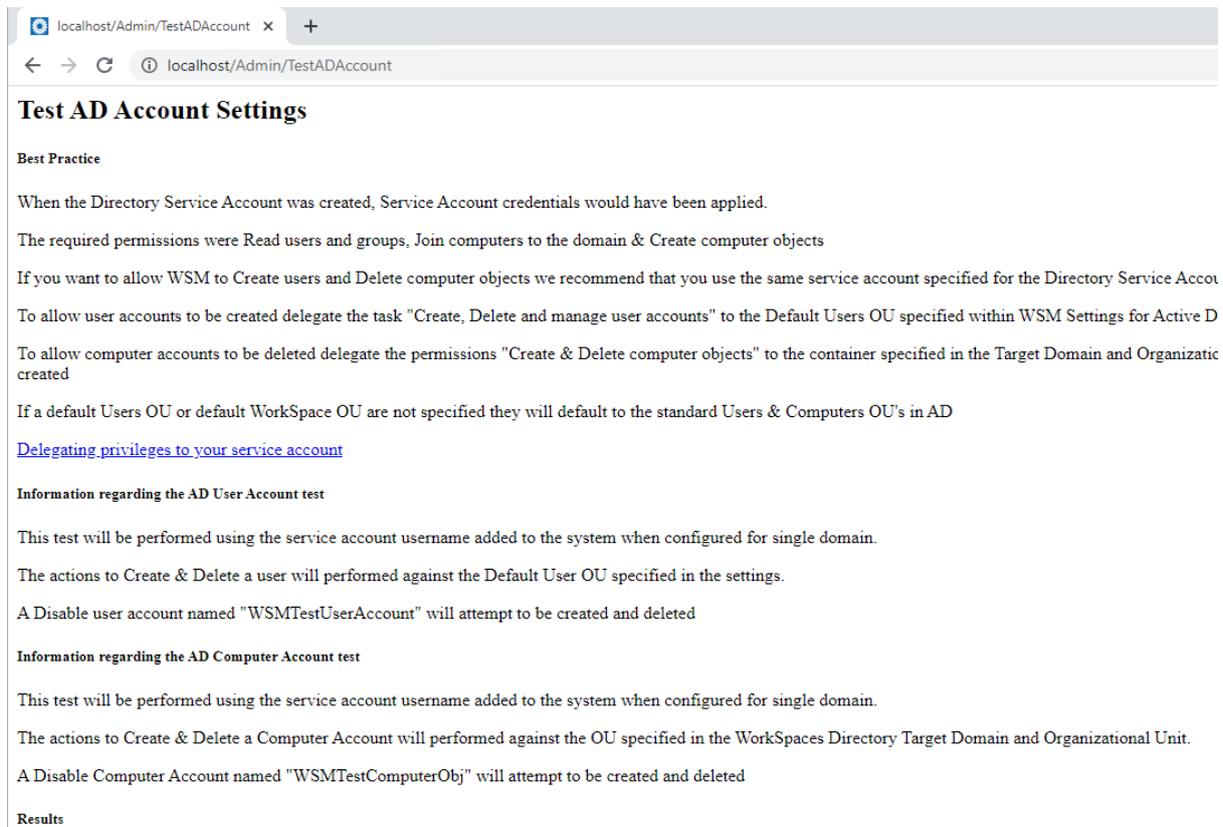
Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries Previous **1** Next

Here, we can also test the AD Service with the blue button on top:

## WorkSpace Directories 2

Test AD Service Account

This action will result in a report with some best practices notes and information:



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL localhost/Admin/TestADAccount. The page title is "Test AD Account Settings". The content is organized into several sections:

- Best Practice**
  - When the Directory Service Account was created, Service Account credentials would have been applied.
  - The required permissions were Read users and groups, Join computers to the domain & Create computer objects
  - If you want to allow WSM to Create users and Delete computer objects we recommend that you use the same service account specified for the Directory Service Account
  - To allow user accounts to be created delegate the task "Create, Delete and manage user accounts" to the Default Users OU specified within WSM Settings for Active Directory
  - To allow computer accounts to be deleted delegate the permissions "Create & Delete computer objects" to the container specified in the Target Domain and Organizational Unit created
  - If a default Users OU or default WorkSpace OU are not specified they will default to the standard Users & Computers OUs in AD
- [Delegating privileges to your service account](#)
- Information regarding the AD User Account test**
  - This test will be performed using the service account username added to the system when configured for single domain.
  - The actions to Create & Delete a user will be performed against the Default User OU specified in the settings.
  - A Disable user account named "WSMTestUserAccount" will attempt to be created and deleted
- Information regarding the AD Computer Account test**
  - This test will be performed using the service account username added to the system when configured for single domain.
  - The actions to Create & Delete a Computer Account will be performed against the OU specified in the WorkSpaces Directory Target Domain and Organizational Unit.
  - A Disable Computer Account named "WSMTestComputerObj" will attempt to be created and deleted
- Results**

### 4.1.3 Regions

Lists all the regions configured for the account and whether the AppStream service is available in them. This list is fully searchable by part searches on the contents of any column.

Regions 2

Home > Admin Dashboard > Regions

Excel

Search:

Region	AppStream Available
Ireland	True
London	False

Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries

Previous 1 Next

### 4.1.4 Images

Lists all the WorkSpace images in the AWS account. This list is fully searchable by part searches on the contents of any column.

Images 16

Home > Admin Dashboard > Images

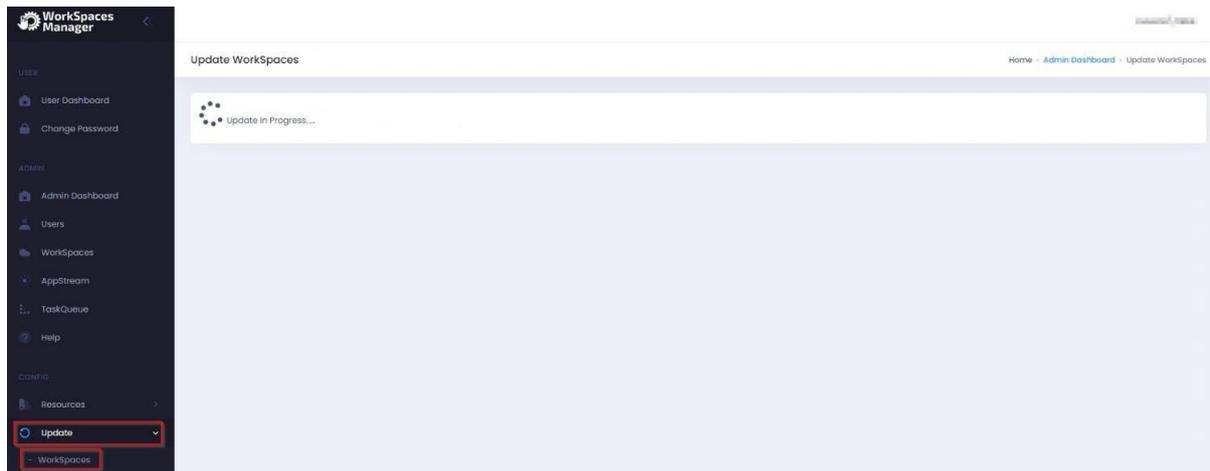
Excel

Search:

Account	Name	Image Id	O/S	State	Description	Tenancy
	Workspace_Windows_27	ws-205cy...	WINDOWS	AVAILABLE	Workspace_Windows_27	DEFAULT
	Workspace_Windows_26	ws-56d2k...	WINDOWS	AVAILABLE	Workspace_Windows_26	DEFAULT
	Workspace_Windows_19	ws-5c2b6...	WINDOWS	AVAILABLE	Workspace_Windows_19	DEFAULT
	Workspace_Windows_20	ws-5w38w...	WINDOWS	AVAILABLE	Workspace_Windows_20	DEFAULT
	Workspace_Windows_25	ws-gftglv...	WINDOWS	AVAILABLE	Workspace_Windows_25	DEFAULT
	Workspace_Windows_23	ws-gg66q...	WINDOWS	AVAILABLE	Workspace_Windows_23	DEFAULT
	Workspace_Windows_21	ws-hnrdrv...	WINDOWS	AVAILABLE	Workspace_Windows_21	DEFAULT

## 4.2 Update

This ensures that the data that you are presented with for AD users, WorkSpaces, etc, is fully up to date in the local database on the WorkSpaces Manager appliance. You can choose whichever section of the database you want to update. If you do a Full Update ('All'), it will take longer as it will do each of the updates. If you are working in a large Active Directory environment with a lot of WorkSpaces, this may take some time. It will inform you of when it is complete.



When you select an update on any of the options, wait for the status update to say, 'Update of WorkSpaces Completed'.

### 4.2.1 WorkSpaces

Performs a quick update of existing WorkSpaces. This will only update WorkSpaces that you have permission to manage.

### 4.2.2 Tags

Update Tags of existing WorkSpaces. This will only update Tags for WorkSpaces that you have permission to manage.

### 4.2.3 Orphans

This is the same report as in [Section 4.4](#).

### 4.2.4 Directories

This will update directories in all Regions.

#### 4.2.5 Auto-Provision

Will update the members of the Auto-Provision AD profile group(s) and list profiles.

#### 4.2.6 All

Performs every update option. This can take some time, especially in large environments with many WorkSpaces.

#### 4.2.7 Update Fleets

Updates AppStream Fleet information.

#### 4.2.8 Update Fleet usage

Updates the AppStream Fleet usage.

#### 4.2.9 Update session data

Updates the AppStream session data for reports.

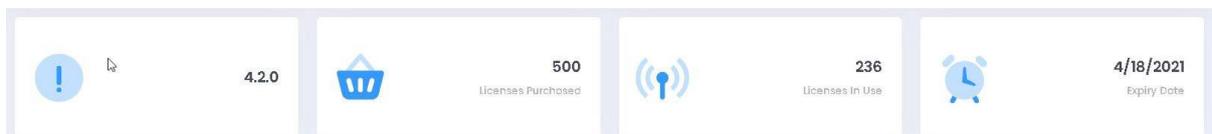
### 4.3 Options

#### 4.3.1 Settings

This is your main setup page. Most will have been filled in as part of your installation.

##### 4.3.1.1 Licenses

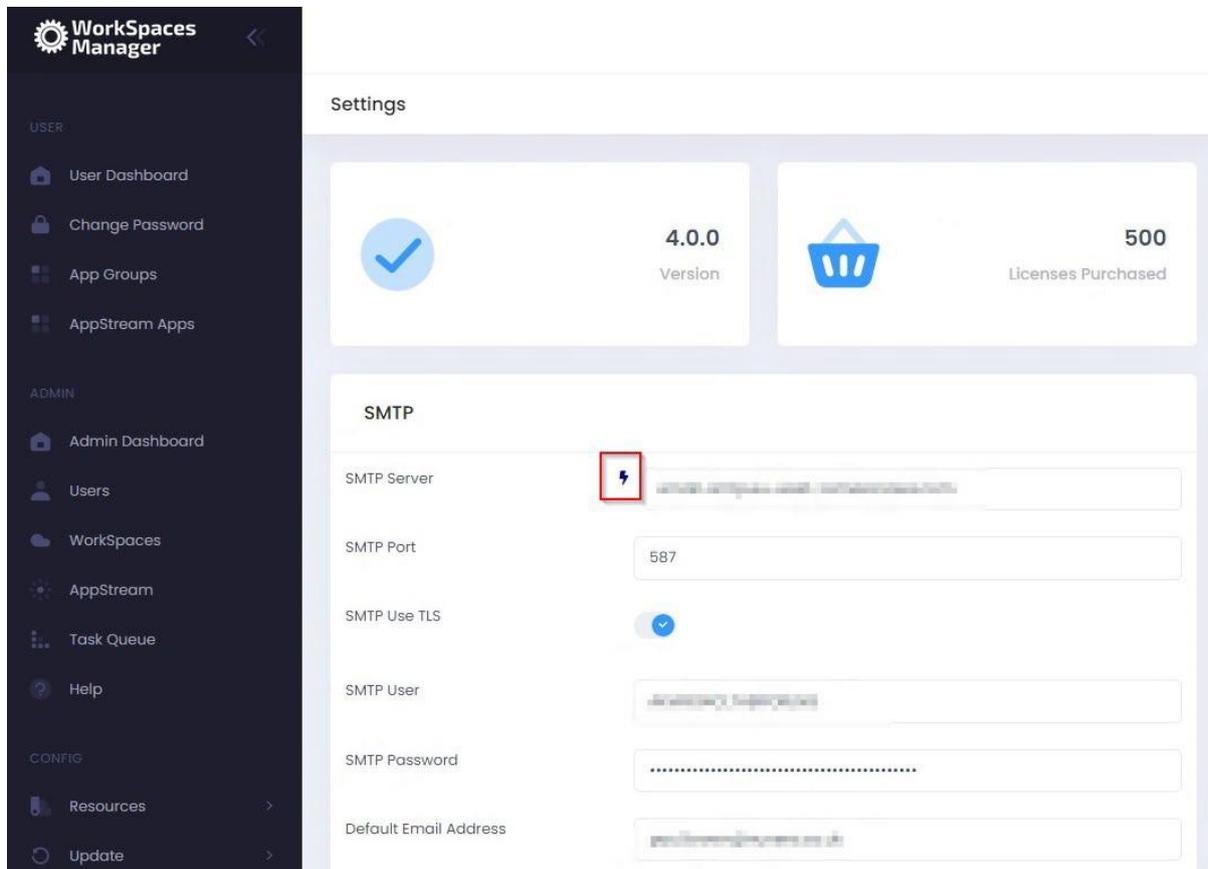
This shows the WorkSpaces Manager version, the number of licenses procured, the current number of licenses in use and the expiry date of the license.



### 4.3.1.2 SMTP

This enables you to send emails to users when their new WorkSpace is ready and/or if their password is to expire.

You could use AWS Simple Email Service (SES) to achieve this or your own SMTP relay. You can test the connection by selecting the icon highlighted.



Email Templates can be managed through this interface as well, allowing dynamic variables.

### 4.3.1.3 Remote Service Account

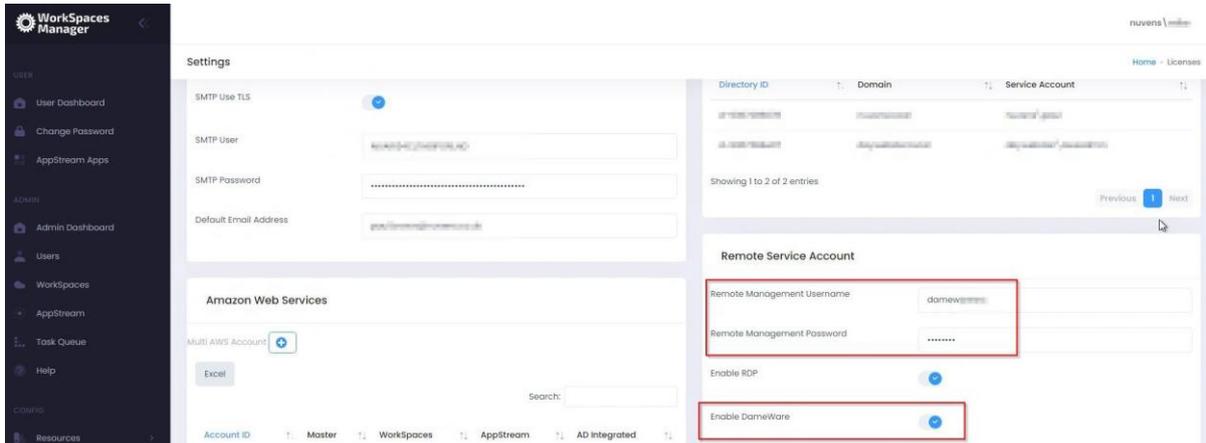
This is an account that you configure to remote control user devices using Dameware, etc. This is the generic account that you connect with (which will be standard throughout your organisation). You can remote control a user's WorkSpaces by selecting 'Dameware' (if you have selected the 'Enable Dameware' option in 'Additional Options' and it downloads a connection file for you to run. You can also manage actions on the Service Account from the portal, like deleting it.

## Enable RDP

Enables the option for downloading an RDP file to connect to the user's Workspace from within the Portal.

## Enable DameWare

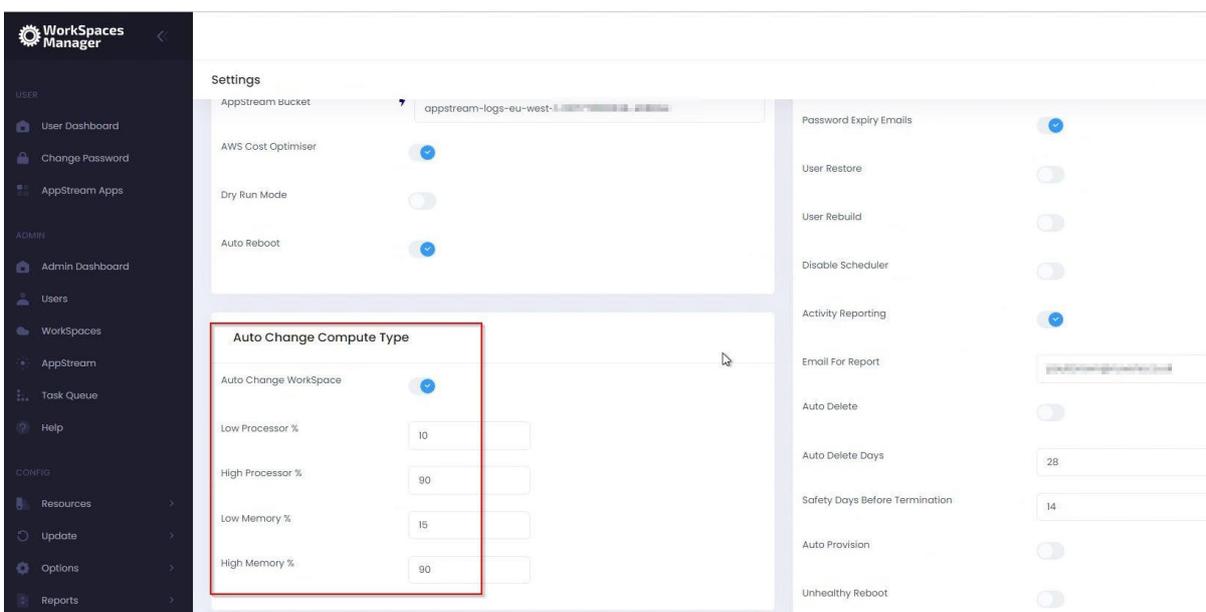
Enables the option for downloading an RDP file to connect to the user's Workspace from within the Portal.



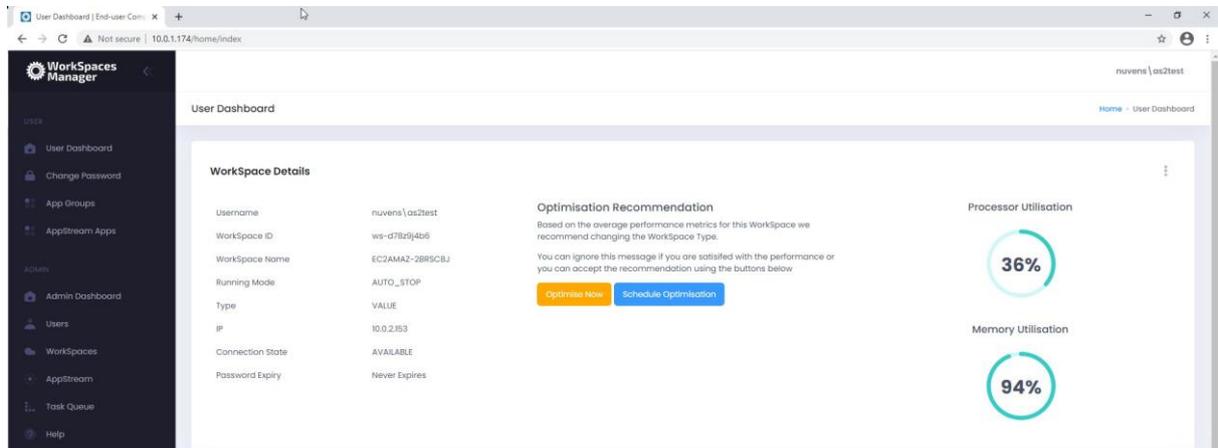
### 4.3.1.4 Auto Change Compute Type

You can opt for WorkSpaces Manager to automatically change compute type of a Workspace. This is useful if, for example, you had a user running heavy spreadsheets on a Standard Workspace and it would benefit them with being upgraded to a Performance Workspace.

Set Low and High Processor and Memory values (these are up to you). WorkSpaces Manager will also advise you of recommendations.

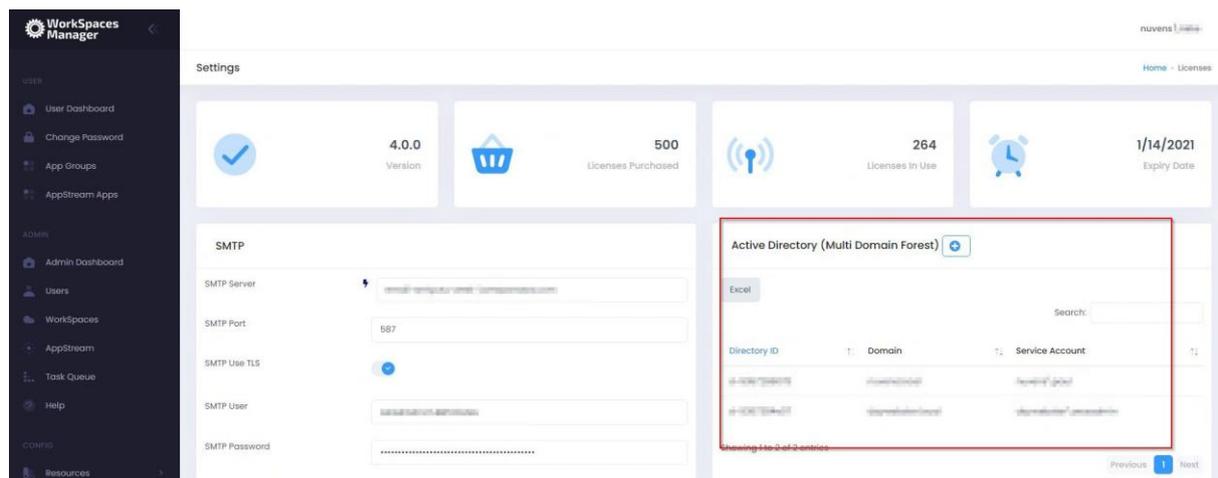


It will also advise the user in their portal if an optimisation recommendation is required. They can either schedule it there and then, or can schedule it at another time (i.e., when they are not working).

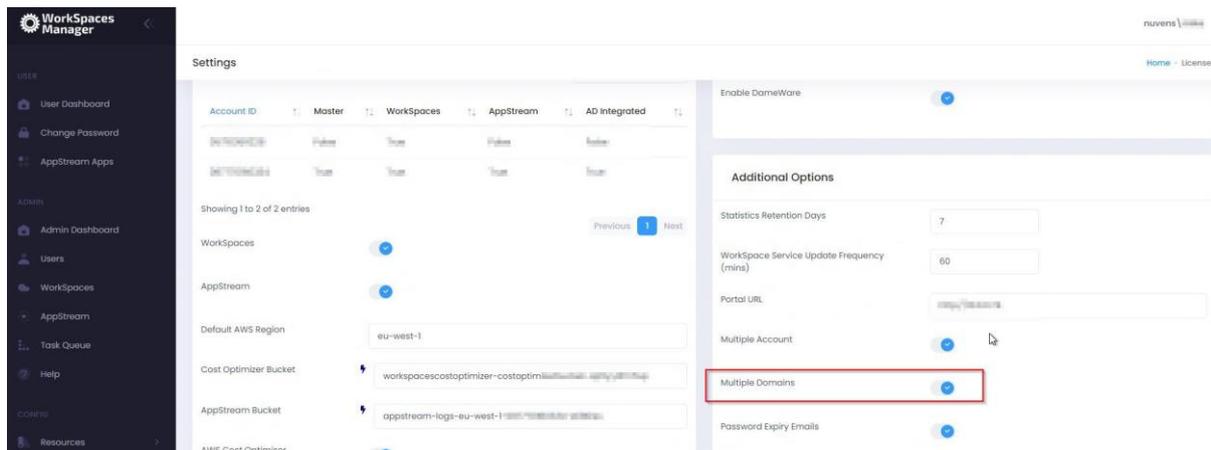


#### 4.3.1.5 Active Directory (Single\Multiple Domain Forest)

You can either have a single Active Directory domain for WorkSpaces, or multiple.



On initial setup, and by default, you will have one domain. You can enable multiple domains by enabling the feature below in Additional Options.



You will then add the details for your domain.

### **AD Service Account and password:**

When creating the AD Service Account to support AWS WorkSpaces you will have already provided an account with permissions to create computer objects within AD to the OU specified at the time.

We recommend using the same service account and providing additional permissions to delete computer objects.

### **NetBIOS name:**

NetBIOS name of the domain that your WorkSpaces will be joining.

### **FQDN:**

Fully Qualified Domain Name of the domain that your WorkSpaces will be joining.

### **Default User OU:**

If you create a user in the 'Add User' section of the Portal, this is where it will place that user. If you use the 'Import Template' then you can specify where you want the user(s) to be located per OU or by copying template users.

Example:

## Add Domain

Directory ID

FQDN

Netbios Name

Default OU

Service Account

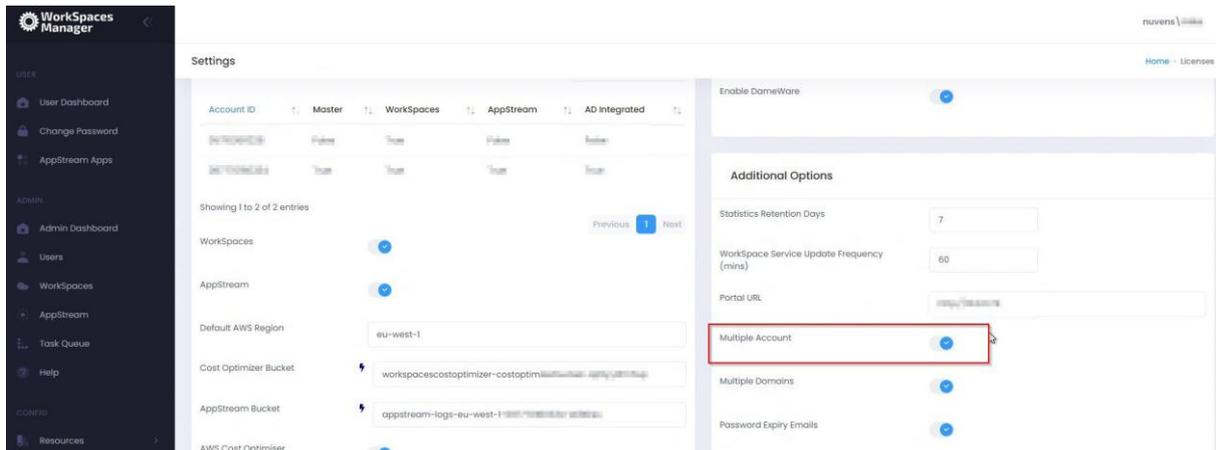
Password

[Save](#)

### 4.3.1.6 Amazon Web Services

#### Single\Multi-AWS Account

WorkSpaces Manager allows you manage WorkSpaces across single, or multiple, AWS accounts. When you set up WorkSpaces Manager, you will set up a single account. You can set up multi- AWS accounts by enabling this function and following the instructions in [Section 7](#) of this document.



You will see a summary of the Account ID(s) when they are added.

Account ID	Master	WorkSpaces	AppStream	AD Integrated
0E...	False	True	False	False
0877...	True	True	True	True



### Cost Optimizer Bucket

This is the bucket name mentioned in the 'AWS WorkSpaces Cost Optimizer' section earlier on the document.

### AppStream Bucket Specifies the AppStream Usage bucket

Specifies the AppStream Usage bucket.

### AWS Cost Optimizer This enables the AWS Cost Optimiser

This enables the AWS Cost Optimiser.

### Dry Run

Running the Cost Optimiser in Dry Run Mode will show you the changes that would have been made.

### Auto Reboot

This gives the ability to set reboot times on WorkSpaces. This is available once you have set up the Portal.

## 4.3.1.7 Additional Options

### Statistics Retention Days

If the WorkSpace Performance Monitor Agent has been deployed to the WorkSpaces, it will be reporting back to the server key metric statistics periodically as defined in the Group Policy (see section in the 'WorkSpaces Manager Installation Guide' on 'Installing the WorkSpaces Performance Monitor Agent'). In a large estate, this will create millions of rows within the database over a period. The number of days that are retained within the database can be specified here. If the number of days is too high on a large estate (e.g., 60) then it will have an impact on queries of statistics and increased disk space usage. For smaller estates, you can set this to 30 days and monitor from there.

### Workspace Service Update Frequency (mins)

This will automatically update the local database with up-to-date information on this period. 15 minutes is sufficient for most cases, but you would not want to do this on, for example, a 1-minute period on a very large WorkSpaces and user estate. If you need to do a manual update for any reason, you can do this in the Update section of the portal.

## Portal URL

Enter your portal URL here. e.g. <http://wsportal.mycompany.com>

## Multiple Account

This enables management of WorkSpaces across multiple AWS accounts. Please refer to [Section 7](#) of this document which tells you how to set it up.

## Multiple Domains

If you are using a multi-domain forest, you can add multiple domains that host your user accounts. Therefore, their WorkSpaces can be managed, searched, and reported on.

## Password Expiry Emails

If this is chosen, users will receive a notification email two weeks prior to their password expiring. This can be turned on/off whenever and is not required to complete the Portal configuration at this stage.

## User Restore

Enables the Self-Service function for a user to restore their WorkSpace to a last known healthy state. Automatic snapshots for use when restoring a WorkSpace are scheduled every 12 hours. If the WorkSpace is healthy, snapshots of both the root volume and user volume are created around the same time. If the WorkSpace is unhealthy, these snapshots are not created.

If needed, a user can restore a WorkSpace to its last known healthy state. This recreates both the root volume and user volume, based on the most recent snapshots of these volumes that were created when the WorkSpace was healthy.

## User Rebuild

Enables the Self-Service function for a user to rebuild their WorkSpace and notifies user by email of the action.

The system is refreshed with the most recent image of the bundle that the WorkSpace was created from. Any applications that were installed, or system settings that were changed after the WorkSpace was created, are lost.

The user volume (for Microsoft Windows, the D drive; for Linux, /home) is recreated from the most recent snapshot. The current contents of the user volume are overwritten.

Automatic snapshots for use when rebuilding a WorkSpace are scheduled every 12 hours. If the WorkSpace is healthy, a snapshot of the user volume is created. If the WorkSpace is unhealthy, the snapshot is not created. The primary elastic network interface is recreated. The WorkSpace receives a new private IP address.

## Disable Scheduler

This quickly disables ALL automation of the WSM Appliance.

## Activity Reporting

This enabled\disables the sending of a daily report on user login, logoff, idle times and when activity was resumed. The report is sent at 3am each morning. An example report is shown below:

id	ComputeTypeName	Username	Activity	ActivityTime
386	WSAMZ	nuvens\	User Login	12/9/2020 3:52:11 PM
389	WSAMZ	nuvens\	User Logoff	12/9/2020 3:55:47 PM
393	WSAMZ	nuvens\	User Login	12/9/2020 4:02:49 PM
397	WSAMZ	nuvens\	User Logoff	12/9/2020 4:57:33 PM
399	WSAMZ	nuvens\	User Login	12/9/2020 5:00:00 PM
401	WSAMZ	nuvens\	idle detected	12/9/2020 5:14:59 PM
402	WSAMZ	nuvens\	Activity Resumed after 16 minutes	12/9/2020 5:16:59 PM
405	WSAMZ	nuvens\	idle detected	12/9/2020 5:34:59 PM
406	WSAMZ	nuvens\	Activity Resumed after 15 minutes	12/9/2020 5:35:59 PM
410	WSAMZ	nuvens\	idle detected	12/9/2020 6:00:59 PM
411	WSAMZ	nuvens\	Activity Resumed after 48 minutes	12/9/2020 6:34:59 PM
413	WSAMZ	nuvens\	idle detected	12/9/2020 7:09:00 PM
415	WSAMZ	nuvens\	Activity Resumed after 183 minutes	12/9/2020 9:58:00 PM
416	WSAMZ	nuvens\	idle detected	12/9/2020 10:13:00 PM
383	WSAMZ	nuvens\	User Login	12/9/2020 3:15:16 PM
384	WSAMZ	nuvens\	User Logoff	12/9/2020 3:24:22 PM
385	WSAMZ	nuvens\	User Login	12/9/2020 3:27:56 PM
387	WSAMZ	nuvens\	User Logoff	12/9/2020 3:54:35 PM
388	WSAMZ	nuvens\	User Login	12/9/2020 3:55:11 PM
390	WSAMZ	nuvens\	User Logoff	12/9/2020 3:56:58 PM
391	WSAMZ	nuvens\	User Login	12/9/2020 3:59:33 PM
396	WSAMZ	nuvens\	idle detected	12/9/2020 4:43:33 PM
398	WSAMZ	nuvens\	Activity Resumed after 29 minutes	12/9/2020 4:58:33 PM
403	WSAMZ	nuvens\	User Logoff	12/9/2020 5:31:57 PM
404	WSAMZ	nuvens\	User Login	12/9/2020 5:32:58 PM
409	WSAMZ	nuvens\	idle detected	12/9/2020 5:55:58 PM
412	WSAMZ	nuvens\	Activity Resumed after 77 minutes	12/9/2020 6:58:58 PM
414	WSAMZ	nuvens\	idle detected	12/9/2020 7:13:58 PM
379	IP-AC1F	nuvens\	Activity Resumed after 307 minutes	12/9/2020 2:36:39 AM
380	IP-AC1F	nuvens\	idle detected	12/9/2020 3:01:40 AM
381	IP-AC1F	nuvens\	Activity Resumed after 341 minutes	12/9/2020 8:22:44 AM
382	IP-AC1F	nuvens\	idle detected	12/9/2020 8:44:40 AM
394	IP-AC1F	nuvens\	Activity Resumed after 472 minutes	12/9/2020 4:16:41 PM
400	IP-AC1F	nuvens\	idle detected	12/9/2020 5:10:41 PM
392	EC2AMA	nuvens\	User Login	12/9/2020 4:02:30 PM
395	EC2AMA	nuvens\	idle detected	12/9/2020 4:30:29 PM
407	EC2AMA	nuvens\	Activity Resumed after 88 minutes	12/9/2020 5:44:29 PM

## Email For Report

The email of the person\group that receives the Activity report.

## Auto Delete

You can set up WSM to automatically delete unused workspaces after a defined period of days.

## Auto Delete Days

This value is the number of days a Workspace should be considered for deletion (e.g., 45 or 60 days).

### Safety Days Before Termination

This value is the number of days a user will be given to inform their Service Desk or IT Function that they still require the WorkSpace before deletion.

For example, if Auto-delete was set for 60 days. On the 60th day of the WorkSpace being unused, the user that is associated with the WorkSpace will receive an email informing them that their WorkSpace is to be deleted in (Safety days VALUE) with the request for them to contact support remove the Autodeletion request. After the safety days value and if autodeletion is not removed.

### Auto Provision

Turns on Auto-Provisioning of WorkSpaces via Active Directory groups. See [Section 4.3](#) for more information on this.

If Auto-Provision is enabled, the service will poll the Active Directory groups every 15 minutes for new members.

Removing a user from the AD group will not terminate the WorkSpace. This functionality can be obtained in conjunction with Auto-Delete.

### Auto Provision Frequency

Allows the choice of auto-provisioning period. This checks the AD groups in your Auto-Provisioning profiles at specific time periods. If it finds a user in an AD group that does not have a WorkSpace, it auto-provisions one for them based on the Auto-Provisioning settings that you have specified. The field allows 0-59 minutes, but anything more than 60 becomes an hourly check.

### Unhealthy Reboot

If this option is enabled the service will check for any WorkSpaces with a status of "UnHealthy" every 10 minutes. Any WorkSpaces found in this state will have their status re-evaluated and if still found to be "UnHealthy" they will be rebooted. If after a reboot the status remains at "UnHealthy" the WorkSpace running mode will be set to "Auto-Stop" (if not already) and the WorkSpace Stopped. Once Stopped the WorkSpace will be Started again and its original running mode restored. This action can initiate a migration from the underlying physical host.

If the WorkSpace remains in an "UnHealthy" state an error is recorded on the admin dashboard.

### Fixed Tag Values

Enables the Fixed Tags function in 'Options' (see Section 4.3.7).

## Use Global AutoStop Time

Enables the Fixed Tags function in 'Options'.

## Auto Stop Timeout

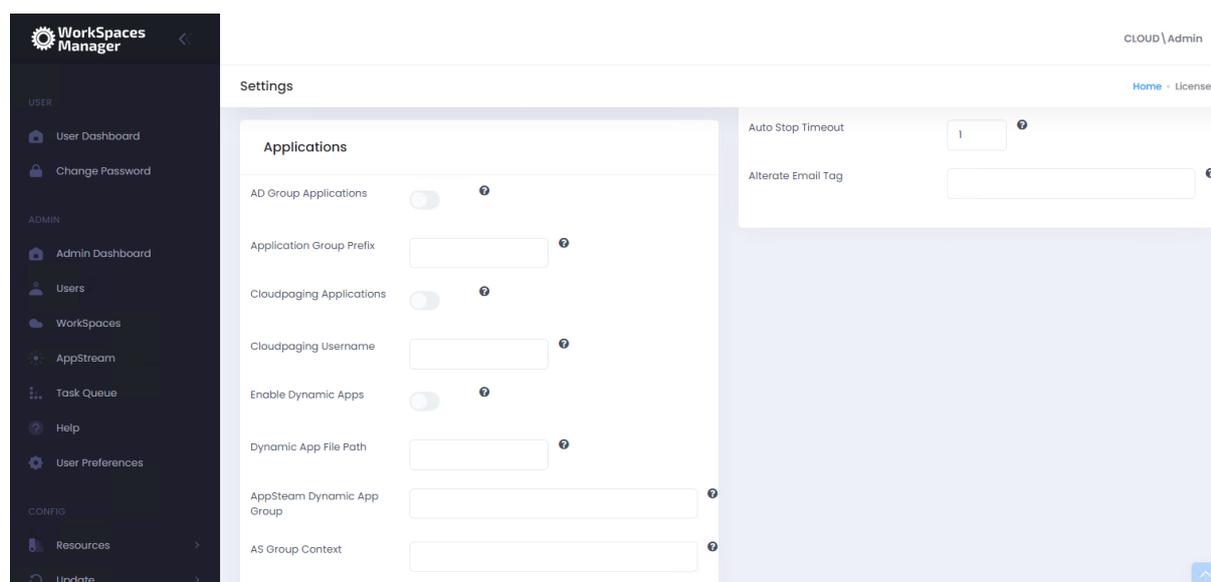
Enables the Fixed Tags function in 'Options'.

## Alternate Email Tag

Enables the Fixed Tags function in 'Options'.

### 4.3.1.8 Applications

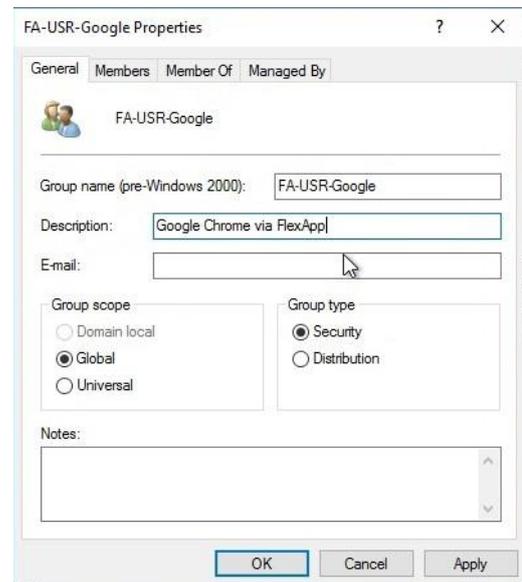
This allows users to Self-Service their applications in their dashboard - from Numecent Cloudpaging and products such as FlexApp, APP-V, etc. You can enable both here.



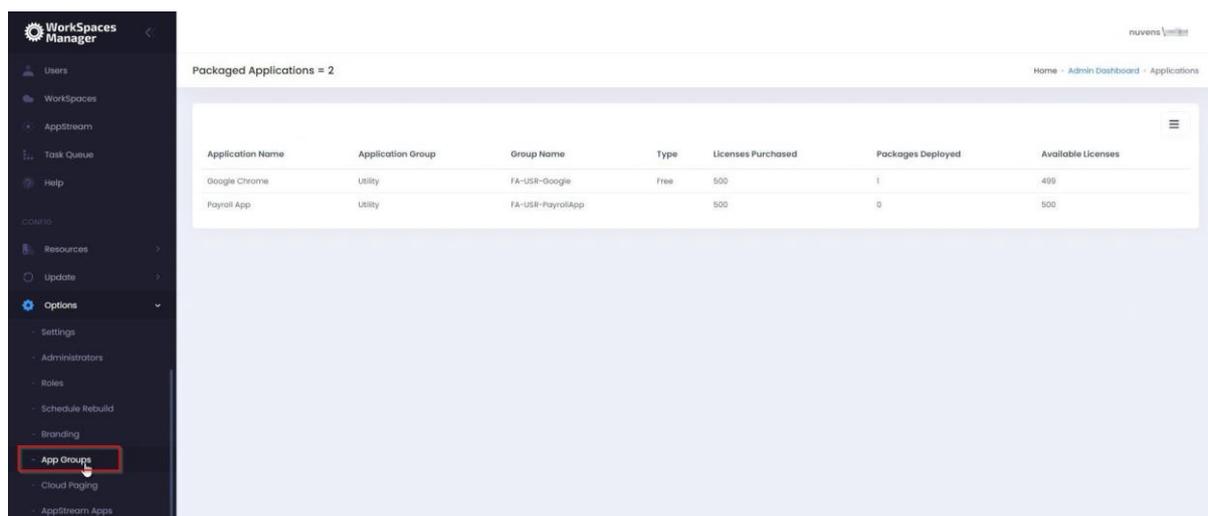
### AD Group applications

Enable this is you use software distribution on to your WorkSpaces from the likes of Liquidware FlexApp, App-V, etc. This allows users to add and remove applications available to them through the Self-Service side of the WorkSpaces Manager Portal. You can change this to your own prefix when you have logged into the Portal. For example, your FlexApp groups could be prefixed 'FA- USR'. By default, any new imported applications based on the prefix group name (in the example below, 'FA-USR') are given the 'Application Group' of 'App' and the 'Type' of 'Free'.

For an application group to be imported into this list, it will need to have a Description and the group prefix specified in the 'Application Group Prefix' field of 'Options > Settings > Applications'. An example:



This is a list of applications that a user can add/remove as a Self-Service function in the WorkSpaces Manager portal. To know more about this, go to [Section 5](#) where you will be shown how to amend this list where it says 'Type'. All imported applications are 'Free' of Type by default - a user can add and remove themselves from the application in the WorkSpaces Manager Self-Service portal. However, you may want to amend the 'Type' to 'Paid' for such applications as Visio which have licensing constraints. A user can hence remove themselves from the group, but will have to ask the Service Desk (or another AD administrator) to add them back in.



### Application Group Prefix

As above, this is the prefix of your application distribution groups with whatever product you are using (FlexApp, App-V, etc).

### Cloudpaging Applications

If you want to use Numecent Cloudpaging applications with WorkSpaces, you can enable this feature on here.

### Cloudpaging Username

This is where you enter the account name that you use for Numecent Cloudpaging.

### Enable Dynamic Apps

This is where you enter the account name that you use for Numecent Cloudpaging.

### Dynamic App File Path

This is where you enter the account name that you use for Numecent Cloudpaging.

### AppSteam Dynamic App Group

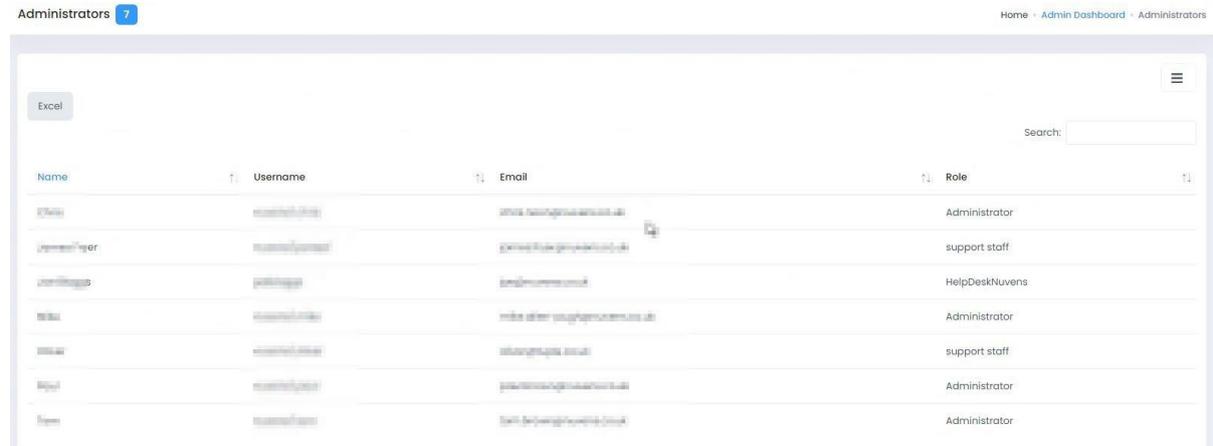
This is where you enter the account name that you use for Numecent Cloudpaging.

### AS Group Context

This is where you enter the account name that you use for Numecent Cloudpaging.

### 4.3.2 Administrators

You can granularly assign WorkSpaces Manager portal admin users to do specific tasks.



This is especially useful for delegation of support roles purposes where you do not want all users to have full administration rights over every WorkSpace in the estate. For example, you may have two staff who look after users who have critical roles and policy stipulates that they are the only users who can change the reboot times for their WorkSpaces.

#### 4.3.2.1 Adding a new portal Administrator

**IMPORTANT NOTE:** Before you do this, check the Roles, and make sure that there is an Administrator role set up with 'SysAdmin' permissions. Go to [Section 4.3](#) and add a sysadmin role with the following selections.

**Add Role**

Role Name:

Role Description:

Sys Admin:  View Reports:

Create WS:  Change Mode:  Import AD Users:

Terminate WS:  Add Tags:  Change Compute:

Restart WS:  Change Reboot Time:  Create AD User:

Restore WS:  Manage Apps:

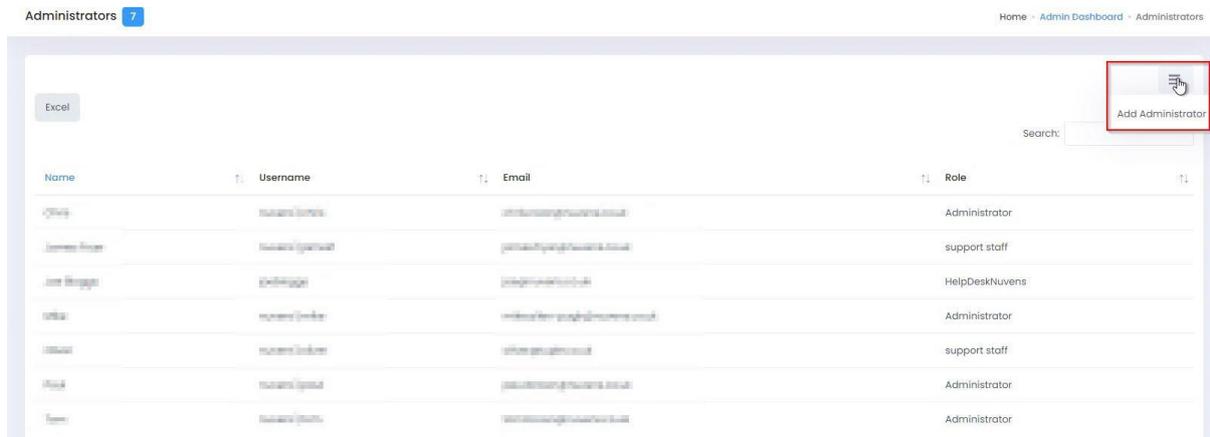
Rebuild WS:  Manage Users:

Stop/Start WS:  Manual Update:

**AppStream Permissions**

Stop/Start Fleet:  Change Fleet:

To add a new portal administrator, select the icon on the right and select 'Add Administrator'.



Now fill in the administrator details from Active Directory. Ensure that the username is prefixed with your domain name. You can choose the Role Name for this user. The Roles are defined in the next section and you can set up whatever roles you wish for that user to fulfil their working role. In this case, we want our portal admin to just be able to restart, stop and start a users' WorkSpace (which we have defined in our roles as a 'Support Staff' role).

James Fryer

Name

UserName

Email

Role Name

#### 4.3.2.2 Restricting users to Regions, Directories or Tags

For delegation of support roles purposes, you may wish to have portal administrators restricted to WorkSpaces in specific AWS Regions (e.g., a support team in APAC), specific WorkSpace Directories (e.g., which may contain Finance and Marketing users only) or WorkSpace Tags (e.g., the Department is Finance).

With this user, we have restricted the administrator to WorkSpaces in eu-west-1 Region, with no specific Workspace Directory, and any WorkSpaces that are tagged with 'Department' of 'Finance'. They cannot administer anything other than these WorkSpaces (for example, they cannot terminate/reboot a Workspace in 'Marketing'). You can add remove Regions, Directories and Tags but selecting the 'Action' button on the top left.

### 4.3.3 Roles

You can create roles which can be assigned to WorkSpaces Manager portal administrators. Only these functions will be available to them from within the WorkSpaces Manager portal.

Role	Description
Administrator	Master System Administrator Role
support staff	Support Staff role limited to Restart, Stop & Start
Tag administration	Allows a user to add fixed tags
Developer Restart	Developer Restart

You add a new role by selecting the 'Action' button on top right. In this example, we want to create a role which only allows the user with that role assigned the ability to Restart, Stop and Start a users' Workspace. When you have chosen the actions, select 'Save'. You can change these at any time by double clicking on the role and saving it.

### Add Role

Role Name:

Role Description:

Sys Admin:  View Reports:

---

Create WS:  Change Mode:  Import AD Users:

Terminate WS:  Add Tags:  Change Compute:

Restart WS:  Change Reboot Time:  Create AD User:

Restore WS:  Manage Apps:

Rebuild WS:  Manage Users:

Stop/Start WS:  Manual Update:

AppStream Permissions

Stop/Start Fleet:  Change Fleet:

**NOTE:** Even though the user has permissions to restart, stop and start a Workspace here as part of their role, they may be restricted by Regions, Directories and Tags above (as in [Section 4.3](#)). So, for example, a user cannot restart\stop\start a WorkSpace of a WorkSpace tagged with 'Department – Catering' if they only have permissions to do so with 'Department – Finance' tagged WorkSpaces.

#### 4.3.4 Schedule Rebuild

The Rebuild function is performed on the WorkSpaces associated with a selected bundle. AWS do not currently provide APIs to create images, therefore association of a new image version to a bundle is a manual task within the AWS console. The Scheduled Rebuild will be performed 1 hour after the user's selected Reboot Hour. The function will rebuild all bundles based on the bundle name selected in the last below regardless of Account, Region or Directory. Example of a rebuild process:

#### Schedule Rebuild

The Rebuild function is performed on the WorkSpaces associated with the selected Bundle.  
 AWS do not currently provide APIs to create images. Therefore association of a new image version to a Bundle is a manual task within the AWS console.  
 The Scheduled Rebuild will be performed 1 hour after the users selected Reboot Hour.

This function will Rebuild All Bundles based on the Bundle Name selected in the list below.  
 Regardless of Account, Region or Directory

Select Bundle to Rebuild:

Use Specified Rebuild Time:

Specified Rebuild Time:

Over-Ride No Rebuild Tag:

Here we are going to rebuild all WorkSpaces in a bundle called 'nuvens-wsp' tomorrow morning at 01:00. Some of our development users have installed applications of their own and have a tag set on their WorkSpace called NoRebuild = True. These WorkSpaces will be omitted from the task.

The screenshot shows the details for a WorkSpace named 'ws-9c...' under the bundle 'nuvens'. The configuration table is as follows:

State	AVAILABLE / CONNECTED	Up Time	24.42 (Hours)
WorkSpace Name	WSAMZ#...	Type	PERFORMANCE
Running Mode	AUTO_STOP	Bundle Id	wst-b9jc...
IP	10.0.1...	Reboot Hour	
o/s	10		

Tags section:

NoReboot	True
NoRebuild	True

Monitoring graphs show % Processor Utilisation and % Memory Utilisation. Below the graphs, storage availability is noted: 62.51% available space for Root Volume and 94.27% available space for User Volume.

Select 'Schedule'. You can, at this point, select to override the 'NoRebuild' tag as mentioned above.

#### Schedule Rebuild

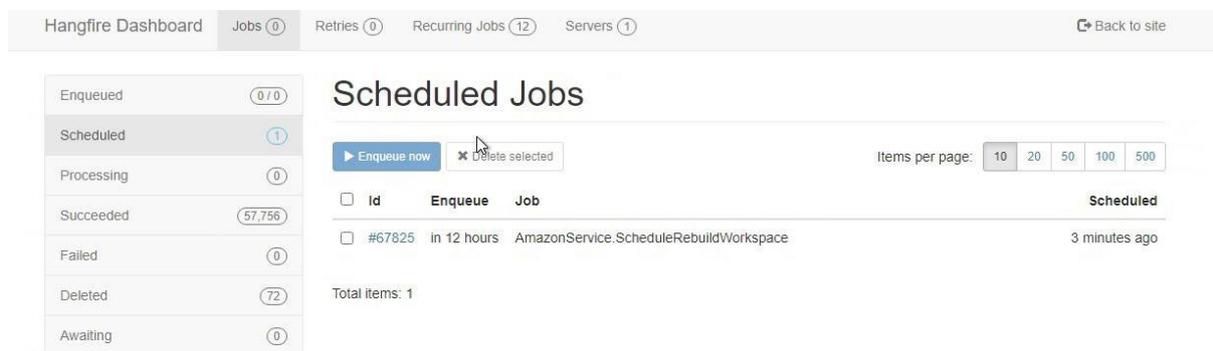
The 'Schedule Rebuild' form contains the following information:

- Blue Information Box:** The Rebuild function is performed on the WorkSpaces associated with the selected Bundle. AWS do not currently provide APIs to create Images. Therefore association of a new Image version to a Bundle is a manual task within the AWS console. The Scheduled Rebuild will be performed 1 hour after the users selected Reboot Hour.
- Orange Information Box:** This function will Rebuild All Bundles based on the Bundle Name selected in the list below. Regardless of Account, Region or Directory
- Configuration Fields:**
  - Select Bundle to Rebuild: BaseBundle | ... | eu-west-1
  - Use Specified Rebuild Time:
  - Specified Rebuild Time: 23:00
  - Over-Ride No Rebuild Tag:  (highlighted with a red box)
- Buttons:** A blue 'Schedule' button is located at the bottom left.

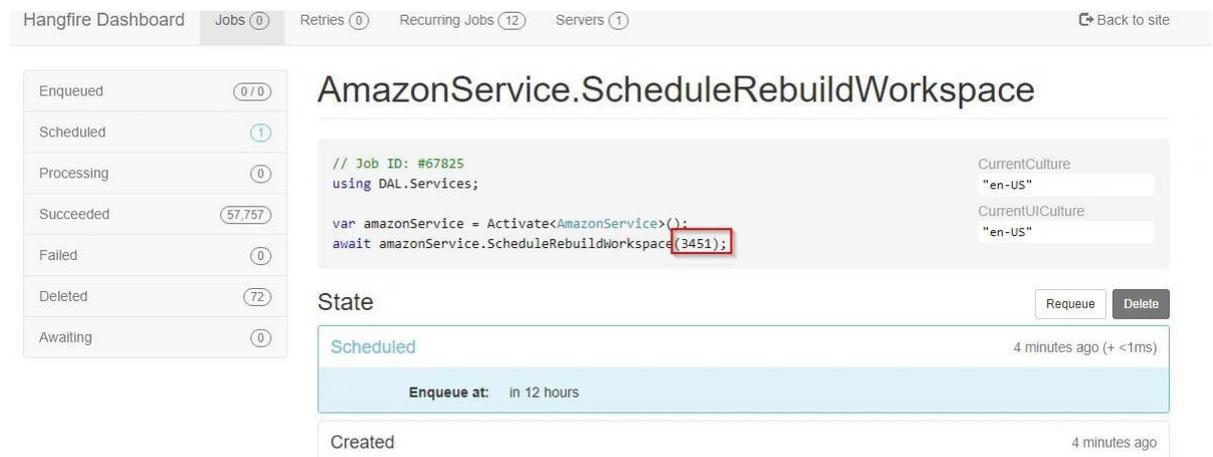
You will now see a screen confirming that the scheduled task has been submitted to the Hangfire console.



To view the task, go to the Hangfire console (<http://your-WSM-IP-or-FQDN/hangfire>). Go to the Scheduled Jobs tab and you will see an AmazonService.ScheduledRebuildWorkspace task which is due in around 12 hours.



Select the ID and it will give you more information about the task. You can identify bundle ID in the red box.



### 4.3.5 Schedule Start

If you want to patch WorkSpaces and to ensure that they are on at the time, you can now schedule the start of stopped 'Auto-Stop' WorkSpaces. To do this, you select the bundle, select the date\time that you want them to start and then select 'Schedule'. If you want to stop all stopped WorkSpaces regardless of bundle, select the button to the right of 'Start All Stopped WorkSpaces'.

Schedule Start

The Start function is generally performed on the WorkSpaces associated with the selected Bundle.  
It allows WorkSpaces that are "AUTO STOP" to be started for scheduled patching  
The override allows ALL STOPPED WorkSpaces to be started.

Select Bundle to Start: BaseBundle | 08 | eu-west-1

Start Time: dd/mm/yyyy --:--

Start All Stopped WorkSpaces:

[Schedule](#)

### 4.3.6 AP (Auto-Provisioning) Profiles

You can now choose to Auto-Provision WorkSpaces by putting users in an Active Directory group. Select 'Add Profile'.

Auto Provision Profiles Home - Admin Dashboard - Auto Provision Profiles

[Excel](#) [Add Profile](#)

AD Group	AWS Account	Directory Id	Bundle Id	Region	Encrypt Root	Encrypt User	Running Mode
NuvenWorkSpace	082230244444	111111111111	wsb-v111111111	eu-west-1	False	False	AUTO_STOP

Showing 1 of 1 entries

Previous **1** Next

Now type in the Active Directory group, select the AWS Region for the WorkSpaces to be created, select the WorkSpaces directory, select the WorkSpaces bundle, select the AWS account number that the WorkSpaces will reside in, select the running mode and then select to enable\disable root and user volume encryption. Then press 'Save'.

**PLEASE NOTE:** You will only be allowed to add 'Fixed Tags' in Profile Tags once you've saved the Auto-Provision profile. If you go back to edit this profile, you can then add the Fixed Tags.

If Auto-Provision is enabled, the service will poll the Active Directory groups every 15 minutes for new members.

The screenshot shows the configuration page for 'NuvensWorkSpace'. It includes several dropdown menus for 'AD Group Name' (set to 'NuvensWorkSpace'), 'Select Region' (set to 'eu-west-1'), 'Select Directory' (set to 'nuvens'), and 'Select Bundle' (set to 'nuvens'). There are also toggle switches for 'Encrypt Root Volume' and 'Encrypt User Volume', both currently turned off. A 'Mode' dropdown is set to 'AUTO\_STOP'. Below these are 'Save' and 'Delete' buttons. The 'Profile Tags' section contains a table with two entries: 'Environment' with value 'Production' and 'Department' with value 'Technical', each having a 'Delete' button. At the bottom, there is a 'Select Tag Name' dropdown and an 'Add Tag' button. A 'Close' button is located in the bottom right corner.

Removing a user from the AD group will not terminate the WorkSpace. This functionality can be obtained in conjunction with Auto-Delete.

AWS account details can be also specified so that AppStream Profiles bucket is read.

### 4.3.7 Fixed tags

It is important to obtain consistency when manually tagging WorkSpaces. You can achieve this with the fixed tagging functionality.

To be able to assign tags to user WorkSpaces, the portal administrator needs permission to do so via a role. Roles can be accessed in the portal under (Roles > Options). SysAdmin permissions have this permission by default.

In the role below, you can see that the role assigned to an administrator only allows them to add tags.

**Add Role**

Role Name:

Role Description:

Sys Admin:  View Reports

Create WS:  Change Mode:  Import AD Users:

Terminate WS:  **Add Tags:**  Change Compute:

Restart WS:  Change Reboot Time:  Create AD User:

Restore WS:  Manage Apps:

Rebuild WS:  Manage Users:

Stop/Start WS:  Manual Update:

AppStream Permissions

Stop/Start Fleet:  Change Fleet:

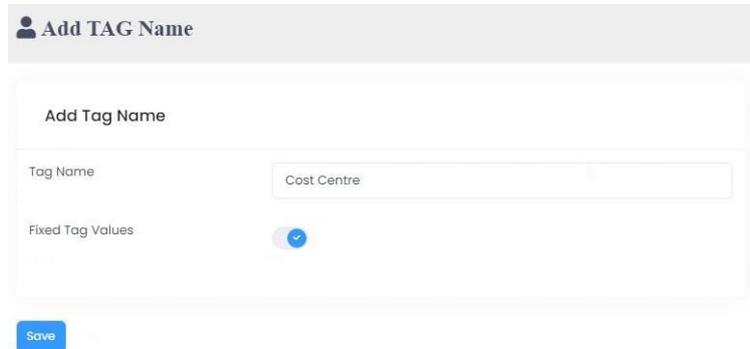
We will create a tag called Cost Centre and will populate this with some dummy values for different Cost Centres in an organisation. First, select 'Add Tag Name' from the menu.

**Fixed Tags**

No enforced values Tag selected

Tag Name	Enforced Values		
Alternate Email	✖	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	
Contact Number	✖	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	
Department	✔	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	<input type="button" value="view"/>
Environment	✔	<input type="button" value="delete"/>	<input type="button" value="view"/>

Then add 'Cost Centre' as the Tag name and then select the 'Fixed Tag Values' option and then select 'Save'. If you don't select this, then you can assign that tag, but you will have to type in a value (for example, something unique like an alternative email address, mobile number, etc).



**Add TAG Name**

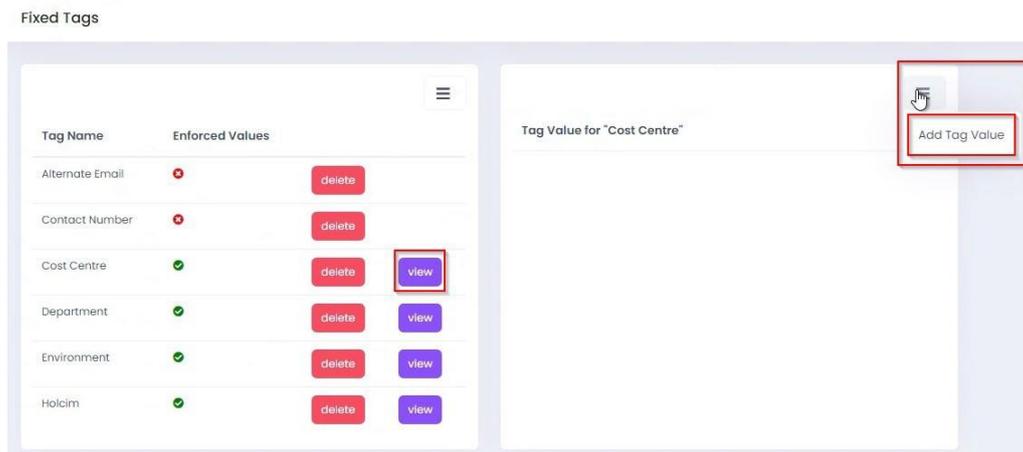
Add Tag Name

Tag Name: Cost Centre

Fixed Tag Values:

Save

Now go back to Fixed Tags and select 'View' next to Cost Centre and you will see no tag values as we have not created one. Select 'Add Tag Value' from the menu option.



Fixed Tags

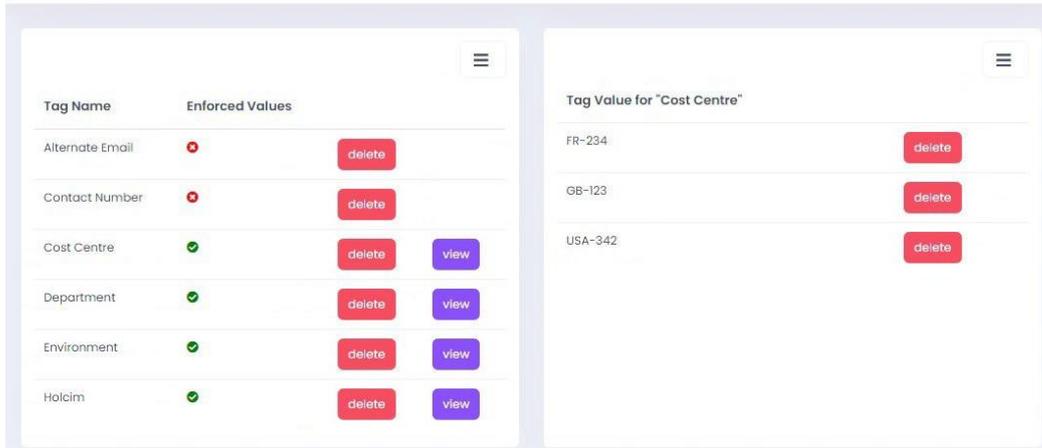
Tag Name	Enforced Values	delete	view
Alternate Email	✖	delete	
Contact Number	✖	delete	
Cost Centre	✔	delete	view
Department	✔	delete	view
Environment	✔	delete	view
Holcim	✔	delete	view

Tag Value for "Cost Centre"

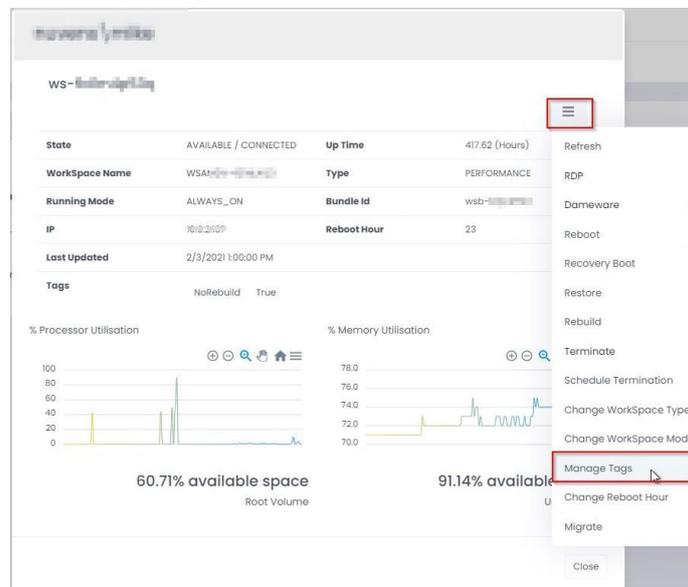
Add Tag Value

Then start adding your tags. Add one and then select 'Save'. You then repeat the process to add others and you will see them as Tag Values against the Cost Centre tag. You can also delete tags here too if you have made any errors in typing, etc.

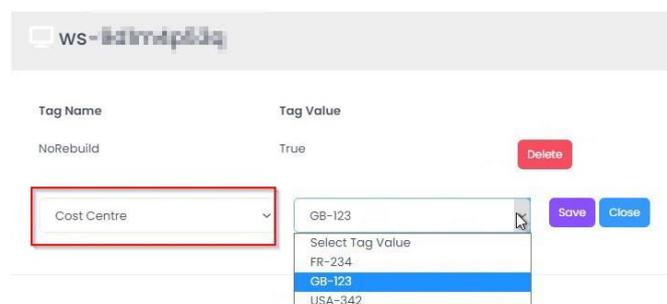
## Fixed Tags



You can now add a fixed tag to a user's WorkSpace. We will add the Country of United Kingdom to a user's WorkSpace. Go to the list of WorkSpaces in the portal and search for your user. Select 'Manage Tags' from the menu.



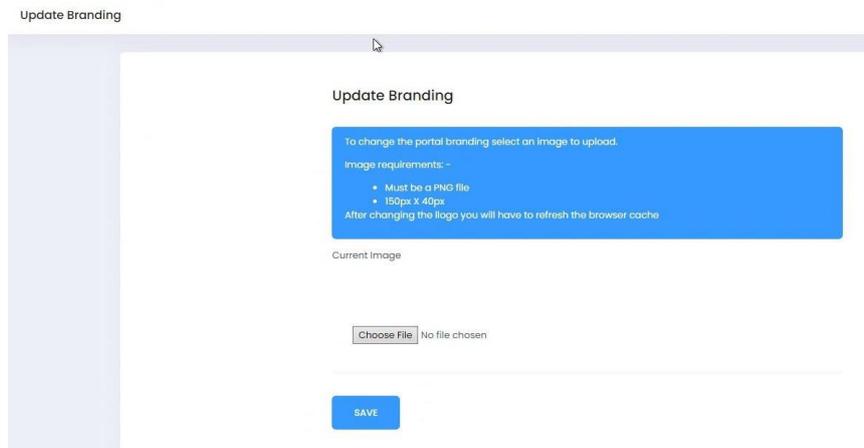
You can see that there is already a tag that exists, so we will now add the Cost Centre of 'GB-123' to this user's WorkSpace. Select 'Cost Centre' from the drop-down box and then it will present you with your list of fixed tags. Select GB-123 and then select 'Save'.



Carry out this process for any other fixed tags that you wish to apply.

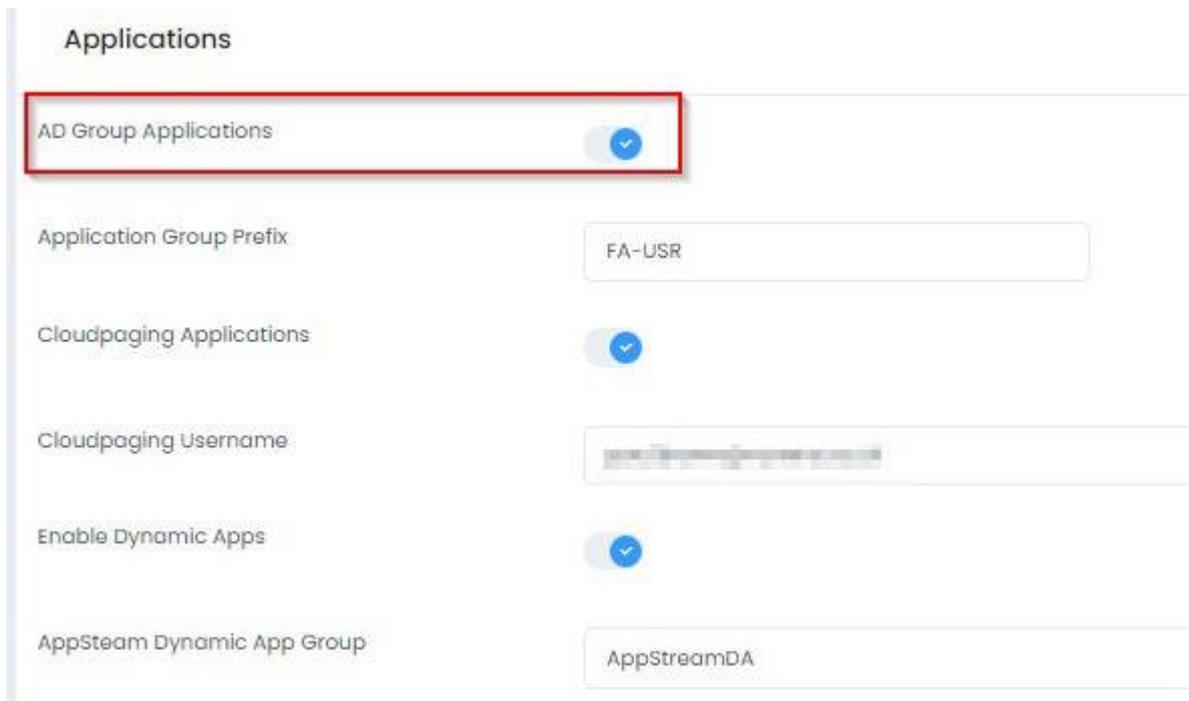
### 4.3.8 Branding

You can brand the WorkSpaces Manager portal with your company logo. It must be 150px x 40px in size.



### 4.3.9 App Groups

This is if you are delivering applications to users using AD groups. These also appear in the user's Self-Service menu if they are entitled to them. The App Groups option is enabled in in Options > Settings > Applications.



The list of applications is then shown in 'App Groups.

Packaged Applications = 1 Home - Admin Dashboard - Applications

Application Name	Application Group	Group Name	Type	Licenses Purchased	Packages Deployed	Available Licenses
Notepad	Utility	FA-USR-Notepad	Free	0	1	-1

Selecting one shows the properties of the application that you have set up.

### Notepad

Application	<input type="text" value="Notepad"/>	Version	<input type="text"/>
AD Group Name	<input type="text" value="FA-USR-Notepad"/>	License Type	<input type="text" value="Free"/>
Application Type	<input type="text" value="Utility"/>		
License Count	<input type="text" value="0"/>		
Cloudplayer App	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Workspace App	<input type="checkbox"/> Appstream Dynamic App

If you change the Application delivery method you will need to save the record and open to view any additional fields relevant to the new or additional delivery method

See [Section 5.1](#) Active Directory (AD) Group Applications for more information on how to set these applications up.

### 4.3.10 CloudPaging

This is if you are delivering applications to users using Numecent Cloudpaging. These also appear in the user's Self-Service menu if they are entitled to them. The Cloudpaging option is enabled in in Options > Settings > Applications.

The screenshot shows the 'Applications' settings page. The 'Cloudpaging Applications' toggle is highlighted with a red box. Other settings include 'AD Group Applications' (enabled), 'Application Group Prefix' (FA-USR), 'Cloudpaging Username' (redacted), 'Enable Dynamic Apps' (enabled), and 'AppStream Dynamic App Group' (AppStreamDA).

You then have your list of Cloudpaging applications that you have set up.

#### Cloud Paging Applications 6

Application Name	Packages Deployed
7-Zip	0
Adobe Reader	0
FileZilla	0
Google Chrome	0
Mozilla Firefox	0
Putty	0

Selecting one shows the properties of the application that you have set up.

**Google Chrome**

Application	Google Chrome	Version	79
AD Group Name	FA-USR-Google		
Application Type	Utility	License Type	Free
License	D6E3F[REDACTED]		
Expiry Period	365	License Count	0
Upgrade License			
Upgrade Uri			
Upgrade Type			
Cloudplayer App	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Workspace App	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Appstream Dynamic App	<input type="checkbox"/>

If you change the Application delivery method you will need to save the record and open to view any additional fields relevant to the new or additional delivery method

[Save](#) [Delete](#)

See 5.2 Cloudpaging applications for more information on how to set these applications up.

#### 4.3.11 AppStream Apps

This is if you are delivering applications to users in AppStream using Dynamic Apps. The AppStream Apps option is enabled in in Options > Settings > Applications.

**Applications**

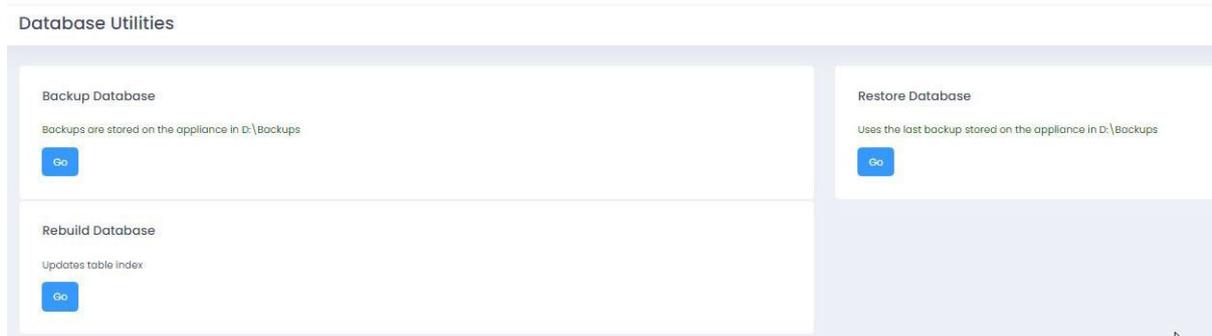
AD Group Applications	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Application Group Prefix	FA-USR
Cloudpaging Applications	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Cloudpaging Username	[REDACTED]
Enable Dynamic Apps	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
AppStream Dynamic App Group	AppStreamDA

See 5.3 AppStream applications for more information on how to set these applications up.

### 4.3.12 Database Tools

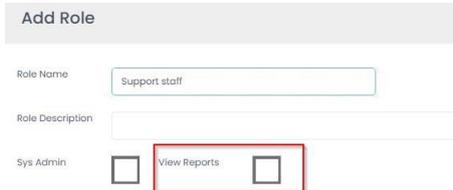
You can now backup and restore the WorkSpaces Manager database to the D drive on the WorkSpaces Manager appliance.

Do not use 'Rebuild Database' unless advised to do so by Nuvens Support.



## 4.4 Reports

You can control who has access to the Reports section by assigning the 'View Reports' permission based on a role assigned to a user in [Section 4.3](#).



The screenshot shows a form titled "Add Role". It has three input fields: "Role Name" with the value "Support staff", "Role Description" which is empty, and "Sys Admin" which has an unchecked checkbox. Below the "Sys Admin" checkbox, there is a "View Reports" checkbox, which is highlighted with a red box.

### 4.4.1 Cost Estimator and Optimizer

This report shows if the optimiser has is about to change, or has changed, the running modes of WorkSpaces. You can let the optimiser do it for you, or you can view the recommendations (click on the blue bar at the top) and you can change the type manually. This report can be exported to Excel.

Cost Estimator & Optimizer Home - Admin Dashboard - Cost Estimator & Optimizer

Show 15 recommendations. Recommendations are based on average use for current month

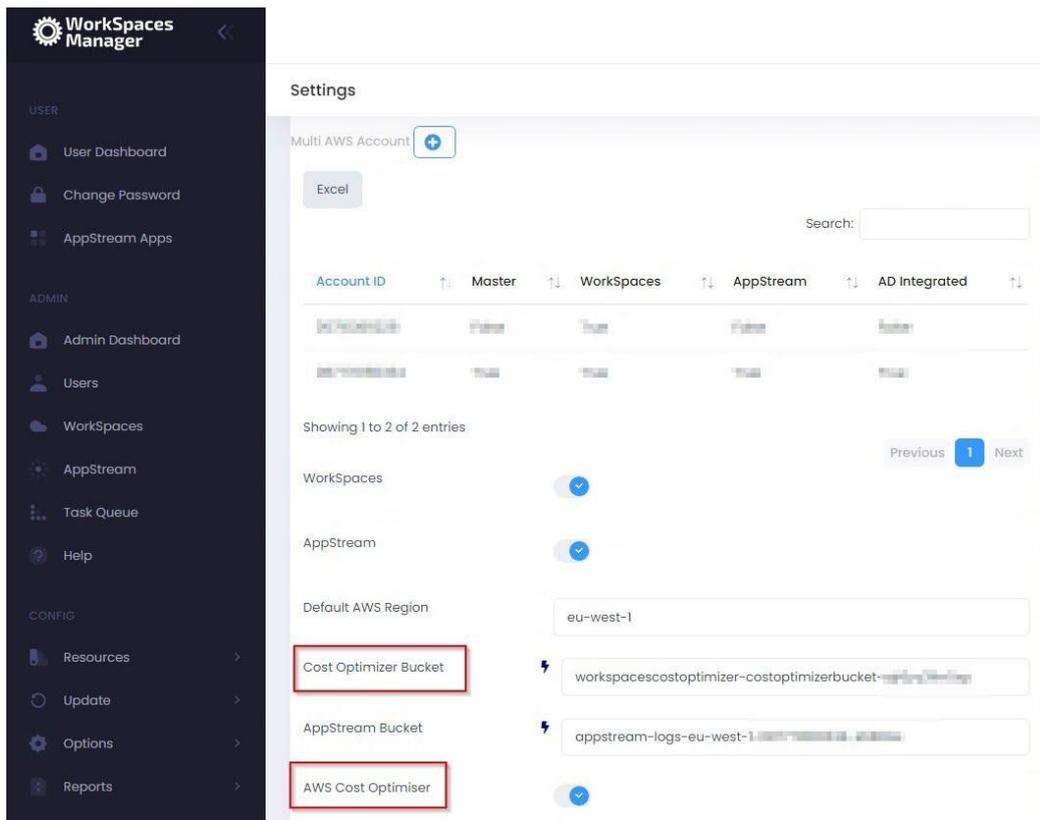
Excel Search:

Workspace ID	Initial Mode	Hours in use	Threshold	Change	Current Mode	Estimated Cost	Projection
ws-00	ALWAYS_ON	68	85	No Change	ALWAYS_ON	\$ 34.00	Optimised
ws-04	ALWAYS_ON	1	0	Skipped	ALWAYS_ON	\$ 34.00	Inefficient
ws-05	ALWAYS_ON	71	85	No Change	ALWAYS_ON	\$ 34.00	Optimised
ws-08	AUTO_STOP	1	85	No Change	AUTO_STOP	\$ 8.32	Optimised
ws-0b	AUTO_STOP	0	85	No Change	AUTO_STOP	\$ 8.00	Optimised
ws-0h	ALWAYS_ON	32	85	No Change	ALWAYS_ON	\$ 34.00	Optimised
ws-0j	AUTO_STOP	1	85	No Change	AUTO_STOP	\$ 8.32	Optimised
ws-0k	AUTO_STOP	2	85	No Change	AUTO_STOP	\$ 8.64	Optimised

You may have a recommendation at the top of the page where, if you click on the banner, you get the recommended optimisation(s).

Workspace	Recommendation
ws-045r	Change Mode to AUTO_STOP. Projected use for month is 0 hours.
ws-0r89	Change Mode to AUTO_STOP. Projected use for month is 62 hours.
ws-42w	Change Mode to ALWAYS_ON. Projected use for month is 155 hours.
ws-6194	Change Mode to ALWAYS_ON. Projected use for month is 248 hours.
ws-61b5	Change Mode to AUTO_STOP. Projected use for month is 62 hours.
ws-8xcx	Change Mode to AUTO_STOP. Projected use for month is 0 hours.
ws-9dln	Change Mode to ALWAYS_ON. Projected use for month is 217 hours.
ws-b5tg	Change Mode to ALWAYS_ON. Projected use for month is 124 hours.
ws-bj18	Change Mode to AUTO_STOP. Projected use for month is 0 hours.
ws-bl46	Change Mode to ALWAYS_ON. Projected use for month is 93 hours.
ws-gqd	Change Mode to AUTO_STOP. Projected use for month is 31 hours.
ws-gypp	Change Mode to ALWAYS_ON. Projected use for month is 186 hours.
ws-h738	Change Mode to AUTO_STOP. Projected use for month is 0 hours.
ws-vbpz	Change Mode to AUTO_STOP. Projected use for month is 0 hours.
ws-xmcj	Change Mode to AUTO_STOP. Projected use for month is 62 hours.

**PLEASE NOTE:** AWS WorkSpaces Cost Optimiser requires enabling on your AWS account containing the WorkSpaces for these reports to be available. Additionally, this feature must be enabled in WorkSpaces Manager portal under 'Options > Settings'



#### 4.4.2 Cost History

Shows the cost of your WorkSpaces over the last 12 months. The current month is based on the Cost Estimator above and will update at the end.



**PLEASE NOTE:** AWS WorkSpaces Cost Optimiser requires enabling on your AWS account containing the WorkSpaces for this to be available.

### 4.4.3 Unused

Gives a list of WorkSpaces that have not been used within 31 days (by default). Monitoring this every month can assist you in keeping your costs down. You may wish to change this to 90 days or whatever you like. If your users are not using their WorkSpace, you may query if they need it. This can be exported to Excel.

Computer Name	Workspace ID	Username	AD Enabled	IP Address	Mode	State	Last Connect	Directory	Agent	Bundle	
EC2-AMZN-1-34234	ws-12345678	Administrator@amazon.com	✓	10.0.0.1	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	10/20/2020 2:49:26 PM	us-east-1	3B4e07	No	z5f0nr
EC2-AMZN-1-34234	ws-12345679	Administrator@amazon.com	✓	10.0.0.2	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	11/4/2020 11:26:57 AM	us-east-1	3B4e07	No	z5f0nr
EC2-AMZN-1-34234	ws-12345680	Administrator@amazon.com	✓	10.0.0.3	AUTO_STOP	AVAILABLE	12/3/2020 2:21:25 PM	us-east-1	3B4e07	No	z5f0nr
EC2-AMZN-1-34234	ws-12345681	Administrator@amazon.com	✓	10.0.0.4	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	12/3/2020 1:39:14 PM	us-east-1	3B4e07	No	z5f0nr
EC2-AMZN-1-34234	ws-12345682	Administrator@amazon.com	✓	10.0.0.5	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	11/27/2020 3:19:28 PM	us-east-1	3B4e07	No	z5f0nr
EC2-AMZN-1-34234	ws-12345683	Administrator@amazon.com	✓	10.0.0.6	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	12/3/2020 3:05:01 PM	us-east-1	3B4e07	No	z5f0nr
EC2-AMZN-1-34234	ws-12345684	Administrator@amazon.com	✓	10.0.0.7	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	12/3/2020 4:02:32 PM	us-east-1	3B4e07	No	z5f0nr
EC2-AMZN-1-34234	ws-12345685	Administrator@amazon.com	✓	10.0.0.8	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	12/3/2020 1:59:39 PM	us-east-1	3B4e07	No	z5f0nr
IP-AMZN-1-34234	ws-12345686	Administrator@amazon.com	✓	10.0.0.9	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	10/2/2019 7:28:27 AM	us-east-1	8B6078	No	bljg4r6
IP-AMZN-1-34234	ws-12345687	Administrator@amazon.com	✓	10.0.0.10	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	5/4/2020 2:23:54 PM	us-east-1	8B6078	No	bljg4r6

#### Actions:

- You can select the whole page or unselect it.
- You can also select WorkSpaces individually.
- You can then select 'Process Selected' to decide what you want to do with the WorkSpace(s).

#### Process 1 WorkSpaces

You have selected 1 WorkSpaces to Process.

Below are the bulk actions available. After selecting the action it will be performed immediately.

Select Action

- STOP
- START
- Change to AUTOSTOP
- Change to ALWAYS ON
- REBOOT
- REBUILD
- RESTORE
- TERMINATE

If you choose Terminate, you will need to type in CONFIRM to process the termination of the Workspace(s).

Process 1 WorkSpaces

You have selected 1 WorkSpaces to Process.

Below are the bulk actions available. After selecting the action it will be performed immediately.

Select Action

TERMINATE

Type 'CONFIRM' to allow execution of selected action

Go

Close

You can also click on a Workspace and it will hyperlink directly to the information on that Workspace. You can then perform actions on it as normal.

#### 4.4.4 Unhealthy

Gives a list of WorkSpaces that are in an Unhealthy state and users will not be able to reconnect to them without action. This can be a good pro-active remediation task, but please be aware that if somebody is running such processes as heavy compute then the CPU may be high over a long period of time. With the WorkSpaces Manager User Dashboard, users can reboot their own WorkSpaces if they get the 'Unhealthy' status on their WorkSpaces client.

This report can be exported to Excel. You can select the WorkSpaces and select Process Selected for rebooting them.

UnHealthy WorkSpaces

Home - Admin Dashboard - UnHealthy WorkSpaces

Select Page Unselect Page Process Selected Excel

Search:

Computer Name	Workspace ID	Username	IP Address	Mode	State	Last Connect	Directory	O/S	Bundle
No data available in table									

Showing 0 to 0 of 0 entries

Previous Next

You can also click on a Workspace and it will hyperlink directly to the information on that Workspace. You can then perform actions on it as normal.

## 4.4.5 Stopped

Gives a list of WorkSpaces that are in Stopped state.

Stopped WorkSpaces 70 Home - Admin Dashboard - Stopped WorkSpaces

Select Page Unselect Page Process Selected Excel Search:

Computer Name	Workspace ID	Username	IP Address	Mode	State	Last Connect	Directory	O/S	Bundle
EC2AMAZ-1001844	ws-c883pqrts	ec2instanceuser@ec2-1001844	10.0.1.10	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	10/20/2020 2:49:26 PM	fs-1001844	Linux	ec2-1001844
EC2AMAZ-1001844	ws-c883pqrts	ec2instanceuser@ec2-1001844	10.0.1.10	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	11/4/2020 11:26:57 AM	fs-1001844	Linux	ec2-1001844
EC2AMAZ-1001844	ws-7m8v8v8	ec2instanceuser@ec2-1001844	10.0.1.10	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	11/4/2020 9:07:53 AM	fs-1001844	Linux	ec2-1001844
EC2AMAZ-1001844	ws-g883pqrts	ec2instanceuser@ec2-1001844	10.0.1.10	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	12/8/2020 10:14:23 PM	fs-1001844	Linux	ec2-1001844
EC2AMAZ-1001844	ws-c883pqrts	ec2instanceuser@ec2-1001844	10.0.1.10	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	12/8/2020 6:15:27 PM	fs-1001844	Linux	ec2-1001844
EC2AMAZ-1001844	ws-w883pqrts	ec2instanceuser@ec2-1001844	10.0.1.10	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	12/3/2020 2:21:25 PM	fs-1001844	Linux	ec2-1001844
EC2AMAZ-1001844	ws-v883pqrts	ec2instanceuser@ec2-1001844	10.0.1.10	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	12/3/2020 1:39:14 PM	fs-1001844	Linux	ec2-1001844

You can select them all, or select them one by one, and perform an action. You will need to type in CONFIRM to action and select 'Go'.

**Process 3 WorkSpaces**  
You have selected 3 WorkSpaces to Process.  
Below are the bulk actions available. After selecting the action it will be performed immediately.

Select Action

- STOP
- START
- Change to AUTOSTOP
- Change to ALWAYSON
- REBOOT
- REBUILD
- RESTORE
- TERMINATE

**Process 3 WorkSpaces**  
You have selected 3 WorkSpaces to Process.  
Below are the bulk actions available. After selecting the action it will be performed immediately.

Select Action

START

Type CONFIRM to allow execution of selected action

Go

Close

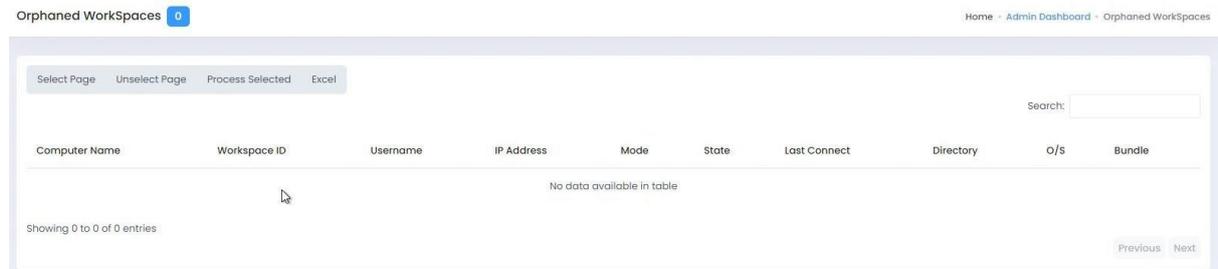
You can also click on a WorkSpace and it will hyperlink directly to the information on that WorkSpace. You can then perform actions on it as normal.

This report can also be exported to Excel.

## 4.4.6 Orphaned

Check for Orphaned WorkSpaces. This will only update WorkSpaces that you have permission to manage and OU's within AD that you have access to.

If users have been deleted from Active Directory, it is likely that their WorkSpace will remain. In the example below, two user accounts have been deleted but their WorkSpaces remain and is costing the company money.



Orphaned WorkSpaces 0 Home - Admin Dashboard - Orphaned WorkSpaces

Select Page Unselect Page Process Selected Excel

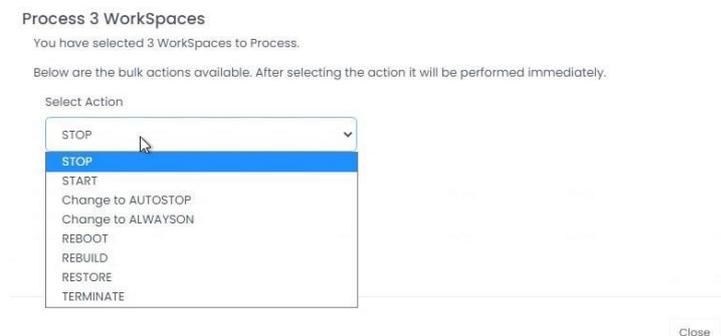
Search:

Computer Name	Workspace ID	Username	IP Address	Mode	State	Last Connect	Directory	O/S	Bundle
No data available in table									

Showing 0 to 0 of 0 entries Previous Next

You can select them all, or select them one by one, and perform an action. This report can also be exported to Excel.

You can export these to Excel if you have a good many. Select the WorkSpaces you wish to act on. Select 'Process Selected' and you now get a drop-down list with a selected list of actions. In reality, you'd only need to select 'Terminate' (delete).



To terminate them, select 'TERMINATE' and then type CONFIRM and select 'Go'. You will now receive a confirmation message.

You can also click on a WorkSpace and it will hyperlink directly to the information on that WorkSpace. You can then perform actions on it as normal.

#### 4.4.7 Hours since Reboot

This gives information on the hours since the WorkSpace was last rebooted.

Hours since last reboot Home - Admin Dashboard - Stopped WorkSpaces

Select Page Unselect Page Process Selected Excel Search:

	Computer Name	Workspace ID	Username	IP Address	Mode	State	Last Connect	Hours since Last Reboot
<input type="checkbox"/>	WS-1000-1000001	ws-1000001	ec2-user	10.0.1.1	ALWAYS_ON	AVAILABLE	1/25/2021 5:10:14 PM	223
<input type="checkbox"/>	IP-1000-1000002	ws-1000002	ec2-user	10.0.1.2	ALWAYS_ON	AVAILABLE	1/26/2021 9:59:35 AM	222
<input type="checkbox"/>	WS-1000-1000003	ws-1000003	ec2-user	10.0.1.3	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	1/18/2021 1:59:35 PM	146
<input type="checkbox"/>	EC2-1000-1000004	ws-1000004	ec2-user	10.0.1.4	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	1/18/2021 5:39:11 PM	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	EC2-1000-1000005	ws-1000005	ec2-user	10.0.1.5	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	10/20/2020 2:49:26 PM	
<input type="checkbox"/>	EC2-1000-1000006	ws-1000006	ec2-user	10.0.1.6	ALWAYS_ON	AVAILABLE	1/26/2021 9:59:30 AM	
<input type="checkbox"/>	EC2-1000-1000007	ws-1000007	ec2-user	10.0.1.7	ALWAYS_ON	AVAILABLE	1/26/2021 9:59:27 AM	
<input type="checkbox"/>	EC2-1000-1000008	ws-1000008	ec2-user	10.0.1.8	ALWAYS_ON	AVAILABLE	1/25/2021 10:24:29 PM	
<input type="checkbox"/>	EC2-1000-1000009	ws-1000009	ec2-user	10.0.1.9	AUTO_STOP	STOPPED	11/4/2020 11:26:57 AM	

If you want to reboot WorkSpaces that have not been rebooted for some time, you can select them all, or select them one by one, and perform an action. (You can also click on a WorkSpace and it will hyperlink directly to its information and perform actions on it as normal). This report can also be exported to Excel.

You can export these to Excel if you have a good many. Select the WorkSpaces you wish to act on. Select 'Process Selected' and you now get a drop-down list with a selected list of actions. Select 'REBOOT' if you wanted to reboot them. Then type CONFIRM and select 'Go'.

You will now receive a confirmation message.

#### 4.4.8 Importing Spreadsheets

From version 4.7.0, the new AMI includes all the software requirements to import spreadsheets. If the version is lower than this, we will have to execute it manually by downloading the MS Access Database Engine 2016 Redistributable from:

<https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/download/details.aspx?id=54920>

## 5. Presenting applications to users via various delivery methods

Applications can be delivered to users via either:

- In a WorkSpace (using Active Directory group membership and products such as App-V, FlexApp, etc) or via Numecent Cloudpaging
- The likes of FlexApp and Numecent Cloudpaging is a separate application suite where applications are packaged and delivered in containers. If you need to know more about how they could fit your organisation, please contact us here at Nuvens
- In an AppStream session

The screenshot displays the 'WorkSpaces Manager' interface. On the left is a dark sidebar with navigation items: 'User Dashboard', 'Change Password', 'App Groups', 'Cloud Paging', 'AppStream Apps', 'ADMIN' (Admin Dashboard, Users, WorkSpaces, AppStream, Task Queue, Help), and 'CONFIG' (Resources, Update, Options, Settings). The 'Options' and 'Settings' items are highlighted with red boxes. The main content area shows the 'Settings' page. A 'High Memory %' field is set to 90. The 'Applications' section, enclosed in a red box, includes: 'AD Group Applications' (checked), 'Application Group Prefix' (FA-USR), 'Cloudpaging Applications' (checked), 'Cloudpaging Username' (masked), 'Enable Dynamic Apps' (checked), and 'AppStream Dynamic App Group' (AppStreamDA). A blue 'Save' button is at the bottom.

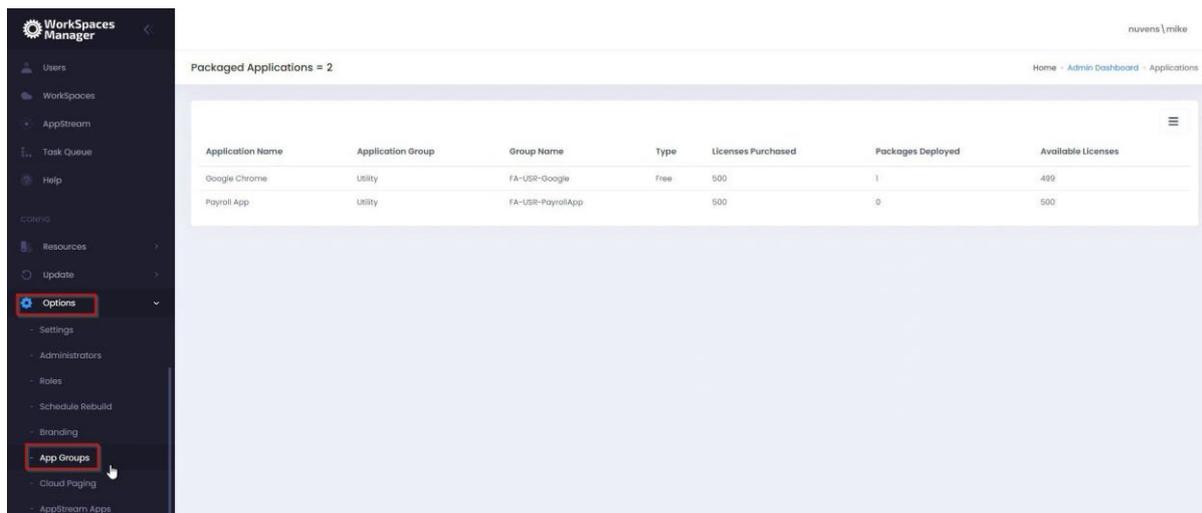
## 5.1 Active Directory (AD) Group Applications

Firstly, enable "AD Group Applications" in the Applications menu above.

AD Group Applications

Application Group Prefix

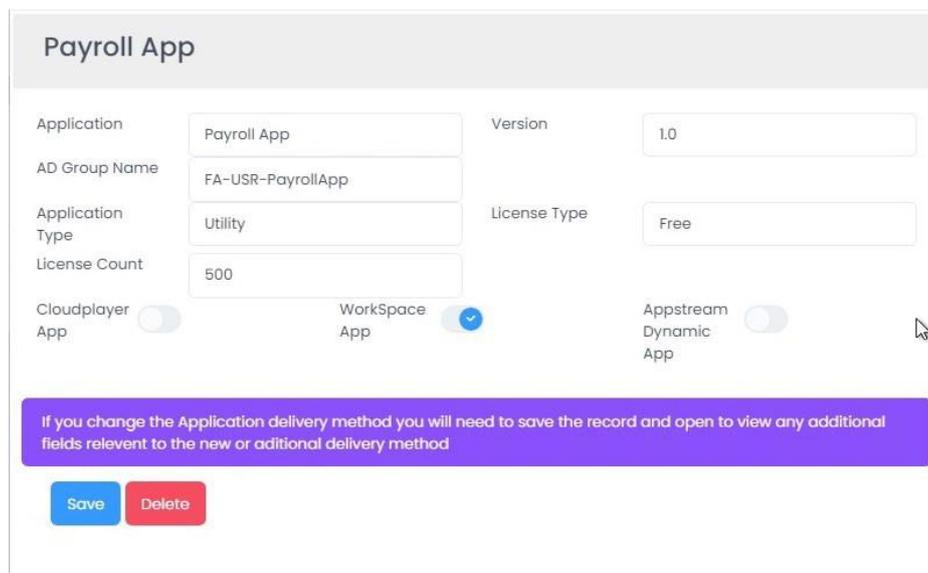
When you have enabled this option, you will get an 'App Groups' option on the menu.



The screenshot shows the WorkSpaces Manager interface. On the left-hand side, there is a dark navigation menu with several options. The 'App Groups' option is highlighted with a red box. The main content area displays a table of 'Packaged Applications = 2'.

Application Name	Application Group	Group Name	Type	Licenses Purchased	Packages Deployed	Available Licenses
Google Chrome	Utility	FA-USR-Google	Free	500	1	499
Payroll App	Utility	FA-USR-PayrollApp		500	0	500

To add a new application to the user's menu which is delivered via an Active Directory group membership, select 'Add Application' from the 'Packaged Applications' menu.



The screenshot shows the configuration form for a 'Payroll App'. The form includes the following fields and options:

- Application: Payroll App
- AD Group Name: FA-USR-PayrollApp
- Application Type: Utility
- License Count: 500
- Version: 1.0
- License Type: Free
- Cloudplayer App:
- WorkSpace App:
- Appstream Dynamic App:

A purple banner at the bottom of the form reads: "If you change the Application delivery method you will need to save the record and open to view any additional fields relevant to the new or additional delivery method". Below the banner are 'Save' and 'Delete' buttons.

### 5.1.1 Application

Name of your application.

### 5.1.2 Version

The application version.

### 5.1.3 AD Group Name

The Active Directory group name that the user must be a member of to obtain this application.

### 5.1.4 Application Type

Random field where you can put in what you like (e.g., Payroll, HR, IT, etc).

### 5.1.5 License Type

This is either 'Free' (the user can add\remove this application via Self-Service) or 'Paid' (which requires administrator intervention).

### 5.1.6 License Count

This is the total number of licenses for the application. This will go against the License Type above if it is put as 'Paid'.

### 5.1.7 WorkSpace App

Select this option for Active Directory group delivered applications.

## 5.2 Cloudpaging applications

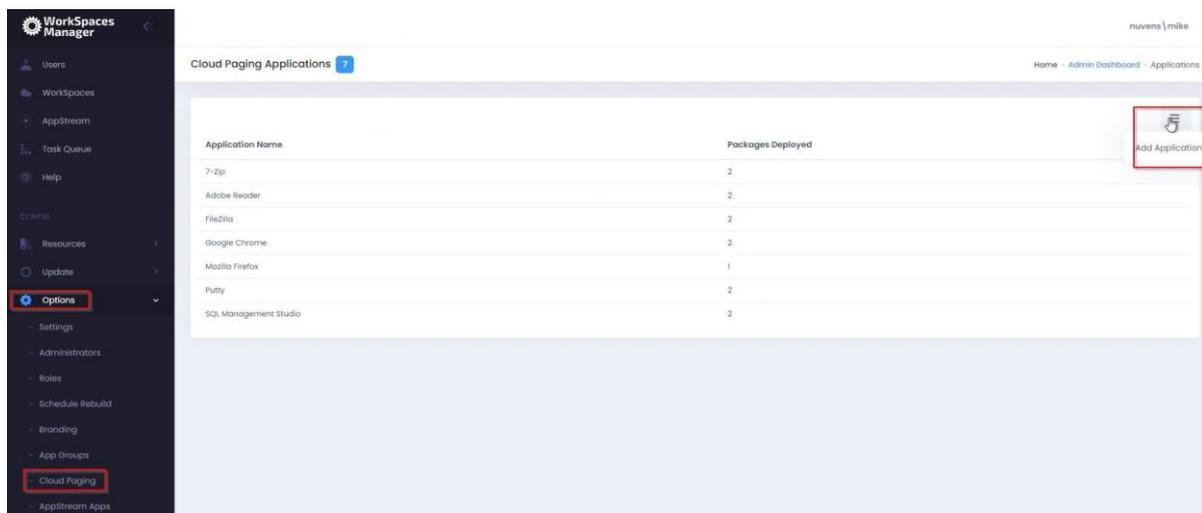
Firstly, enable “Cloudpaging Applications” in the ‘Applications’ menu and enter your Cloudpaging username that is used to control the delivery of the applications.



Cloudpaging Applications

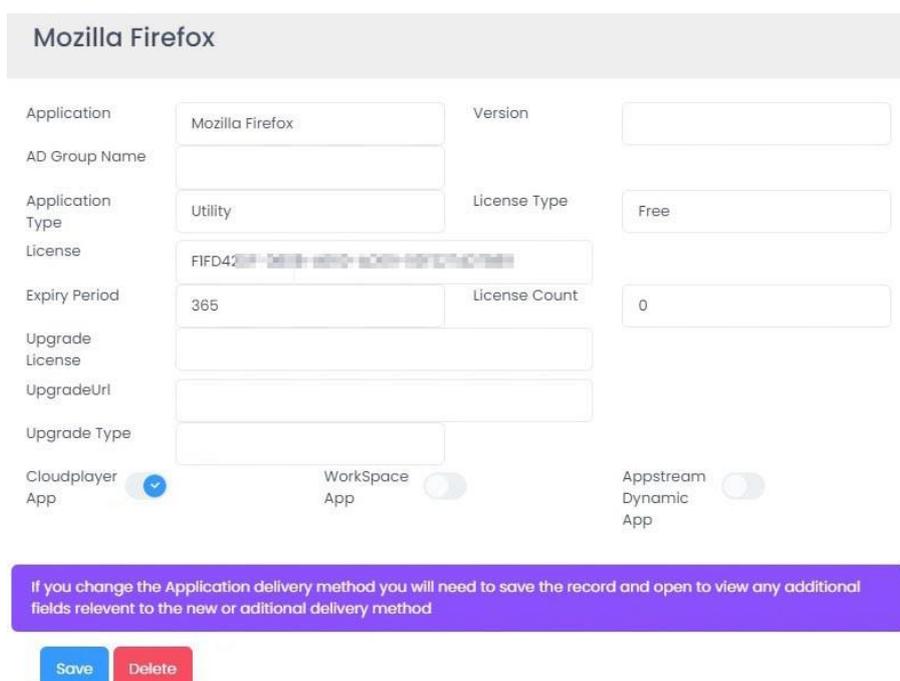
Cloudpaging Username

This will enable the ‘Cloud Paging’ menus for administration and on the user Self-Service portal.



Application Name	Packages Deployed
7-Zip	2
Adobe Reader	2
FileZilla	2
Google Chrome	2
Mozilla Firefox	1
Putty	2
SQL Management Studio	2

You can now add your Cloudpaging applications. Enable ‘Cloudplayer app’ function for it to be delivered via the Cloudpaging application.



**Mozilla Firefox**

Application: Mozilla Firefox    Version:

AD Group Name:

Application Type: Utility    License Type: Free

License: FIFD42...    License Count: 0

Expiry Period: 365

Upgrade License:

UpgradeUrl:

Upgrade Type:

Cloudplayer App:     Workspace App:     Appstream Dynamic App:

If you change the Application delivery method you will need to save the record and open to view any additional fields relevant to the new or additional delivery method

### 5.2.1 Application

Name of your application

### 5.2.2 Version

The application version

### 5.2.3 AD Group Name

For applications deployed based on AD group membership

### 5.2.4 Application Type

Random field where you can put in what you like (e.g., Payroll, HR, IT, etc)

### 5.2.5 License Type

This is either 'Free' (the user can add\remove this application via Self-Service) or 'Paid' (which requires administrator intervention)

### 5.2.6 License (Cloudpaging Only)

The license is determined when the application is packaged which will generate a license GUID

### 5.2.7 Expiry Period (Cloudpaging Only)

The number of days that the license is assigned for before being returned to the pool

### 5.2.8 License Count

The number of licenses purchased/available for the product

### 5.2.9 Upgrade License (Cloudpaging Only)

If a Cloudpaging application is provided with an Upgrade License GUID, Numecent will automatically provision the upgraded version of the product

### 5.2.10 Upgrade URL (Cloudpaging Only)

The URL for the upgraded application package

### 5.2.11 Upgrade Type (Cloudpaging Only)

The upgrade can be optional or enforced

### 5.2.12 Cloudplayer App

Enables this as a Cloudplayer (Cloudpaging) application in the users' Self-Service portal.

### 5.3 AppStream applications

If the application is delivered into an AppStream session as a Dynamic Application. This points to the path of the application executable to launch.

Please refer to [Section 8](#) for information on 'AppStream Dynamic Applications'.

The screenshot shows a configuration form for an application named "AS2-Notepad". The form includes the following fields and controls:

- Application:** Text input field containing "AS2-Notepad".
- AD Group Name:** Text input field containing "DA-Notepad".
- Application Type:** Text input field containing "Utility".
- License Count:** Text input field containing "0".
- Version:** Empty text input field.
- License Type:** Text input field containing "Free".
- Cloudplayer App:** Toggle switch, currently turned off.
- WorkSpace App:** Toggle switch, currently turned off.
- Appstream Dynamic App:** Toggle switch, currently turned on (indicated by a blue checkmark).

A purple banner below the form contains the text: "If you change the Application delivery method you will need to save the record and open to view any additional fields relevant to the new or additional delivery method".

Below the banner, there are two text input fields:

- Appstream Launch Path:** Contains the path "c:\windows\system32\notepad.exe".
- App Icon Data:** Contains a long alphanumeric string: "iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSU...".

At the bottom left of the form, there are two buttons: "Save" (blue) and "Delete" (red).

#### 5.3.1 Application

Name of your application.

#### 5.3.2 Version

The application version.

#### 5.3.3 AD Group Name

The Active Directory group that the user must be a member of to get the application via Dynamic Application delivery.

#### 5.3.4 Application Type

Random field where you can put in what you like (e.g., Payroll, HR, IT, etc).

#### 5.3.5 License Type

This is either 'Free' (the user can add\remove this application via Self-Service) or 'Paid' (which requires administrator intervention).

#### 5.3.6 License Count

This is the number of licenses available if the application is marked as 'Paid'.

#### 5.3.7 AppStream Launch Path

If the application is delivered into an AppStream session as a Dynamic Application. This points to the path of the application executable to launch. Please refer to the separate 'AppStream Dynamic Applications' document.

#### 5.3.8 App Icon Data

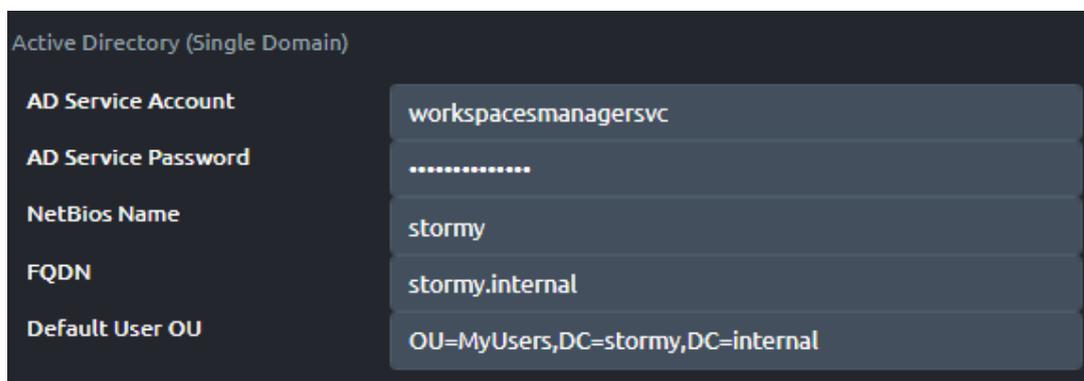
If the application is delivered into an AppStream session as a Dynamic Application. This is the Base64 representation of the application icon. Please refer to the separate 'AppStream Dynamic Applications' document.

#### 5.3.9 AppStream Dynamic App

Enables this as a AppStream Dynamic application in the users' Self-Service portal. Please refer to [Section 8](#) for information on 'AppStream Dynamic Applications'.

## 6. Multi-Domain forest

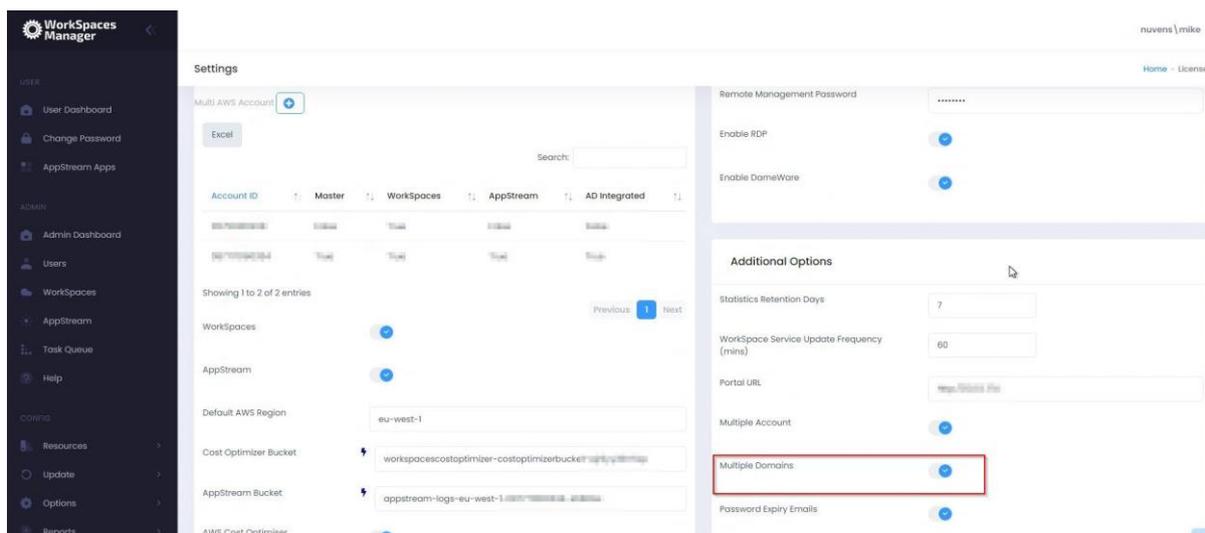
If you have users in a multi-domain forest, you can add your domains to the WorkSpaces Manager portal. For this configuration, you will need to switch the Multiple Domains function in Additional Options to 'On'. You will have a single domain by default.



Active Directory (Single Domain)

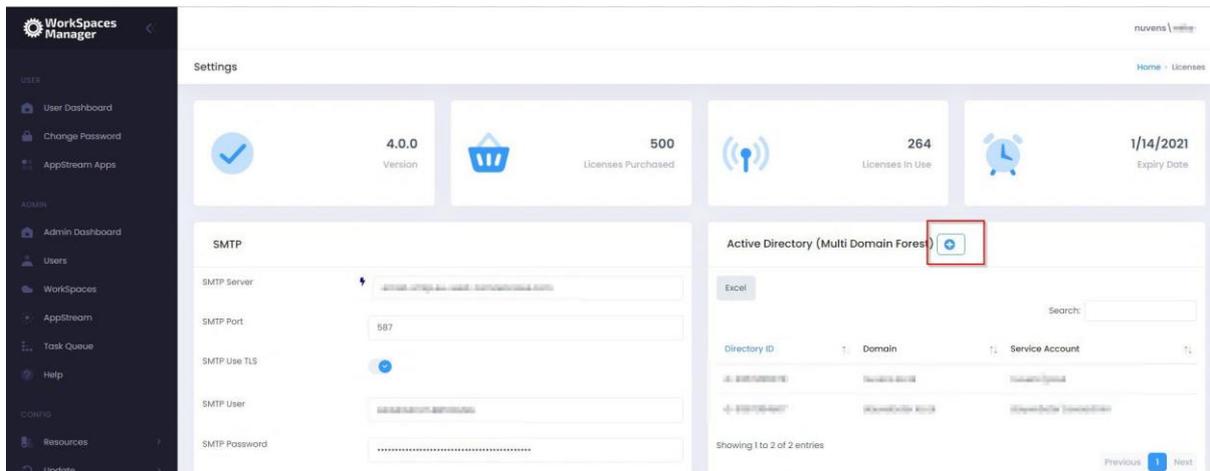
AD Service Account	workspacesmanagersvc
AD Service Password	.....
NetBios Name	stormy
FQDN	stormy.internal
Default User OU	OU=MyUsers,DC=stormy,DC=internal

Enable 'Multiple Domains' in the Additional Options section of 'Options > Settings'.



The screenshot shows the WorkSpaces Manager Settings page. The 'Additional Options' section is expanded, and the 'Multiple Domains' toggle is turned on (indicated by a blue checkmark). A red box highlights the 'Multiple Domains' toggle. Other settings visible include 'Statistics Retention Days' set to 7, 'Workspace Service Update Frequency (mins)' set to 60, and 'Portal URL' set to 'https://ws.mgmg.com'. The 'Multiple Account' toggle is also turned on. The 'Remote Management Password' field is masked with dots. The 'Enable RDP' and 'Enable DameWare' toggles are also turned on.

You add more domains by clicking on the '+' button.



You now add your WorkSpaces Directory ID, FQDN and NetBIOS name of your Active Directory domain, the default OU for your user accounts in that domain, and the username and password for the service account in that domain that you are using to add and remove WorkSpaces.

### Add Domain

Directory ID

FQDN

Netbios Name

Default OU

Service Account

Password

## 7. Multi AWS Accounts

Using WorkSpaces Manager, it is possible to manage WorkSpaces in different AWS accounts in the same console.

### 7.1 Step 1: In Account A

(which is the main account that the WorkSpaces Manager instance resides in)

Firstly, make a note of the following:

- The account number of Account A (where your WorkSpaces Manager instance resides). For this example, we will refer to it as **111111111111**
- The account number of Account B (where your other WorkSpaces reside that you want to manage). For this example, we will refer to it as **222222222222**
- The IAM role that is associated with your WorkSpaces Manager in Account A. For this example, we will refer to it as **WSM320-YourWSMRole**
- The Instance ID of your WorkSpaces Manager. For this example, we will refer to it as **i-9999999999999999**

1. Insert an inline policy which gives access to the second account with the WorkSpaces in. Call the inline policy 'WSMAllowAccountBAccess'. We will call the role in Account B 'AllowMSAccess' and will be creating it in the next section:

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Sid": "VisualEditor0", "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": "sts:AssumeRole",
      "Resource": "arn:aws:iam::222222222222:role/AllowWSMAccess"
    }
  ]
}
```

2. Insert an inline policy which gives access to the second account with the WorkSpaces in. Call the inline policy 'WSMAccount222222222222CloudwatchPolicy'. Insert this JSON.

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Sid": "VisualEditor0",
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "cloudwatch:DescribeAlarmHistory",
        "cloudwatch:GetDashboard",
        "cloudwatch:GetMetricData",
        "cloudwatch:DescribeAlarmsForMetric",
        "cloudwatch:DescribeAlarms",
        "workspaces:*",
        "cloudwatch:GetMetricStatistics",
        "cloudwatch:GetMetricWidgetImage",
        "ce:*"
      ],
      "Resource": [
        "*",
        "arn:aws:iam::222222222222:role/AllowWSMAccess"
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

3. Insert an inline policy which gives access to the second account with the WorkSpaces in. Call the inline policy 'WSMAccount222222222222PricingPolicy'. Insert this JSON.

```
{
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Sid": "VisualEditor0", "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": "pricing:*",
      "Resource": [
        "*",
        "arn:aws:iam::222222222222:role/AllowWSMAccess"
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

4. Insert an inline policy which gives access to the second account with the WorkSpaces in. Call the inline policy 'WSMAccount222222222222CostExplorerPolicy'. Insert this JSON.

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Sid": "VisualEditor0",
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": "ce:*", "Resource": [
        "*",
        "arn:aws:iam::222222222222:role/AllowWSMAccess"
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

## 7.2 Step 2: In Account B

(where the WorkSpaces are that you need to administer with WorkSpaces Manager).

1. In IAM, create a policy called 'WorkSpacesManagerAdminPortal' with the following JSON.

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Sid": "VisualEditor0",
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "cloudwatch:GetMetricData",
        "cloudwatch:DescribeAlarmHistory",
        "cloudwatch:DescribeAlarmsForMetric",
        "cloudwatch:GetMetricWidgetImage",
        "cloudwatch:GetDashboard",
        "cloudwatch:GetMetricStatistics",
        "cloudwatch:DescribeAlarms",
        "logs:*",
        "sts:GetAccessKeyInfo",
        "sts:GetSessionToken",
        "sts:GetServiceBearerToken",
        "sts:GetCallerIdentity",
        "workspaces:*"
      ],
      "Resource": "*"
    },
    {
      "Sid": "VisualEditor1",
```

```

    "Effect": "Allow",
    "Action": [
      "sts:AssumeRole", "sts:GetFederationToken"
    ],
    "Resource": [
      "arn:aws:iam::111111111111:role/WSM320-YourWSMRole",
      "arn:aws:iam::222222222222:role/AllowWSMAccess"
    ]
  }
]
}

```

2. Create a role called 'AllowWSMAccess' and attach the policy 'WorkSpacesManagerAdminPortal' that you created above.

3. Attach an inline policy to the role 'AllowWSMAccess' role and call it 'WSMIAMPassPolicy'. Insert this JSON.

```

{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Sid": "VisualEditor0",
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "iam:GetRole", "iam:PassRole", "sts:AssumeRole"
      ],
      "Resource": [
        "arn:aws:iam::111111111111:role/WSM320-YourWSMRole",
        "arn:aws:sts::111111111111:assumed-role/WSM320-YourWSMRole/i-99999999999999999999"
      ]
    }
  ]
}

```

4. Go to the 'AllowWSMAccess', select 'Trust Relationships' and then 'Edit Trust Relationships'. Insert this JSON and select 'Update Trust Policy'.

```
{
  "Version": "2008-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Principal": {
        "AWS": [
          "arn:aws:iam::111111111111:root",
          "arn:aws:iam::111111111111:role/WSM320-YourWSMRole",
          "arn:aws:sts::111111111111:assumed-role/WSM320-YourWSMRole/i-999999999999999999"
        ],
        "Service": [ "workspaces.amazonaws.com", "ec2.amazonaws.com" ]
      },
      "Action": "sts:AssumeRole"
    }
  ]
}
```

5. Create a policy called 'WSMS3Access' with the content below and attach it to the 'AllowWSMAccess' role. Insert this JSON.

Replace 'workspacescostoptimizer-costoptimizerbucket-1234567890123' with the S3 bucket name of your WorkSpaces Cost Optimiser in Account B.

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Sid": "VisualEditor0",
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "s3:GetObject",
        "s3:ListBucket",
        "s3:GetBucketVersioning"
      ],
      "Resource": [
        "arn:aws:s3:::workspacescostoptimizer-costoptimizerbucket-1234567890123",
        "arn:aws:s3:::*/*"
      ]
    },
    {
      "Sid": "VisualEditor1",
      "Effect": "Allow",

```

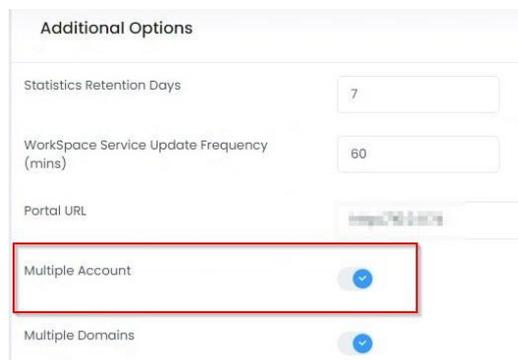
```

    "Action": [
      "s3:GetObject",
      "s3:ListBucket",
      "s3:GetBucketVersioning"
    ],
    "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::*/*"
  },
  {
    "Sid": "VisualEditor2",
    "Effect": "Allow",
    "Action": [
      "s3:ListAllMyBuckets", "s3:HeadBucket"
    ],
    "Resource": "*"
  },
  {
    "Sid": "VisualEditor3",
    "Effect": "Allow",
    "Action": [
      "sts:AssumeRole",
      "sts:GetFederationToken"
    ],
    "Resource": [
      "arn:aws:iam::111111111111:role/WSM320-YourWSMRole",
      "arn:aws:iam::222222222222:role/AllowWSMAccess"
    ]
  }
]
}

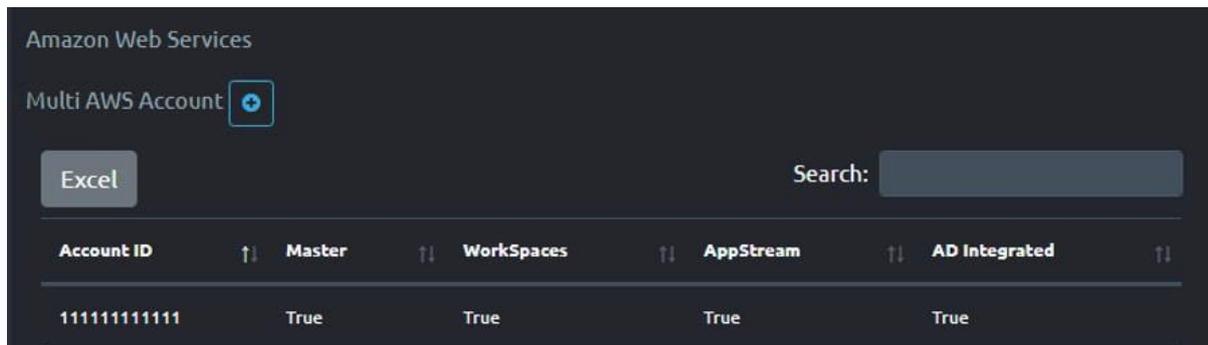
```

### 7.3 Step 3: Config WorkSpaces Manager in your main account (Account A)

Configure the WorkSpaces Manager Portal to accept the new account. Go to Options > Settings > Additional Options and set 'Multiple account' to 'On'.



In one left hand side pane, you will now see a Multi AWS Account option with your root (Master) WorkSpaces Manager account already filled in.



To add Account B, select the '+'. Enter the details for the AWS account.

- AD Integrated – Your WorkSpaces can either be domain joined or non-domain joined. If they are domain joined, select this.
- WorkSpaces – WorkSpaces are viewable and enabled in this account. Select this.
- AWS Cost Optimiser – Select.
- Cost Optimiser Bucket – This is the s3 bucket that represents the Cost Optimiser location on Account B.
- Access Log Group – Leave blank here for now

Leave AppStream option and AppStream Bucket

AWS Account

222222222222

Role To Assume

arn:aws:iam::222222222222:role/AllowWSMAccess

AccessLog Group

AD Integrated

WorkSpaces

AWS Cost Optimiser

Cost Optimizer Bucket

workspacescostoptimizer-costoptimizerbucket-1234567890123

Dry Run Mode

AppStream

AppStream Bucket

Save

Your new account will show up as below. Up to 10 accounts can show on one list, and any more will be on the next page where you can select 'Next'.

Amazon Web Services

Multi AWS Account +

Excel Search:

Account ID	Master	WorkSpaces	AppStream	AD Integrated
111111111111	True	True	True	True
222222222222	False	True	False	True

## 8. Creating Dynamic Applications in AppStream

### 8.1 Creation Process

#### 8.1.1 Differences between Dynamic & AppStream application delivery?

When an administrator installs applications on an AppStream image, every icon on that image is delivered to every user that connects to that fleet when in 'Application mode'. Whilst you can restrict these from launching, you will still be allocating an RDS CAL, which will incur additional costs.

Using Dynamic Applications, we completely remove the user's visibility of applications they cannot use, reducing costs and providing a clean AppStream image. Applications are delivered based on Active Directory group membership.

It is also important not to give users access to AppStream services if they do not have any AppStream applications. This is explained in [Section 8.11](#).

The end-user process to launch an AppStream Dynamic Application is:

(1) The user connects to the AppStream service (2) They enter their Active Directory password (3) The list of applications builds based on their Active Directory group membership (4) The user launches their application.



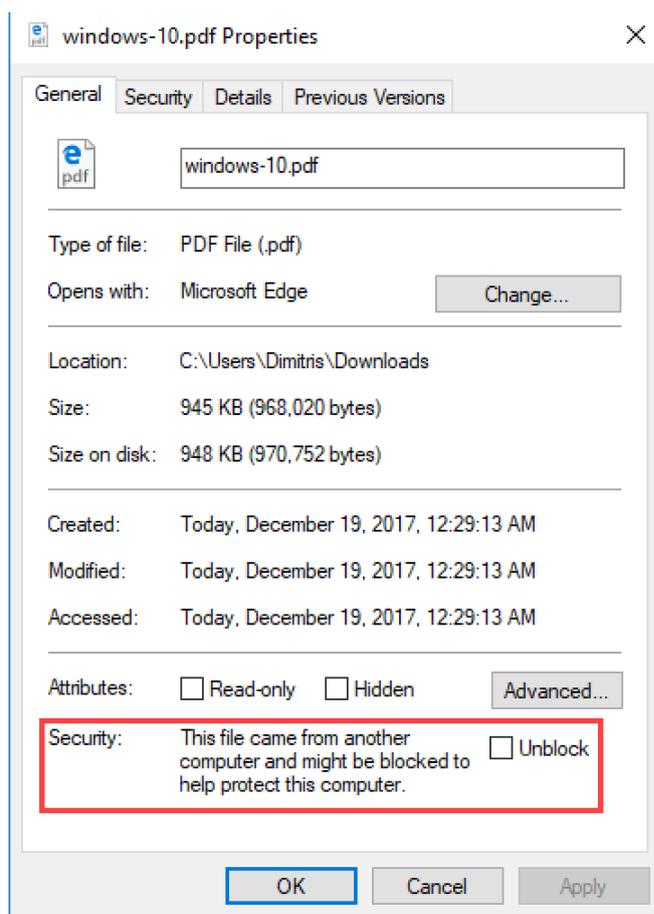
## 8.1.2 Image Builder Preparation

To install the Dynamic Applications components, the local Image Builder administrator will need to log on to the Image Builder and create the Dynamic Application Provider environment.

### Step 1: Create a folder called C:\DynamicApps

Copy in and extract DynamicApps.zip (to be supplied by Nuvens) to this folder.

**IMPORTANT:** As these extracted files will be copied in from outside the instance, the administrator must ensure that each of these files is 'Unblocked' by the operating system. To do this, right click on each of the extracted files and select 'Unblock'.



### Step 2: Create a folder called C:\DynamicAppIcons

This is where the local administrator will put the application icons so they can be converted to Base64 format so the administrator can use this information later in WorkSpaces Manager to assign icons to the applications.

AppStream does not use these icons directly. It is just an area where the administrator can store '.png' icons that represent the applications and have them created to Base64 via a PowerShell script.

Please refer to Section 8.1.4 for creating the application icons.

### Step 3: Create a folder called C:\DynamicAppIcons\Encoded

This is where the Base64 encoded text files will reside when they are converted Section 8.1.3.

### Step 4: Amend the AppStream Sessions Scripts script

Edit the file config.json in the location C:\AppStream\SessionScripts and put the following entry in the location shown. This will invoke the Dynamic Application functionality which supplies the applications to the users.

```
"filename": "C:\\Windows\\System32\\WindowsPowerShell\\v1.0\\powershell.exe",  
"arguments": "-File \\\"C:\\DynamicApps\\DynApps.ps1\\\"",
```

```
{  
  "SessionStart": {  
    "executables": [  
      {  
        "context": "system",  
        "filename": "C:\\Windows\\System32\\WindowsPowerShell\\v1.0\\powershell.exe",  
        "arguments": "-File \\\"C:\\DynamicApps\\DynApps.ps1\\\"",  
        "s3LogEnabled": true  
      },  
      {  
        "context": "user",  
        "filename": "",  
        "arguments": "",  
        "s3LogEnabled": true  
      }  
    ]  
  },  
  "waitingTime": 30  
},  
  "SessionTermination": {  
    "executables": [  
      {  
        "context": "system",  
        "filename": "",  
        "arguments": "",  
        "s3LogEnabled": true  
      },  
      {  
        "context": "user",  
        "filename": "",  
        "arguments": "",  
        "s3LogEnabled": true  
      }  
    ]  
  },  
  "waitingTime": 30  
}
```

### 8.1.3 Creating a Base64 string for the application icons

Copy in the file 'GetBase64ofPNG.ps1' from the C:\DynamicApps folder into the C:\DynamicAppIcons folder. The administrator will need to amend this with your own application .png files.

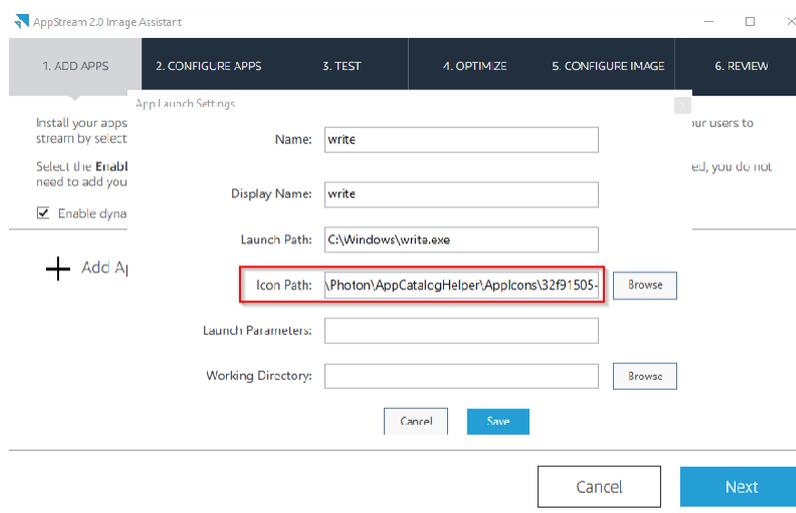
As an example, there are two icons for our Finance and Catering apps which have been copied into the C:\DynamicAppIcons folder.

```
$icondata = [convert]::ToBase64String((get-content "C:\DynamicAppIcons\financeapp.png" -Encoding byte))
Write-Output $icondata > C:\DynamicAppIcons\encoded\financeapp.txt
$icondata = [convert]::ToBase64String((get-content "C:\DynamicAppIcons\cateringapp.png" -Encoding byte))
Write-Output $icondata > C:\DynamicAppIcons\encoded\cateringapp.txt
```

Run this PowerShell script to obtain the Base64 files of those in text format. It puts them in the 'encoded' sub-folder. These will be used later to create a Dynamic Application in the WorkSpaces Manager admin portal.

### 8.1.4 How to create a PNG icon for my application?

The local administrator can obtain an icon for the application by using the Image Assistant to create one. Go to Image Assistant on the Image Builder desktop and add the application. In the example below, an in-built application (Write) has been added. Note that there is an 'Icon Path' there.



To find the icon, go to C:\ProgramData\Amazon\Photon\AppCatalogHelper\AppIcons and there will be a list of png files in here which relate to the applications. Just double click on them to find the icon that is required. They will be named randomly.

Copy the relevant icon file to the C:\DynamicAppIcons folder and then go to [Section 8.3](#) to convert it to Base64.

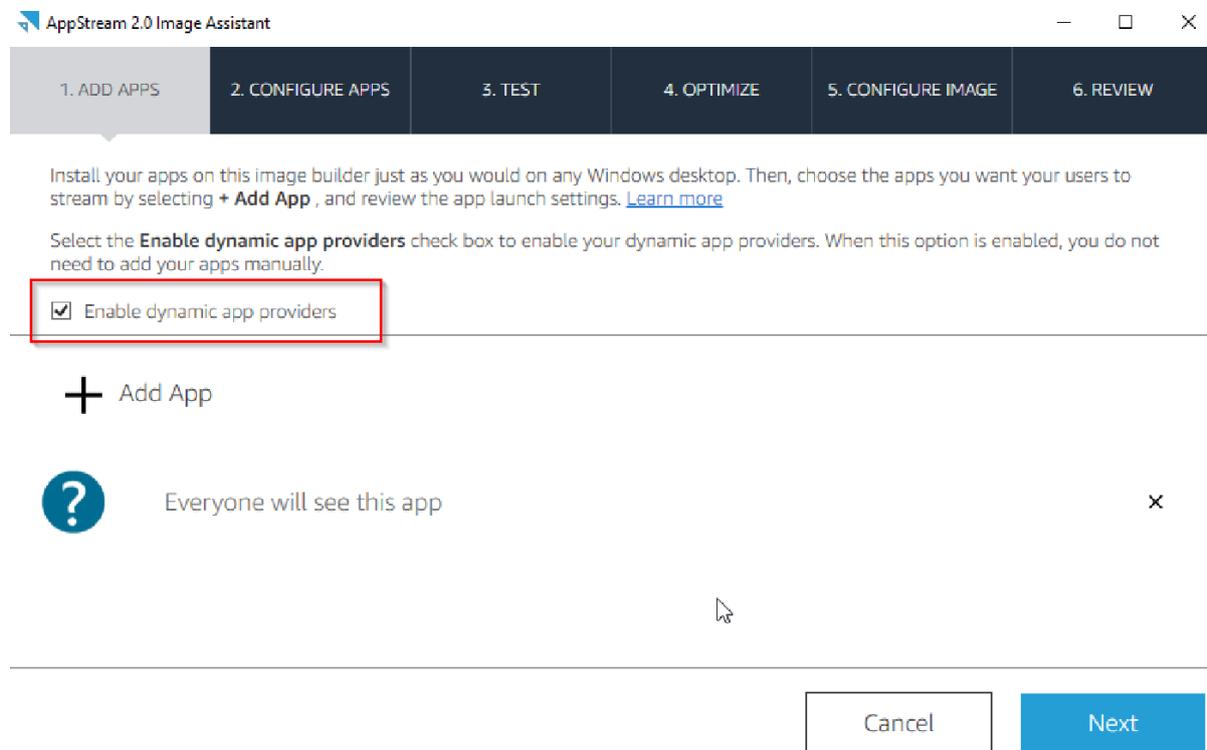
### 8.1.5 Testing applications from the Image Builder

Dynamic Applications behave differently on an image builder when testing applications from the Image Assistant and creating the new image. Dynamic Applications will not show up to test, but non-dynamic applications will.

For Dynamic Application functionality to be available, select 'Enable dynamic app providers' with the check box.

In the example below, an application is added that everyone will see on the image. This is not controlled by Active Directory group membership. This will show up all the way through the Image Assistant process to create a new image.

If the administrator wants to test the applications that are published dynamically, they must do so via the usual menu shortcuts, etc.

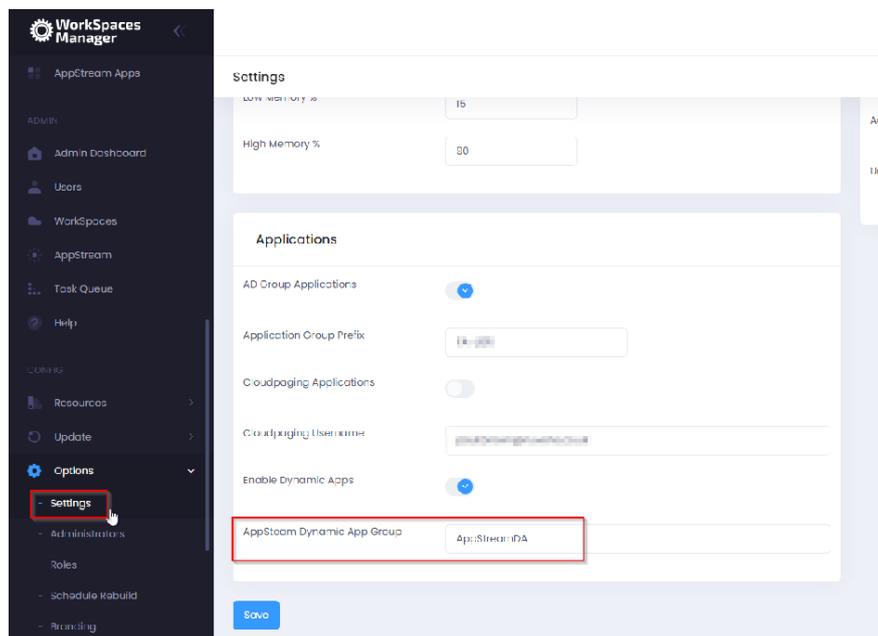


## 8.2 Administration Process

### 8.2.1 Top level AppStream Dynamic Applications access control group

An administrator can specify if a user is enumerated for applications in WorkSpaces Manager by using a general Active Directory control group. Below, there is an Active Directory group called

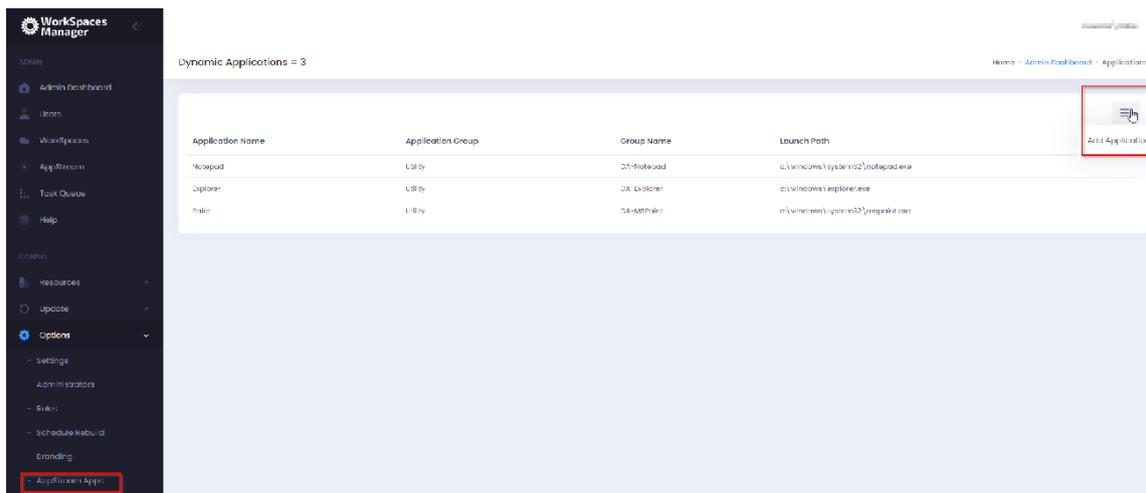
'AppStreamDA'. If a user is not a member of this group, then a CSV will not be generated for them with application entitlements. However, if the administrator gives them access to the stack then they can still connect to it (which the administrator does not want as it will take resource). Control this access via [Section 8.11](#).



### 8.2.2 Adding an AppStream Dynamic Application in WorkSpaces Manager

In the WorkSpaces Manager portal, go to 'AppStream Apps' in 'Options'. The list of AppStream Dynamic Applications will be shown.

To add an application, select the menu on the right and select 'Add Application'.



Now enter the details for the application. The AD Group Name will be the group that users will be a member of. **They must be a direct member of this group as group nesting will not work.**

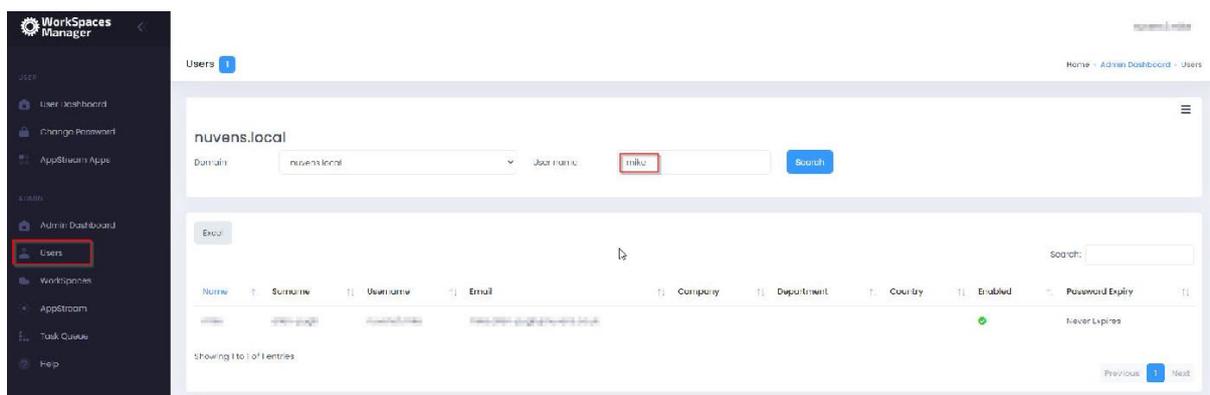
### 8.2.3 Assigning an AppStream Dynamic Application to a user.

There are two ways of achieving this.

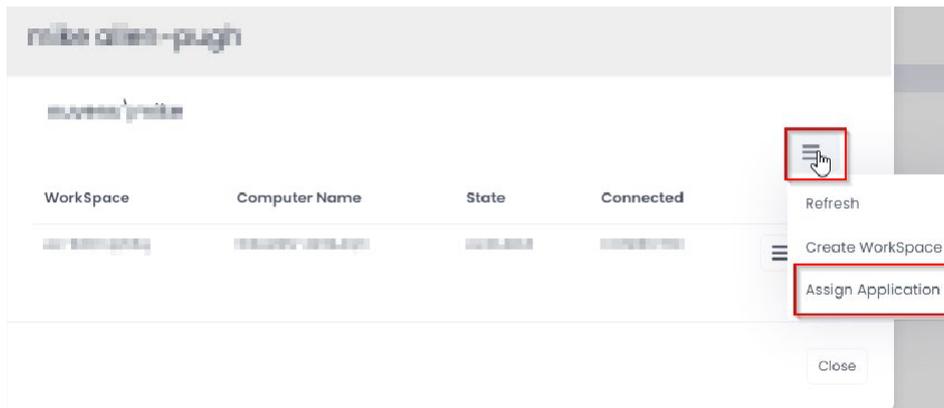
#### 8.2.3.1 Assign the application to user in WorkSpaces Manager

**PLEASE NOTE:** AppStream users will need to be in a top-level access Active Directory group to get their applications.

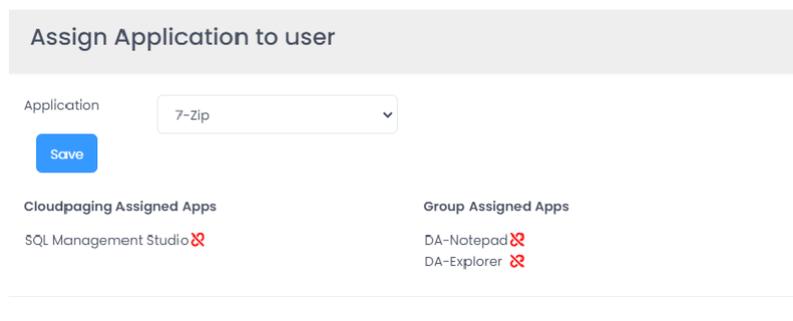
First, search for the user in the 'Users' menu.



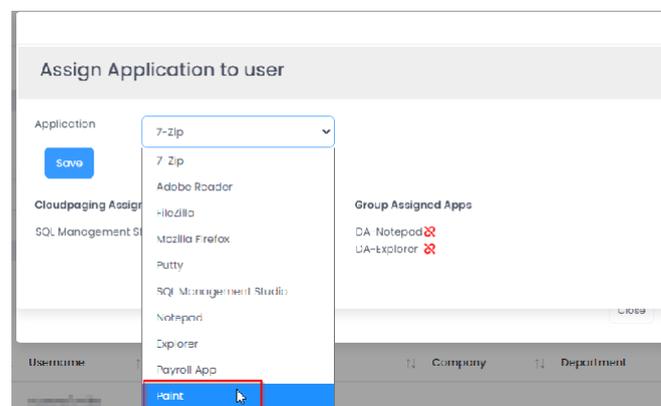
Then select this user, select the menu item shown and then 'Assign Application'.



It can now be seen that there are two Dynamic Applications assigned to this user via AD groups (DA-Notepad and DA-Explorer of 'Notepad' and 'Explorer' apps respectively). The Active Directory groups have been stated the Active Directory groups for the Dynamic Applications when configuring them in [Section 8.6](#).



Now select the application from the drop-down list and select 'Save'.



Go back to the user's apps list and the new application will be visible. This is now available to them via Dynamic Apps once the update routine runs (every 20 minutes).

### 8.2.3.2 Put the user in the Active Directory Group associated with the Dynamic application.

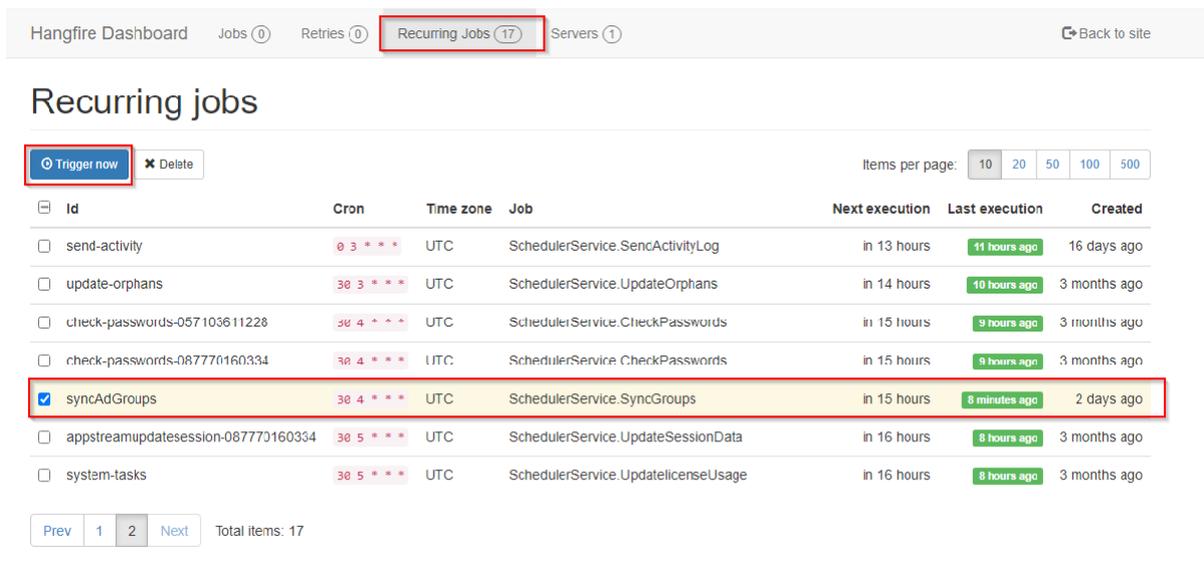
**PLEASE NOTE:** AppStream users will need to be in a main access Active Directory group to get their applications. Without this, they will not get a configuration file generated.

This is the best method if there are a lot of users to assign the application to.

**IMPORTANT NOTE REGARDING GROUP MEMBERSHIPS:** Nested Group membership does not work. The user must explicitly be a member of the AD group assigned to that application for it to work.

An AD Sync process will be run each day from the WorkSpaces Manager application at 04:30 daily, or an administrator can manually instigate the process by going into the WorkSpaces Manager 'Hangfire' console ([http\(s\)://yourWSMportaladdress/hangfire](http(s)://yourWSMportaladdress/hangfire)) and run the 'syncAdGroups' job.

Go to 'Recurring jobs' at the top and look for the 'syncAdGroups' job. Select it and select 'Trigger now'. **\*\* DO NOT SELECT "DELETE" \*\***



Hangfire Dashboard Jobs (0) Retries (0) **Recurring Jobs (17)** Servers (1) [Back to site](#)

### Recurring jobs

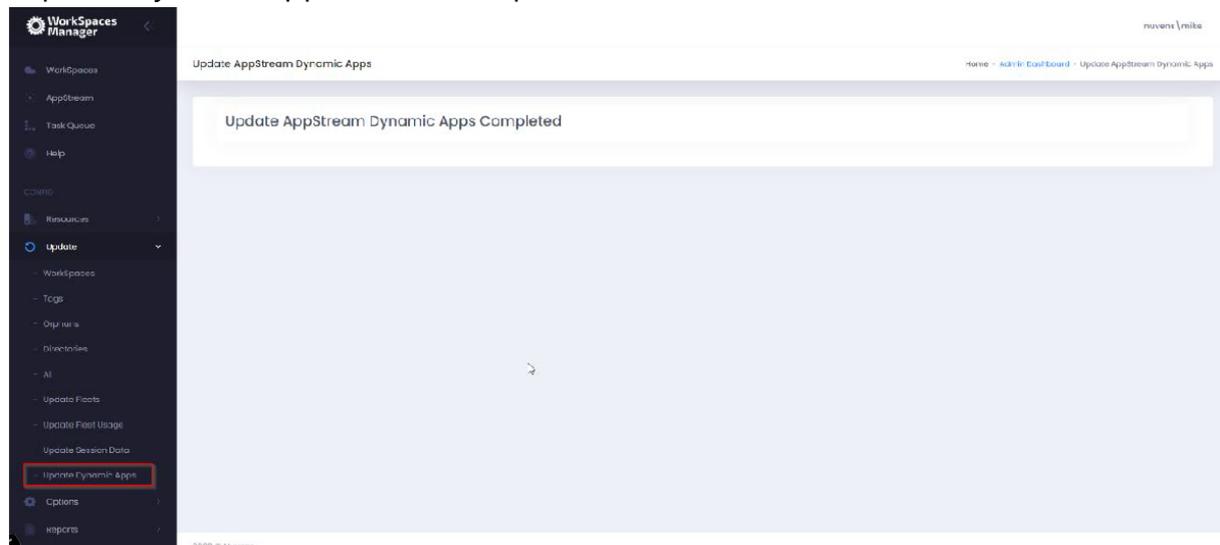
Items per page:

<input type="checkbox"/>	Id	Cron	Time zone	Job	Next execution	Last execution	Created
<input type="checkbox"/>	send-activity	0 3 * * *	UTC	SchedulerService.SendActivityLog	in 13 hours	11 hours ago	16 days ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	update-orphans	30 3 * * *	UTC	SchedulerService.UpdateOrphans	in 14 hours	10 hours ago	3 months ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	check-passwords-057103611228	30 4 * * *	UTC	SchedulerService.CheckPasswords	in 15 hours	9 hours ago	3 months ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	check-passwords-087770160334	30 4 * * *	UTC	SchedulerService.CheckPasswords	in 15 hours	9 hours ago	3 months ago
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	syncAdGroups	30 4 * * *	UTC	SchedulerService.SyncGroups	in 15 hours	8 minutes ago	2 days ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	appstreamupdatesession-087770160334	30 5 * * *	UTC	SchedulerService.UpdateSessionData	in 16 hours	8 hours ago	3 months ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	system-tasks	30 5 * * *	UTC	SchedulerService.UpdateLicenseUsage	in 16 hours	8 hours ago	3 months ago

1 2  Total items: 17

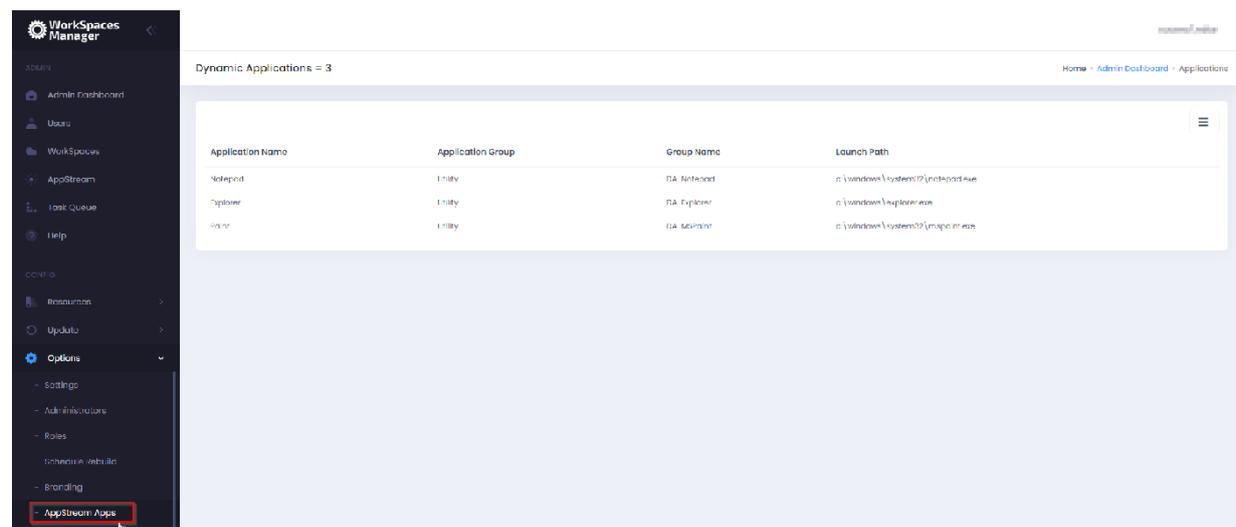
Additionally, do the same with the 'dynamicAppFiles' job.

The user's CSV file is updated on the 20-minute schedule or the administrator can invoke it themselves by going to the WorkSpaces Manager console and selecting 'Update Dynamic Apps' from the 'Update' menu.



## 8.2.4 Removing a Dynamic Application from the main list for all users

In WorkSpaces Manager, go to 'AppStream Apps' in Options.



Click on the application to be deleted (Paint will be selected above). Then select 'Delete' to remove the application.

**Paint**

Application: Paint      Version: 1

AD Group Name: DA-MSPaint      License Type: Free

Application Type: Utility

License Count: 1000

Cloudplayer App:       Workspace App:       Appstream Dynamic App:

If you change the Application delivery method you will need to save the record and open to view any additional fields relevant to the new or additional delivery method

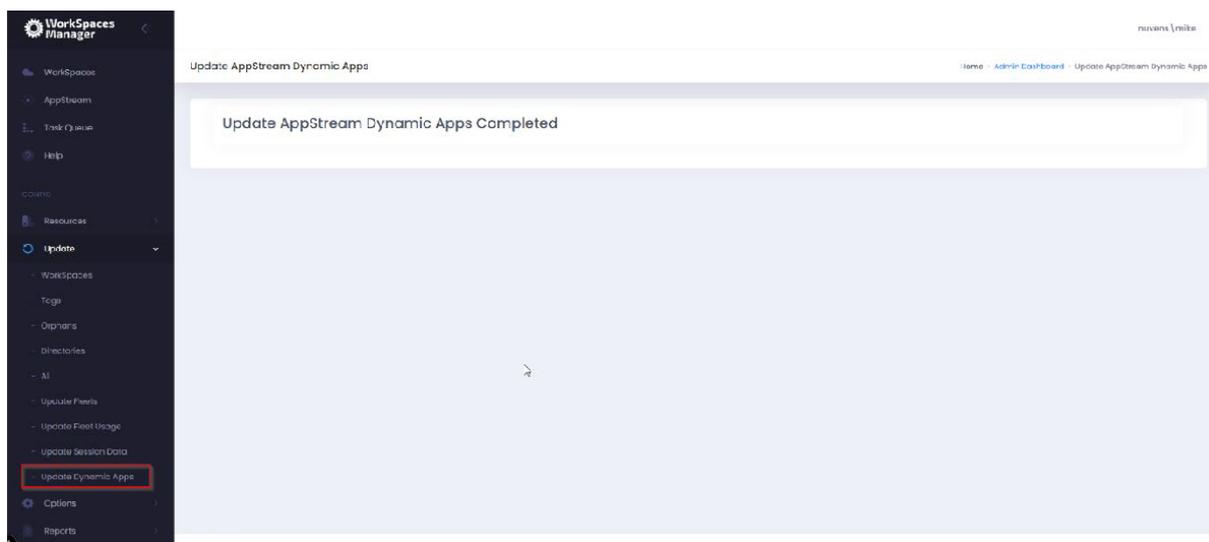
Appstream Launch Path: c:\windows\system32\mspaint.exe

App Icon Data: iVBORw0KGgaAAAANSUhEUgAAAEAAAABACAYAAACqaXHeAAAAAXNSR0I/

**Save**   **Delete**

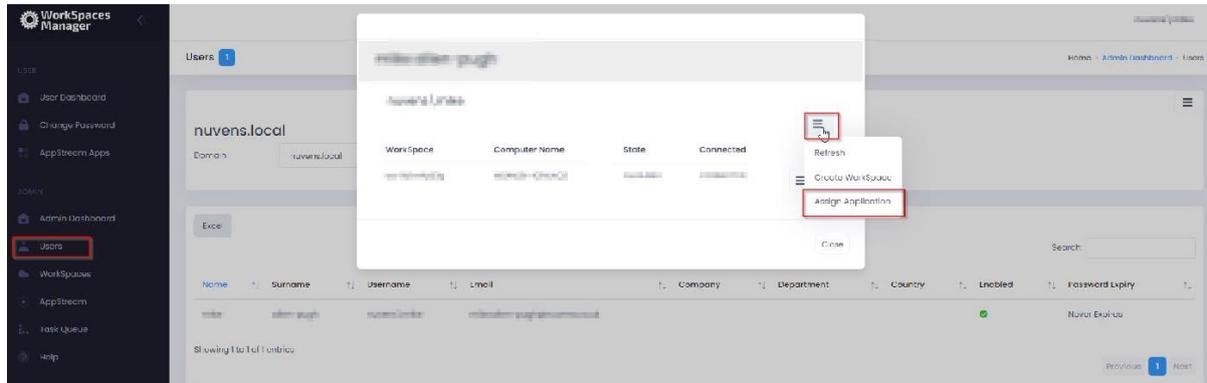
The user's CSV file is updated on the 20-minute schedule or the administrator can invoke it themselves by going to the WorkSpaces Manager console and selecting 'Update Dynamic Apps' from the 'Update' menu.

The application will now be there the next time they log in to AppStream.

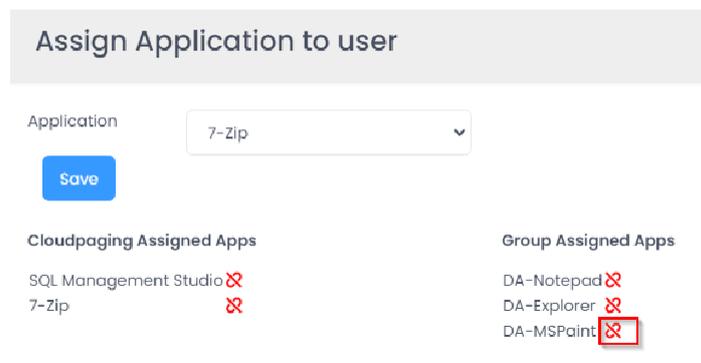


## 8.2.5 Removing a Dynamic Application from a user

First, search for the user in WorkSpaces Manager and select 'Assign Application'.



Then select the icon to the right of the application to be removed. Below, the MS Paint will be removed from the user.



Alternatively, you can also remove them directly from the Active Directory group assigned to that application.

## 8.2.6 Dynamic Application configuration files

The configuration files that are used to deliver Dynamic Applications based on Active Directory groups are held on the WorkSpaces Manager appliance in a share called 'AppStreamApps'. These will be Read Only to users. Each user who accesses AppStream and uses Dynamic Applications will have one and is written automatically by WorkSpaces Manager.

A screenshot of a file explorer window showing the contents of the 'AppStreamApps' share. The address bar shows the path: Network > 10.0.1.174 > AppStreamApps. The file list has columns for Name, Date modified, Type, and Size. There are four CSV files listed: 'as4test.csv' (8 KB), 'chris.csv' (8 KB), 'mike.csv' (8 KB), and 'paul.csv' (11 KB). All files were last modified on 12/21/2020 at 4:30 PM and are of type 'OpenOffice.org X...'.

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
as4test.csv	12/21/2020 4:30 PM	OpenOffice.org X...	8 KB
chris.csv	12/21/2020 4:30 PM	OpenOffice.org X...	8 KB
mike.csv	12/21/2020 4:30 PM	OpenOffice.org X...	8 KB
paul.csv	12/21/2020 4:30 PM	OpenOffice.org X...	11 KB

The information contained within each of these user files will provide access to the applications that user is granted via Active Directory group.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
1	Id	DisplayName	LaunchPath	IconData															
2	1	Notepad	c:\windows\system32\notepad.exe	ivBORw0KgoAAANSUHEugAAADAAwCAYAAABXVvmHAAAAAXNSR0IArsIc6QAAARnQU1BAACxjwv8YQUAAAJcEhZcwAADsMAAA7DAcdvqGQAAABKSURBVGHd7Vh															
3	2	Explorer	c:\windows\explorer.exe	ivBORw0KgoAAANSUHEugAAEAAAAABACAYAAACqXHeAAAAAXNSR0IArsIc6QAAARnQU1BAACxjwv8YQUAAAJcEhZcwAADsMAAA7DAcdvqGQAAAJSSURBVHhe7Zoxb															
4	3	Paint	c:\windows\system32\mspaint.exe	ivBORw0KgoAAANSUHEugAAEAAAAABACAYAAACqXHeAAAAAXNSR0IArsIc6QAAARnQU1BAACxjwv8YQUAAAJcEhZcwAADsMAAA7DAcdvqGQAAAB4eSURBVHhe7VoH															
5																			

### 8.2.7 Prevent users accessing AppStream and running up a session when they do not have any application assigned

Yes. An administrator will have to control this at the first port of call for user access. For example, if using Okta, the administrator would use another Active Directory group to show the AppStream stack icon. If using GSuite only, the administrator would not configure the user to use AppStream based on their own account (hence the service would not be available to them).

Instructions on how to do this are outside the scope of this document.